

# **Perlengkapan Sistem Tenaga Listrik**

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*Inefficiency Problem ...*

# Energy Losses (susut energi)

Angka susut energi PLN  
se Indonesia tahun 2003:  
**16,84%**

*Sebagai perbandingan:  
Filipina 15,25%, Malaysia 12,2%,  
dan Thailand sekitar 6,5%.*

# Susut energi 16,8% terdiri atas:

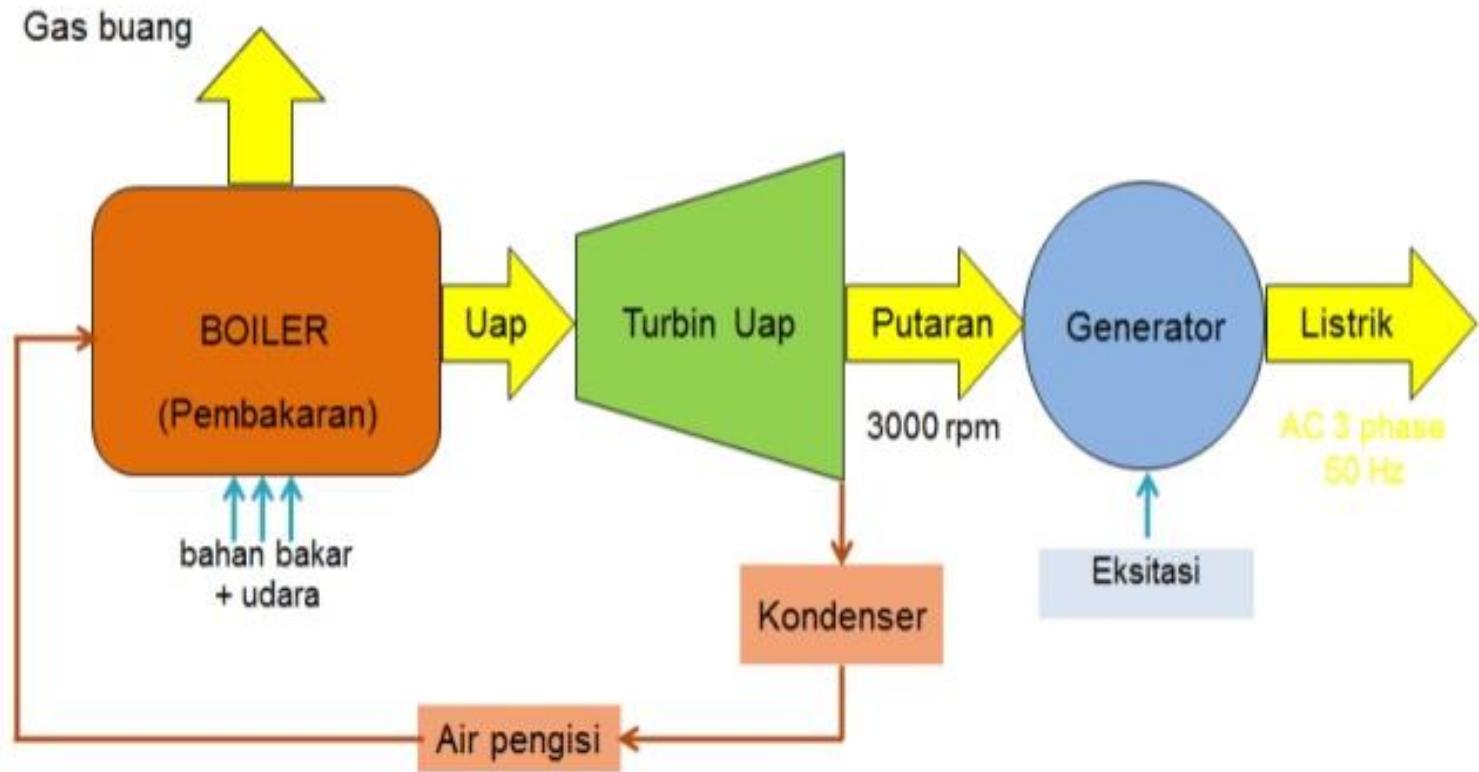
- Susut transmisi: 2,37%
- Susut distribusi: 14,47%, yaitu:
  - susut teknis 9,31%
  - susut nonteknis 5,16%

Susut energi berdampak langsung pada kondisi ekonomi PLN maupun pelanggan

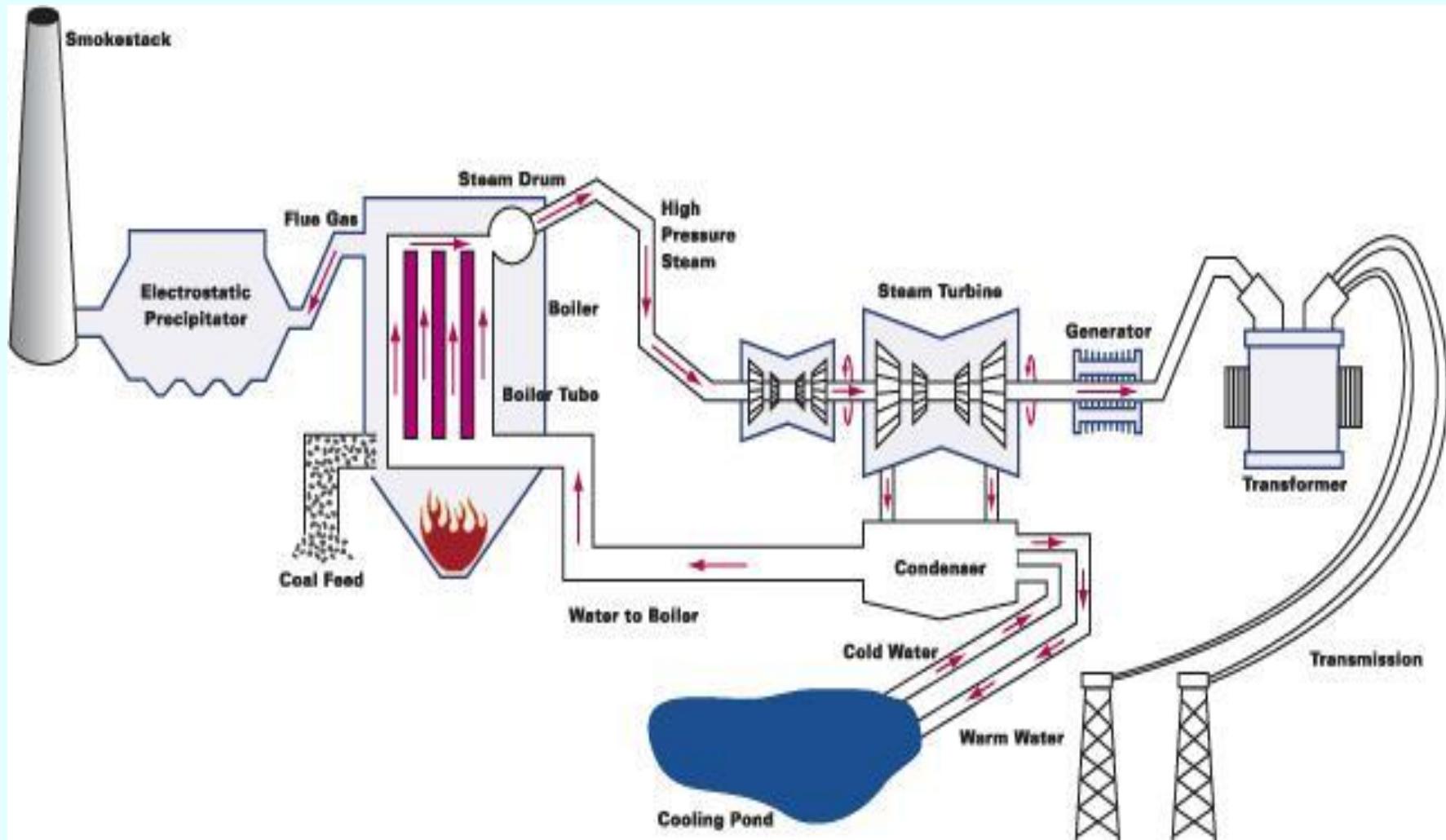
- Sebagai ilustrasi, tahun **2003** pendapatan PLN dari penjualan tenaga listrik sebesar **49,8 triliun**, ditambah subsidi pemerintah sebesar **3,54 triliun**.
- Ini berarti setiap 1% penurunan susut energi non teknis maka pendapatan PLN bertambah sekitar **498 miliar**.

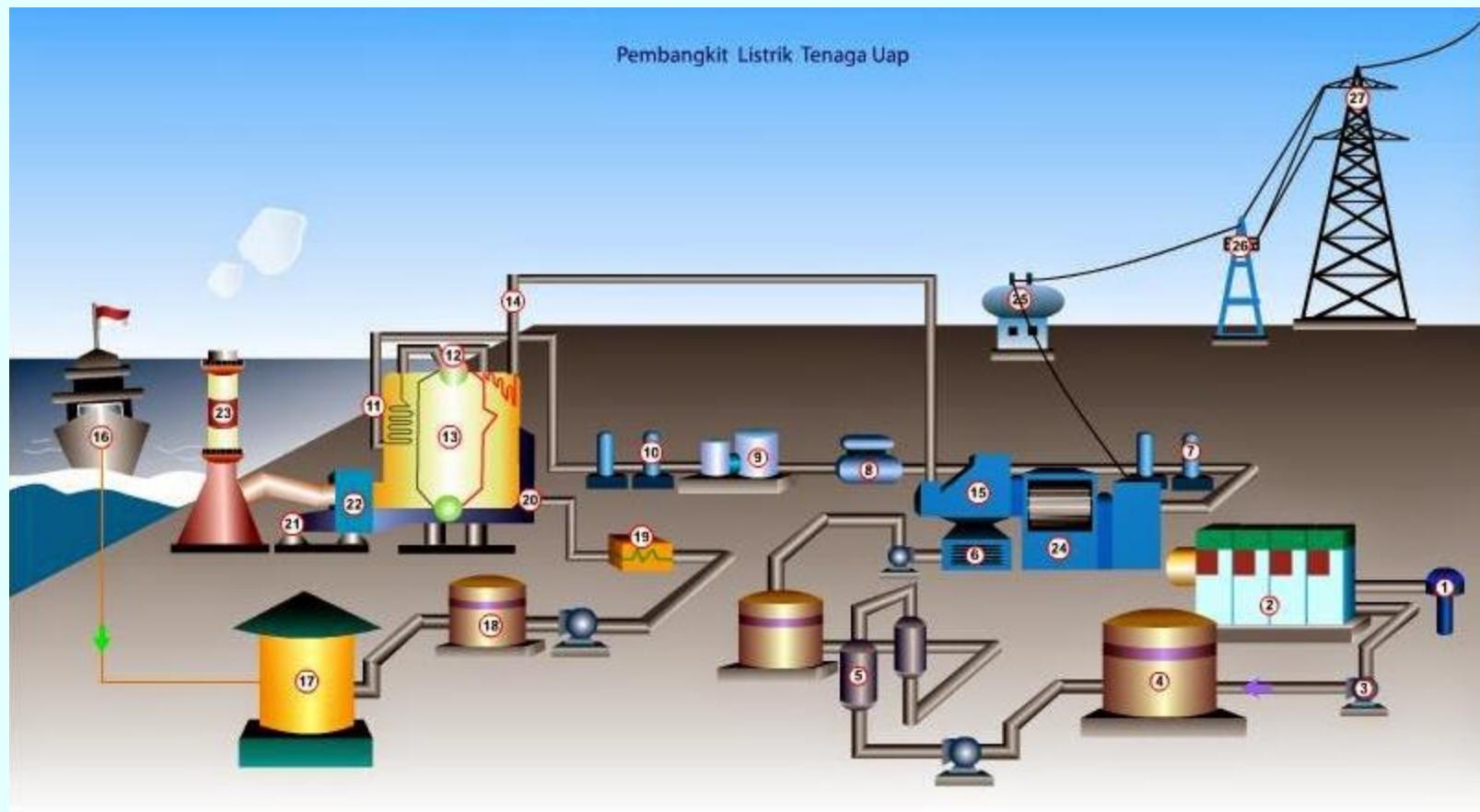
- Seandainya susut energi PLN hanya **12%**, maka ada tambahan pendapatan PLN sekitar **2,4 triliun**, sehingga dapat digunakan untuk investasi tambahan pembangkit atau jaringan, ataupun menunda keperluan menaikkan tarif listrik.

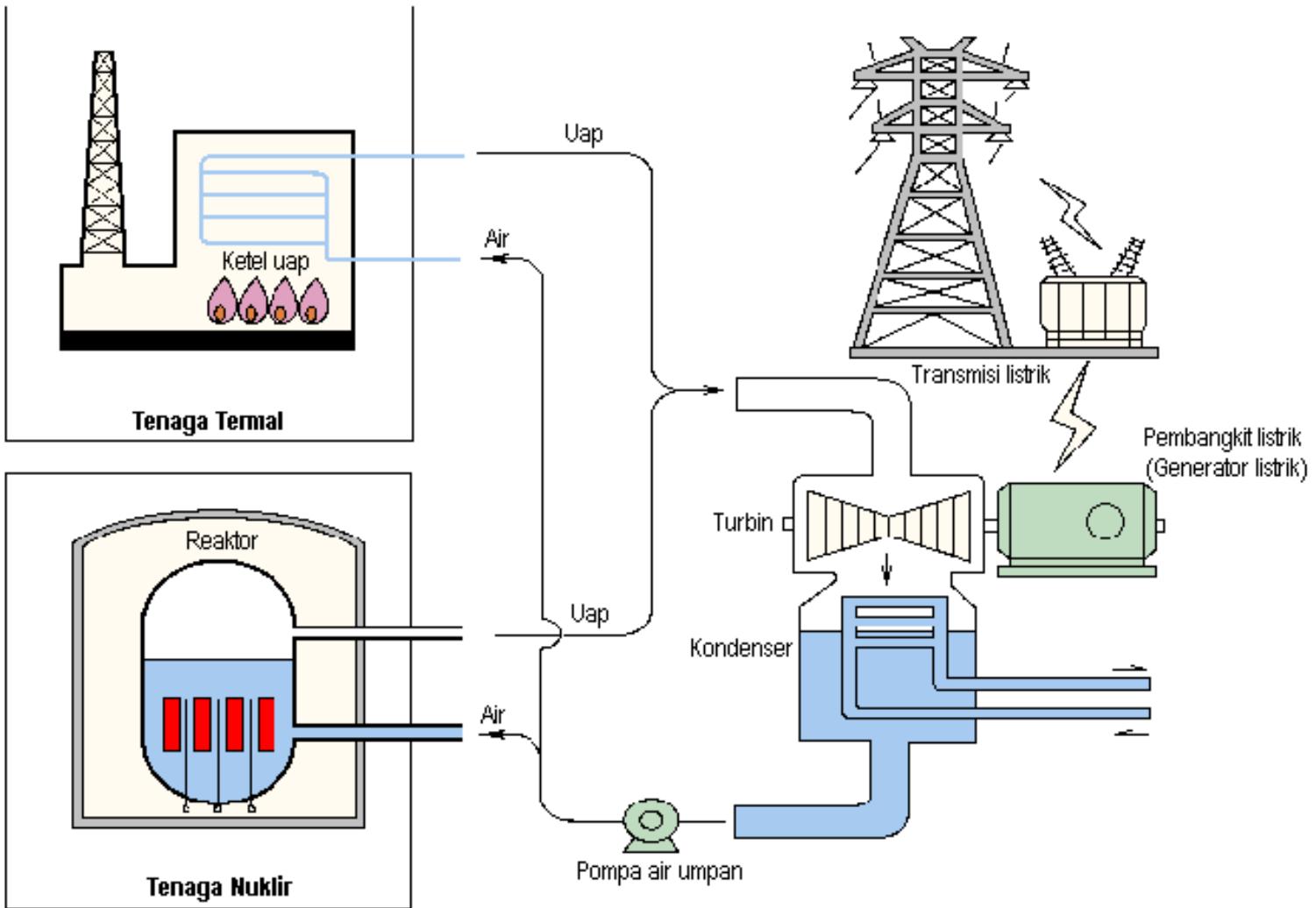
# PRINSIP KERJA PLTU



# PLTU







## Perbedaan prinsip kerja PLTU dan PLTN

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# Terima Kasih