

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anstey, K.J. von Sanden, C. Salim, A. & O'Kearney, R. 2007. *Smoking as a Risk Factor for Dementia and Cognitive Decline: A Meta Analysis of Prospective Studies*. Retrieved April 26, 2013, from <http://aje.oxfordjournals.org>.
- Benowitz, NL., 1996. *Pharmacology of Nicotine: Addiction and Therapeutics*. *Ann Rev Pharmacology Toxicology*, vol 36: 597 – 613.
- Bronner, Ll., Kanter, DS., Manson, JE. 1995. *Primary Prevention of Stroke*. Retrieved April 26, 2013, from [www.nejm.org](http://www.nejm.org).
- Davidson, A. G., Taylor, A.J.N., Darbyshire, J., Cheetle, D.R., Gutrie, C.J.G., O' Malley, D. 1998. *Cadmium Fume Inhalation and Emphysema in Lancet*: 663-667.
- Debora, O. 2005. *How can I tell if smoking has damaged my health?*. iVillage.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2002. *Survey Kesehatan Rumah Tangga (SKRT) 2001*. Jakarta.
- Diaz, M. G., 1991. *The Essential Brain*: 188-193, Merck, Madrio.
- Dobson. 2004. *Long Term Smoking Contributes To Cognitive Decline*, Retrieved April 30, 2013, from <http://www.bmj.com/content/329/7478/1306.1>.
- Ginsberg, L. 2008. *Lecture Notes: Neurologi* (Wardhani, I.R., penerjemah). Jakarta: Erlangga. (Buku asli diterbitkan 2005).
- Gofir Abdul. 2009. *Manajemen stroke*. Pustaka Cendekia Press. Yogyakarta.
- Huadong Zhou, Juan Deng, Jingcheng Li, Yanjiang Wang, Meng Zhang, & Hongbo He. 2002. *Study of the relationship between cigarette smoking, alcohol drinking and cognitive impairment among elderly people in China*. Retrieved February 8, 2014, from <http://oxfordjournals.org>.
- Martono, H., Kuswardani, T. 2006. *Strok dan Penatalaksanaannya oleh Internis. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. Jilid 3, Edisi 4. Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FK UI. Jakarta.*
- Janet T Powell. 1998. *Vascular damage from smoking: disease mechanism at the arterial wall*. *Vascular Medicine* vol 3:21-28.

Joseph, A.M., Norman, S.M., Ferry, L.H., Prochazka, A.V., westman, E.C. Steele, B.G. 1996. *The Soft Transdermal Nicotine as an Aid to Smoking Cessation in Patients with Cardiac Disease*. The New England Journal of Medicine vol 335 : 1792-1798.

Lamsudin, R., 1997. *Algoritma Stroke Gadjah Mada: Penyusunan, Validasi, dan Penerapan Klinis untuk Membedakan Stroke Perdarahan Intracerebral dengan Stroke Iskemik Akut atau Infark*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.

Longstreth Jr, WT, Nelson, L., Koepsell, TD, Belle GV. 1992. *Cigarette Smoking, Alcohol Use and Subarachnoid Haemorrhage*. Stroke vol 23: 1242-1249.

Maryam, R.S. 2008. *Mengenal Usia lanjut dan Perawatannya*. Salemba Medika vol 33: 25-57, dan 68-70. Jakarta.

Mjos,D., Norway, T. 1998. *Lipid Effects of Smoking*. Am Heart J vol 115 : 272-275.

Ott, A., van Rossum, C.T.M., van Harskamp, F., van de Mheen M., Hofman, A., Breteler, M.M.B., 1999. *Education and Incidence of Dementia in a Large Population-based Study: The Rotterdam Study*. Neurology vol 52: 663.

Patel M, Coshall C, Rudd AG, & Wolfe CD. 2003. *Natural history of cognitive impairment after stroke and factors associated with its recovery*. Retrieved February 8, 2014, from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12625656>.

Perdossi. 2004. *Kelompok Pengenalan Dini dan Penatalaksanaan Demensia Vaskuler*. Eisai. Jakarta.

Pribadi. 2000. *Kepercayaan Diri Pada Perokok*. Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Wangsa Manggala. Yogyakarta.

Price, S. A. dan Lorraine M. Wilson. 2006. *Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit. Edisi 6. Volume 2*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.

Setyopranoto I., Lamsudin R., 1999. *Kesepakatan Penilaian Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) pada Penderita Stroke Iskemik Akut di RSUP DR Sardjito Yogyakarta*. Berkala Neuro Sains vol 1: 69-74

Shochat, M., Lucchesi, M., 2000. *Toxicity, Carbon Monoxide*. Retrieved April 28, 2013. from <http://www.emedicine.medscape.com>

Svensson, T.H., 2000. *Dysfunctional Brain Dopamine Systems Induced by Psychotomimetic NMDA Receptor Antagonists and The Effects of Antipsychotic Drugs*. Brain Res Rev 31 (2-3):320-329.

Tambunan, KL., Haryanto, R., Zubairi, D., Abidin, W., 1994. *Konsep Mutakhir Hemoreologi. Dalam : Naskah Lengkap Forum Diskusi Ilmiah Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. Balai Penerbit FK-UI. Jakarta

Tim VitaHealth. 2004. *Stroke*. Gramedia Pustaka. Jakarta.

WHO. 2000. *Guidelines for Controlling and Monitoring The Tobacco Epidemic*. Retrieved April 29, 2013 from <http://www.who.int/tobacco/resources/publications/general/en/>.

Wildan Asfan. 2002. *Lingkungan Kerja Tanpa Rokok (Dalam Rangka Hari Tembakau Sedunia)*. Kompas. Jakarta.

Yuningtyaswari, Ismadi, Rahajoe. 2001. *Pengaruh asap berbagai jenis rokok terhadap peroksidasi lipid plasma tikus putih (Rattus Norvegicus, L)*. Tesis Bagian Biokimia RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta.