

PENGARUH PEMAKAIAN JILBAB TERHADAP PERILAKU MAHASISWI PRODI
PENDIDIKAN AGAMA ISLAM UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

ABSTRAK

Islam mewajibkan bagi setiap muslimah untuk mengenakan jilbab, termasuk juga di Indonesia. Indonesia mayoritas warganya beragama Islam meski bukan negara muslim. Fashion Islam kini menjadi termasuk dalam trend fashion saat ini. Hal ini mempengaruhi makna dari fashion muslimah yang tadinya untuk menutupi aurat menjadi lebih terbuka. Yakni memperlihatkan lekuk tubuh dan penggunaan jilbab semakin beragam yang kurang sesuai dengan ajaran Islam. Penggunaan jilbab secara Islami seharusnya dapat memengaruhi tingkah laku dan moral pemakainya. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh jilbab terhadap perilaku dan etika mahasiswa khususnya mahasiswa PAI di Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif yang berbasis lapangan atau *field research*. Data dari penelitian ini didapatkan melalui metode observasi, wawancara secara langsung, serta dokumentasi. Metode yang digunakan penulis setelah data terkumpul ialah metode miles dan huberman.

Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa mahasiswa dalam berinteraksi masih dalam batas kewajaran dan tidak melanggar nilai-nilai agama. Adapun sebagian mahasiswa yang mengenakan jilbab biasa dan jilbab syar'i dalam berinteraksi mereka paham akan menjaga aurat dan bergaul terutama dengan laki-laki yang bukan mukhrimnya, serta dalam cara bicarapun sangat dijaga. Selain itu moral atau etika tingkah laku mahasiswa tidak begitu terpengaruh oleh penggunaan jilbab karena moral seseorang juga terbentuk dari pengaruh keluarga, lingkungan masyarakat, dan teman. Sehingga jilbab syar'i dan berjilbab biasa pun belum tentu bermoral baik tergantung pada pribadi masing-masing. Lingkungan sekitar sangat berpengaruh dirumah maupun di kampus dalam pergaulan baik buruknya perilaku tersebut.

Kata Kunci: Pengaruh, pemakaian jilbab, perilaku.

**THE INFLUENCE OF HIJAB-WEARING TOWARD THE BEHAVIOR OF FEMALE
STUDENTS OF ISLAMIC EDUCATION DEPARTMENT UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

Fahmi Kunto Sudrajat

20130720204

ABSTRACT

Islam obliges every female Muslim to wear hijab, including those who live in Indonesia. Although Indonesia is not an Islamic country, most of its population are Muslims. Islamic fashion has recently been a trend, and thus influences the definition of female Muslim's fashion. Which was previously done for covering up *aurat* (intimate body parts according to Islam), it has now become more revealing by showing body curve. More than that, as there are more varied styles of hijab-wearing, there are also more that are not relevant to the original Islamic teachings. Hijab wearing is supposed to influence the conduct and morals of the one wearing it. The research aims to identify the influence of hijab toward the behavior and ethic of female students of Islamic Education Department Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Thus, the research was qualitative research which was based on field research. Data were compiled through observations, direct interviews, and documentation. The method used by the researcher after the data were compiled was Miles and Huberman method.

The result shows that female students are still interacting in a normal manner and are not violating any religious values. Whereas, some female students who are wearing regular and sharia hijab when interacting are well aware of protecting their *aurat* and drawing boundary with the opposite sex friends who are not their mahram. Moreover, their utterance is also very well-mannered. Besides, the female students' moral and ethic are not really influenced by their hijab-wearing style because one's morality is also shaped by family, social environment, and friends. Therefore, whether wearing sharia hijab or regular hijab, one's ethic depends on individual characteristics. The surrounding environment, such as home and campus, is highly influential toward the good or the bad of one particular individual's interaction.

Keywords: Influence, hijab-wearing, behavior.