

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abubaker, O. & Kenneth, J., 2008. *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Secrets*. Michigan: Hanley and Belfus.
- Alomar, X. et al., 2007. Anatomy of The Temporomandibular Joint. In: *Seminars in Ultrasound, CT and MRI*. s.l.:s.n., pp. 170-183.
- Bagis, B. et al., 2012. Gender Difference in Prevalence of Signs and Symptoms of Temporomandibular Joint Disorders: A Retrospective Study on 243 Consecutive Patients. *International Journal of Medical Sciences*, 9(7), pp. 539-544.
- Basafa, M. & Shahabee, M., 2006. Prevalence of TMJ Disorders among Students and Its Relation to Malocclusion. *The Iranian Journal of Otorhinolaryngology*, 18(45).
- Bell, W., 1982. *Clinical Management of Temporomandibular Disorders*. Chicago: Year Book Medical Pub.
- Bhalajhi, S. I., 2006. *Orthodontics The Art and Science*. New Delhi: Arya Medi Publishing House.
- Birnbaum, W. & Dunne, S. M., 2009. *Diagnosis Kelainan dalam Mulut: Petunjuk bagi Klinisi*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Bishara, S. E., 2001. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company.
- Clarke, N. G., 1982. Occlusion and Myofascial Pain Dysfunction: Is There a Relationship?. *The Journal of the American Dental Association*, 104(4), pp. 443-446.
- de Leeuw, R. & Klasser, G. D., 2013. *Orofacial Pain: Guidelines for Assessment, Diagnosis, and Management*. 5th ed. s.l.:Quintessence.
- Devaraj, S. D. & Dhasarathan, P., 2014. Internal Derangement of Temporomandibular Joint - A review. *IOSR Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences (IOSR-JDMS)*, March, 13(3 Ver II), pp. 66-73.
- Dewanto, H., 1993. *Aspek-aspek epidemiologi maloklusi*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Dipoyono, H. M., 2012. Pengaruh Jumlah Gigi Posterior Rahang Bawah Dua Sisi yang Telah Dicabut dan Pemakaian Gigi Tiruan Sebagian Terhadap Bunyi Sendi. *Maj Ked Gr*, 19(1), pp. 5-8.

- Dweiri, A., Alomari, F., Habahabeh, R. & Alshdafat, N., 2013. The Prevalence of Symptoms and Signs of Temporomandibular Disorders among a Group of Young Adult Jordanian Population. *Journal of The Royal Medical Services*, September.20(3).
- Dworkin, S. F. & Leresche, L., 1992. Research diagnostic criteria for temporomandibular disorders: review, criteria, examinations and specifications, critique. *Journal of Craniomandibular Disorders: Facial & Oral Pain*, Volume 6, pp. 301-355.
- Foster, T. D., 1990. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. 3rd ed. London: Blackwell Scientific Publications.
- Harty, F. J., 1995. *Kamus Kedokteran Gigi*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hiltunen, K., 2004. *Temporomandibular Disorders in The Elderly: A 5-Year Follow-Up of Signs and Symptoms of TMD*. s.l.:University of Helsinki.
- Himawan, L. S., Kusdhany, L. S. & Ariani, N., 2007. Temporomandibular Disorder in Elderly Patients. *Medical Journal Indonesia*, October - Desember, 16(4), pp. 237-239.
- Jang, J.-Y. et al., 2016. Clinical Signs and Subjective Symptoms of Temporomandibular Disorders in Instrumentalists. *Yonsei Medical Journal*, 57(6), pp. 1500-1507.
- Khan, S. Q., Agha, D., Ashraf, B. & Khan, N. Q., 2016. Association of Temporomandibular Joint Sounds With Malocclusion. *Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal*, January-March.36(1).
- Laksitowati, R. H., 2009. Frequency of Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction with Clicking Symptom Due To Primary Molar Premature Loss in Children Aged 6-12 Years Old. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dentistry* , 21(1), pp. 51-56.
- Leibur , E., Jagur, O. & Voog-Oras, U., 2011. Temporomandibular Joint Arthroscopy. In: J. L. Dragoo, ed. *Modern Arthroscopy*. s.l.:InTech.
- Marpaung, C., Himawan, L. S., Roemoso, F. G. & Rahardjo, T. B. W., 2003. Hubungan antara Tingkat Keparahan Gangguan Sendi Temporomandibular dan Perbedaan Karakteristik Bunyi Sendi Temporomandibular (Suatu Analisis Menggunakan Perangkat Lunak Audio Editor). *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Indonesia*, 10(Edisi Khusus), pp. 644-651.
- Masbirin, P. I., 2000. Gangguan TMJ pada Penderita Maloklusi: Pemeriksaan dan Hubungannya dengan Perawatan Orthodontik. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Indonesia*, Volume 7 (Edisi Khusus), pp. 599-606.

- Minoru Ai, 1993. *Temporomandibular Dysfunction, Diagnosis and Treatment*. 1st ed. St Louis: Ishiyaku Euro American inc.
- Mohlin, B. et al., 2007. TMD in Relation to Malocclusion and Orthodontic Treatment. *Angle Orthodontist*, 77(3), pp. 542-548.
- Mor, N., Tang, C. & Blitzer, A., 2015. Temporomandibular Myofacial Pain Treated with Botulinum Toxon Injection. *Toxins*, Volume 7, pp. 2791-2800.
- Murrieta, J. et al., 2014. Bruxism Frequency and Dental Occlusion Type in A Group of Mexican Adolescents. *Journal of Oral Research*, 3(4), pp. 211-217.
- Okeson, J. P., 2005. *Bell's Orofacial Pains*. 6 ed. Chicago: Quintessence.
- Okeson, J. P., 2007. Joint Intracapsular Disorders: Diagnostic and Nonsurgical Management Considerations. *Dental Clinics of North America*, 51(1), pp. 85-103.
- Okeson, J. P., 2008. *Management of Temporomandibular Disorders and Occlusion*. 6th ed. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Okeson, J. P., 2008. The Classification of Orofacial Pains. *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America*, May, 20(2), pp. 133-144.
- Pedersen, G. W., 1996. *Buku Ajar Praktis Bedah Mulut*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Pullinger, A., Seligman, D. & Gornbein, J., 1993. A Multiple Logistic Regression Analysis of the Risk and Relative Odds of Temporomandibular Disorders as a Function of Common Occlusal Features. *Journal of Dental Research*, Volume 72, pp. 968-979.
- Pullinger, A., Seligman, D. & Solberg, W., 1988. Temporomandibular Disorders. Part II: Occlusal Factors Associated with Temporomandibular Joint Tenderness and Dysfunction. *The Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry*, 59(3), pp. 363-367.
- Rahardjo, P., 2009. *Ortodonti Dasar*. Surabaya: Pusat Penerbitan dan Percetakan Unair (UAP).
- Roberts, C. A. et al., 1987. Comparison of Internal Derangements of The TMJ with Occlusal Findings. *Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine, Oral Pathology*, 63(6), pp. 645-650.
- Schwartz, L., 1959. *Disorders of The Temporomandibular Joint*. USA: Press of W. B. Saunders Company .

- Selaimen, C. et al., 2007. Occlusal Risk Factors for Temporomandibular Disorders. *Angle Orthodontist*, 77(3), pp. 471-477.
- Shofi, N., Cholil & Sukmana, B. I., 2014. Deskripsi Kasus Temporomandibular Disorder pada Pasien di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin Bulan Juni-Agustus 2013 Tinjauan Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin, Etiologi, dan Klasifikasi. *Dentino (Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi)*, Maret, II(1), pp. 70-73.
- Soboleva, U., Laurina, L. & Slaidina, A., 2005. The Mastocatory System - An Overview. *Stomatologija, Baltic Dental and Maxillofacial Journal*, Volume 7, pp. 77-80.
- Suhartini, 2011. Kelainan pada Temporo Mandibular Joint (TMJ). *Stomatognatic (J.K.G Unej)*, 8(2), pp. 78-85.
- Thomson, H., 1994. *Oklusi*. 2nd ed. Jakarta: Penerbit Kedokteran EGC.
- Ulpa, J. R., Priyanto, D. & Benyamin, B., 2015. Hubungan Kehilangan Gigi Posterior Bilateral Free End Terhadap Timbulnya Clicking Pada Sendi Temporomandibular. *Medali Jurnal*, Volume 2.
- Wright, E. F., 2010. *Manual of Temporomandibular Disorders*. 3rd ed. Iowa: Wiley-Blackwell.