

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Anonim, 2010, Amitriptyline Hydrochloride (Amitriptyline Hydrochloride) Tablet, Diakses 06 Juni 2013, dari <http://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/lookup.cfm?setid=8abdd127-0fe1-4d7a-9feb-171a1793e400>

Arozal W., Gan S., 2007, Obat Susunan Saraf Pusat: Psikotropik, Farmakologi dan Terapi Ed. 5, Departemen Farmakologi dan Terapeutik Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia :172-173.

Bamford J., 1992, Clinical examination in diagnosis and subclassification of stroke, Lancet; 339:400-405.

Boivie J., 1999, Central pain from brain lesions. In: In: Max M (Ed), Pain 1999 An update review: Refresher Course Syllabus. Seattle; IASP Press: 77-85.

Bonnie Spring, Alan J., Gelenberg, Rob Garvin, Sheri Thompson, 1992, Amitriptyline, clovoxamine and cognitive function : a placebo-controlled comparison in depressed outpatients, Psychopharmacology 108;327-332.

Charles F. Lacy, Lola L. Armstrong, Morton P. Goldman, Leonard L. Lance, 2009, Drug Information Handbook, 18th Edition, Lexicom's Drug Reference Handbook.

Chen P.P., Josephine W.Y., Joseph M.K., Vincent M., Tsoi T.H., Wong C.P., Wong HS. Steven, 2009, Recommendations for the Management of Central Post-stroke Pain, The Multidisciplinary Panel on Neuropathic Pain, Pfizer Corporation Hong Kong Limited.

Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia (DEPKES RI), 2007, Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) Indonesia: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Dworkin R.H.H., O'Connor B.B., Backonja M., Farrar J.T.T., Finnerup N.B.B., Jensen T.S.S., Kalso E.A.A., Loeser J.D.D., Miaskowski C., Nurmiikko T.J.J., Portenov R.K.K., Rice A.S.C.S., Stacey B.R.R., Trede R.D.D., Turk D.C.C., Wallace M.S.S., 2007, *Pharmacologic management of neuropathic pain: Evidence-based recommendations*, PAIN; 132(3):237-51.

Foster H.E. Jr., Hanno P.M., Nockel J.C., Payne C.K., Mayer R.D., Burks D.A., Yang C.C., Chai T.C., Kreder K.J., Peter K.M., Cen L., Landie J.R., Propert K.J., Yang W., Kusek J.W., Nyberg P.M., 2010, Effect of Amitriptyline on symptoms in treatment naïve patients with interstitial cystitis/painful bladder syndrome, Interstitial Cystitis Collaborative Research Network, J Urol; 183(5): 1853 & doi:10.1016/j.juro. Epub

Goldstein L.B., Adams R., Alberts M.J., Appel L.J., Brass L.M., Bushnell C.D., Culebras A., DeGraba T.J., Gorelick P.B., Guyton J., Hart R.G., Howard G., Kelly H.M., Nixon J.V., Sacco R.L., 2006, Primary Prevention of Ischemic Stroke: A Guideline From the American Heart Association / American Stroke Association Stroke Council, *Stroke*, 37:1583-1633.

Hacke W., Kaste M., Bogousslavsky J., 2003, European Stroke Initiative Recommendation for Stroke Management Update 2003, *Cerebrovasculer Disease*, 16: 311-37.

Hansson P., 2004, Post-stroke pain case study: Clinical characteristics, therapeutic options and long-term follow-up, *Eur J Neurol* ; 11(Suppl 1): 22–30.

Hartwig M.S., Wilson L.M., 2007, *Nyeri*, Dalam: Price SA., Wilson LM., 2007, *PATOFSIOLOGI Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit* Edisi 6, Volume 2, Terjemahan Pendit BU., et.al., Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC : Jakarta, pp: 1063-1104.

Jensen T.S., 2000, Anticonvulsant in neurophatic pain: rationale and clinical evidence, *Eur J Pain*, 6 (Suppl. A): 61-68.

Jensen M.P., Karoly P., Braver S., 1986, The measurement of clinical pain intensity: a comparison of six methods. *Pain*;27:117–26 cit Gillian A.H, Samra M., Tetyana K., Melissa F., 2011, Measures of Adult Pain, *Arthritis Care & Research* Vol. 63, No. S11, November 2011, pp S240–S252

Joyce C.R., Zutshi D.W., Hrubes V.F., Mason R.M., 1975, Comparison of fixed interval and visual analogue scales for rating chronic pain. *Eur J Clin Pharmacol*;8:415–20 cit Gillian A.H., Samra M., Tetyana K., Melissa F., 2011, Measures of Adult Pain, *Arthritis Care & Research* Vol. 63, No. S11, November 2011, pp S240–S252.

Katzung B.G., 2010, Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik, Edisi X, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC : Jakarta.

Kit H., Finnerup N.B., Jensen T.S., 2009, Central post-stroke pain: clinical characteristics, pathophysiology, and management ;8(9):857-68.

Lavoie P.A., Beauchamp G., Elie R., 1990, Tricyclic antidepressants inhibit voltage-dependent calcium channels and Na⁽⁺⁾-Ca²⁺ exchange in rat brain cortex synaptosomes, *Canadian Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology* (Impact Factor: 1.56). 12/1990; 68(11):1414-8. DOI:10.1139/y90-215.

Liu W.Q., Kanungo A., Toth C., 2013, Equivalency of tricyclic antidepressants in open-label neuropathic pain study. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2760.2012.02169.x

Machfoed M.H., 2003, The Latest Clinical Epidemiological Data of Ischemic and Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients in Surabaya and Surroundings, A Hospital Based Study, *Folia Medica Indonesia*, 39:242-250.

Marshall T., 2001, Postherpetic neuralgia treatment with amitriptyline is cheaper than with acyclovir, *BMJ*; 322: 860-1

Moore R.A., Derry S., Aldington D., Cole P., Wiffen P.J., 2012, Amitriptyline for neuropathic pain and fibromyalgia in adults, *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.*;12:CD008242, doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD008242.pub2.

National Stroke Association, 2006, Recovery After Stroke: Dealing with Pain, diakses 16 Desember 2013, pada http://www.stroke.org/site/DocServer/NSAFactSheet_Pain.pdf?docID=995

Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia (PERDOSSI), 2007, Pedoman Penatalaksanaan Stroke, Indonesia, 12 April 2013.

Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia (PERDOSSI), 2011, Guideline Stroke, Indonesia.

Philip J.W., 2008, Pain Management: Frequently Asked Questions, Hospital for Special Surgery.

Price S.A., Wilson L.M., 2006, Patofisiologi : Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit Ed. 6 vol. 2,Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.

Raylene M. respond, 2008; terj. D. Lyrawati, 2009, Penilaian Nyeri hal. 141-152.

Rintala D.H., 2007, Comparison of the Effectiveness of Amitriptyline and Gabapentin on Chronic Neurophatic Pain in Persons with Spinal Cord Injury, *Arch Phys Rehabil* Vol 88.

Scott J., Huskisson E.C., Graphic representation of pain. *Pain* 1976;2: 175–84 cit Gillian A.H, Samra M., Tetyana K., Melissa F., 2011, Measures of Adult Pain, *Arthritis Care & Research* Vol. 63, No. S11, pp S240–S252.

Sindrup S.H., Otto M., Finnerup N.B., Jensen T.S., 2005, Antidepressants in the treatment of neuropathic pain, *Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol.*; 96(6):399-409.

Ter-Ong C., Sheng-Feng Sung, Chi-Shun Wu, Chien-Ning Lo, 2003, An Open-label Study of Amitriptyline in Central *Post stroke* Paresthesia, *Acta Neurol Taiwan*; 12:177-180.

Véronique L.R., 2012, Association Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics--2012 Update, *American Heart Association*.

- Wolfe F., Michaud K., 2007, Assessment of pain in rheumatoid arthritis: minimal clinically significant difference, predictors, and the effect of anti-tumor necrosis factor therapy, *J. Rheumatol.*;34:1674–83.
- Woodforde J.M., Merskey H., 1972, Some relationships between subjective measures of pain. *J Psychosom Res*;16:173–8.
- World Health Organization (WHO), Stroke, Cerebrovascular accident, Diakses 7 April 2013, pada <http://www.who.int/>.
- Widar M., Ahlstrom G., 2002, Disability after a stroke and the influence of long-term pain on everyday life, *Scand J Caring Sci*; 16: 302–10.
- Yayasan Stroke Indonesia (YASTROKI), 2012, Tangani Masalah Stroke Di Indonesia., Diakses 11 Juni 2013, dari <http://www.yastroki.or.id/read.php?id=20>