

## CHAPTER IV

### CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

#### 4.1 Conclusion

In 2012, through Circular Letter Number 460/16474/031/2011 concerning prevention on women trafficking and prostitution, the Regent of Tulungagung decided to close the prostitution area. The decision to close the prostitution area has a multiplier effect that not only affects directly and indirectly the target group policy but also the surrounding community who depend their lives and interact directly with prostitution area activities.

Table 4.1 Implications That Can Arise From The Prostitution Area Closure are Economic, Social, and Environmental Conditions for Communities Around Those Place.

	Effect	Before	After
Direct	Employment	The surrounding community worked in the prostitution area area as food vendors, cleaners, peddlers, etc.	The community lost their jobs. Some who were still able to work turned into factory employees.
	Income level	More than enough to make ends meet.	Enough to meet daily needs.
Indirect	Social interaction	Prostitution area communities and residents respect each other because they are aware that humans have the right to life and the	There is no change in how the community and the residents of prostitution area, communities and residents of the

		decisions they made.	location respect each other.
	Comunity Environment	People are used to night prostitution area activities because prostitution area runs at night until in the morning.	The community is increasingly aware of the importance of religious values after the mosque was built.
Induced	Household expenses	Household expenditure is relatively large because of the large income of the community.	Household expenses must be adjusted because most midle age women and senoir citizen cannot help with family identification.
	Increased revenue	Increased revenue occurs because of large employment.	Increased opinion is reduced due to loss of employment.

(Source: Processed by reseacher)

From table that presented by the reaseacher, there are economic and socio impact after the closure of prostitution area in Kaliwungu Sub-District. From economic aspect that was faced by people nearby is decreasing the opportunity of employment for senior citizen and middle age women. After losing their job, society nearby also lost their income and the impact of decreasing income is there is no revenue improvement in society. Before the closure of prostitution they can fullfil their household expenses but now they try to adapt with their current situation. Futhermore after the closure some economic sectors are rise such as processing industry and transportation and communication sector. The impact of those is some people espesially men can get new job by becoming labor in processing industry like kitchen tools.

Moreover, social-environment impact from the closure is there is mutual respect in society. Therefore after the closure they still life peacefully and there is no intimidation. The impact of closure to society is that they are aware and afraid of increasing criminality and widespread of HIV/AIDs in Tulungagung. Meanwhile, religious faith increasing in society are improved. The last point is that changing brothel to cafe-karaoke is not having massive impact to society because it is limited only at 12.00 PM. There are strict order in those location so the activity inside does not distrub others.

The other findings of this research should that the closure of the area not only cause economic and social but there are negative and positive impact also for society nerby. The impact are described in the table below.

Table 4.2 Negative and Positive Impact of Closing Prostitution Area.

Effect	Negative.	Positive.
Direct	The loss of employment which causes a decrease in income is due to the loss of consumers, namely visitors and prostitution area business actors	Other industries are developing, namely the processing industry and the opening of business fields because along with the development of other industries, workers are needed.
Indirect	Community concerns about the spread of HIV / AIDS and crime in the community.	The religious level of the community shows an increase.
Induced	There is a decrease in the increase in community income and this also results in household expenditure.	People try to find new sources of income and deal with household expenses.

(Source: Processed by reseacher)

## **4.2 Recommendation**

Based on the result of the research, some recommendations are made by the researcher: first, the government must make supporting policies for regions that are indirectly affected by the implementation of policies that will cause spillover effects. This is to overcome other problems that will arise if the main policies have been implemented in the typical closure of prostitution area. The government also must consider releasing policies on HIV/AIDS supervision and improving the economy of the area around prostitution area. Secondly, there must be monitoring after the policy is implemented. Monitoring does not only focus on policy targets but the regional areas affected by the policy indirectly also.