

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Baggio, B., Budakovic, A., Dalla, M., Saller, A., Bruseghin, M., Fioretto, P. 2002. Effects of cigarette smoking on glomerular structure and function in type 2 diabetic patients
- Bakri, S. 2005. Deteksi dini dan upaya-upaya pencegahan progresifitas penyakit gagal ginjal kronik, *Jurnal Medika Nusantara*, 26(3):36-39.
- Copstead, L.C. and Banasik, J.L. 2005. Pathophysiology. Washington: Elsevier Saunders.
- Davey, Patrick. 2006. At A Glance Medicine. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Depkes. 2004. Perokok pasif mempunyai resiko lebih besar dibandingkan dengan perokok aktif. Departemen Kesehatan RI. Jakarta
- Ejerblad, E., Fored, C.M., Linblad, P., Fryzek, J., Dickman, P. W. 2004. Association between smoking and chronic renal failure in a nationwide population-based case control study; *J Am Soc Nephrol*;15:2178-85
- Ejerblad, E., Fored, C.M., Linblad, P., Fryzek, J., Dickman, P.W. 2004. Association between smoking and chronic renal failure in a nationwide population-based case control study; *J Am Soc Nephrol*;15:2178-85
- Fox, C.S., Gona, P., Larson, M.G., Selhub, J., Tofler, G., 2010. A Multi-Marker Approach to Predict Incident CKD and Microalbuminuria, *J Am Soc Nephrol*, 21: 2143–2149,
- Go, A.S., Chertow, G.M., Fan, D., Hsu, C.Y., 2004. Chronic kidney disease and the risk of death, cardiovascular events and hospitalization, *NEJM*, 351:1296-305
- Guyton, A.C., Hall, J.E. 1997. Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran. Jakarta: EGC
- Haroun, M.K., Jaar, B.G., Hoffman, S.C., Comstock, G.W., 2003. Risk factor for chronic kidney disease: A prospective study of 23,534 men and women in Washington County, Maryland, *J Am Soc Nephrol*, 14:2934-41
- Hidayati, T., 2009. The relation of Phamily Apgar score, quality of care, comorbidity and smoker habitual to quality of life ESRD patients in PKU Muhamadiyah Yogyakarta Hospital, FKIK UMY
- Hidayati, T., 2009. "Hubungan Kebiasaan merokok, konsumsi natrium dan suplemen antioksidan serta kadar homosistein dengan kejadian hipertensi di Kabupaten Bantul DIY, FKIK UMY
- Hidayati, T., 2006. Hubungan Hipertensi, merokok, dan minuman suplemen dengan kejadian gagal ginjal kronik terminal di RSU PKU Muhamadiyah Yogyakarta. Tesis. Program Pasca Sarjana UGM

- Ho, W. H., Macdougall2, I. C., Rossert, ., J.and Schaefer, R. M., 2007. OPTA-therapy with iron and erythropoiesis-stimulating agents in chronic kidney disease, *Nephrol Dial Transplant*, 22 [Suppl 3]: iii2–iii6
- Hogg, R J., 2009. Screening for CKD in Children: A Global Controversy, *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol* 4: 509–515,
- Iseki , K., Kohagura, K., Sakima, A., Iseki, C., Kinjo, K., Ikemiya, Y., Takishita, S., 2007. Changes in the demographics and prevalence of chronic kidney disease in Okinawa, japan (1993-2002), *Hypertens Res*,30(1),55-62
- Johnson, R.J., Segal M.S., Srinivas T., et al. 2005. Essential Hypertension, Progressive Renal Disease, and Uric Acid: A Pathogenetic Link?. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 16: 1909–1919, 2005. doi: 10.1681/ASN.2005010063.
- Kang DH and Nakagawa T. 2005. Uric acid and chronic renal disease: possible implication of hyperuricemia on progression of renal disease. *Semin Nephrol*. 2005 Jan;25(1):43-9.
- Kazory, A., and Ross, E.A.,2009. Anemia: The Point of Convergence or divergence for Kidney Disease and Heart Failure?, Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 53, . 8, 639-47
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, Jr. D.W., Klar, J., Lwanga, S.K., 1997. Besar sample dalam penelitian kesehatan. Terjemahan.Cetakan pertama. Jogjakarta:Gadjah Mada University Press
- Mahon, A. 2006. Epidemiology and Classification of Chronic Kidney Disease and Management of Diabetic Nephropathy. *Business Briefing: European Endocrine Review*, 33-36.
- Mitch, W.E., Bender, W.L., Walker, W.G., 1990. Management of progressive and end –stage renal disease dalam *The principles and practice of medicine*, Maryland
- Nordenberg, D., Yip, R., Binkin, N.J. 1990. The effect of cigarette smoking on hemoglobin levels and anemia screening. *JAMA*. 264, 1556-1559
- Orth, S.R., Ogata,H., Ritz, E. 2000. Smoking and kidney; *Nephrol Dial Transplant*;15:1509 – 11
- Price, S.A., and Wilson, L.M. (2006).*Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit Edisi 6* (B.U. Pendid, dkk, penerjemah). Jakarta : EGC (Buku asli diterbitkan 2002).
- Siestma, S.J.P., Mulder, J., Janssen, W.M.T., Hillege, H.L., 2000. Smoking is related to abnormal renal function in nondiabetic persons, *Ann Intern Med*;133:585-91.
- Orth, S.R., 2002. Smoking and kidney, *J.Am Soc Nephrol*,13:1663-1672
- Orth, S.R., Ogata,H., Ritz, E. 2000. Smoking and kidney; *Nephrol Dial Transplant*;15:1509 - 11

- Schoolwerth, A.C., Engelgau, M.M., Hostetter, T.H., Rufo, K.H., McClelan, W.M., 2006. Chronic kidney disease a publik health problem that needs a public health action plan, *Prevention Chronic Disease*, 3(2):1-5
- Soegondo, S., Prodjosudjadi, W., Setiawati, A., Prevalence and risk factors for microalbuminuria in a cross-sectional study of type-2 diabetic patients in Indonesia : a subset of DEMAND study, *Med J Indones*; 18: 124-30
- Spinowitz BS, Kausz AT, Baptista J, Noble SD, Sothnathan R, Bernardo MV, Brenner L, Pereira BJ, 2008. Ferumoxytol for treating iron deficiency anemia in CKD, *J Am Soc Nephrol*. 19(8):1599-605. Epub 2008 Jun 4.
- Suwitra, K. 2007. Penyakit Ginjal Kronik. In Sudoyo, A. W. Et al (Eds), *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam (4th Ed)*. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia
- Wyss, M. and Kaddurah-Daouk, R., 2000. Creatine and Creatinine Metabolism. *Physiological Review*, Vol 80 No 3 July 2000.