

THESIS

**MAINSTREAMING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
TO ADDRESS THE GLOBALIZATION IMPACT:
A CASE STUDY OF UNESCO PROJECT IN
BOROBUDUR**

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Attainment
of the Master Degree of Science in International Relations
Postgraduate Program
Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta

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20141060025

**MASTER OF SCIENCE
IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
POSTGRADUATE PROGRAM
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF
YOGYAKARTA
2016**

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ABSTRACT

This thesis research aims at figuring out how is sustainable development mainstreamed and implemented by UNESCO in order to address the globalization impact, such a problem in Borobudur World Heritage Site, Magelang, Central Java, Indonesia, and whether the sustainable development bring about success to the heritage site and community surround the heritage site. To get both qualitative and quantitative data, this study uses data and document analysis, interview, and project field observation. By using the theory of sustainable development in this study, the results showed UNESCO mainstreaming the sustainable development though the three pillars of development: 1) the environment in this case is Borobudur World Heritage Site; (2) the society refers to the community surround the site, stakeholders, Indonesian youth, and Borobudur Temple's visitor; and (3) the economy was focused on business development for local community surround the site. In this case, the sustainable development project conducted by UNESCO bring the benefit for the site, society, and economy in Borobudur. The model of sustainable development project conducted by UNESCO can be consider as a success. Those sustainable development project can be adopted to another heritage site area.

Keywords: sustainable development, UNESCO, Borobudur, Heritage Site.

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

**Mainstreaming Sustainable Development to Address the
Globalization Impact: A Case Study of UNESCO Project in
Borobudur**

**Written by:
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**This thesis has been presented and ratified in front of the Test
Examiner Team**

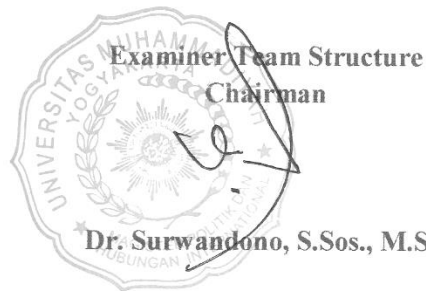
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Place: Study Hall MIHI

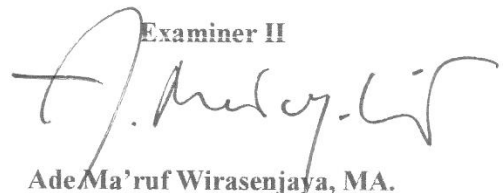


Examiner I



Ali Muhammad, M.A., Ph.D.

Examiner II



Ade Ma'ruf Wirasenjaya, MA.

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, declare that this thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized especially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, 23 December 2016



Cilik Tripamungkas

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QUOTE

“Urip iku urup, - Live is on, live is flame. Life should always give the benefit to ourselves and those around us. The more benefits of our life, the better life we will have,” (Sunan Kalijaga).

FOREWORD

Thanks to Allah for his Mercy and Grace, only with His bless the writer could finish this thesis paper. This research, entitled “Mainstreaming Sustainable Development to Address the Globalization Impact: A Case Study of UNESCO Project in Borobudur” is a celebration of my study in Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta and also my study in a real world through joining UNESCO in implemented culture project in Borobudur, for the safeguarding of the world heritage and community livelihood empowerment. This thesis completion cannot be separated from the guidance and support of various parties. Therefore, on this opportunity the writer would like to say thank you to:

1. Mr. Aran Handoko, my husband who always support me to never give up in finishing this thesis research;
2. Mrs. Eko Mustofa, my mother who always support my study, financially and spiritually;
3. Mr. Surwandono, my thesis supervisor who always guide me patiently;
4. Mr. Ade Ma’ruf Wirasenjaya, my thesis examiner who gave a lot of input until the thesis is done;
5. Mr. Ali Muhammad, my thesis examiner who introduce me to global governance study and make me love to read and write about it;
6. Mr. Tholhah Ibnu Ma'ruf; and to everyone who always support the writer but they cannot be mentioned one by one.

The writer realizes that this research still far for being perfect, however, the writer hope that this research can give a little contribution for the international relations study and useful for reader.

Yogyakarta, 23 December 2016

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Cilik Tripamungkas', is written over a light gray rectangular background.

Cilik Tripamungkas

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