

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agustino, L. (2014). *Politik Lokal dan Otonomi Daerah*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Andrews, J. T., & Inman, K. (2009). *Explaining Vote Choice in Africa's Emerging Democracies*. Chicago.
- Aspinall, E. (2014). When Brokers Betray: Clientelism, Social Networks, and Electoral Politics in Indonesia. *Critical Asian Studies*, (April 2015), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2014.960706>
- Aspinall, E. (2015). Money Politics: Patronage and Clientelism in Southeast Asia. In W. C. Case (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratization* (pp. 299–313). London: Routledge.
- Aspinall, E., & Sukmajati, M. (2015). *Politik Uang Di Indonesia : Patronase Dan Klientelisme Pada Pemilu Legislatif*. Yogyakarta: PolGov.
- Brusco, V., Nazareno, M., & Stokes, S. C. (2004). Vote Buying in Argentina. *Latin American Research Review*, 39(2), 66–88. <https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2004.0022>
- Bull, M. J., & Newell, J. L. (2003). *Corruption in Contemporary Politics*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan Ltd.
- Falguera, E., Jones, S., & Ohman, M. (2014). *Funding of Political Parties and Election Campaigns*. Strömsborg: International IDEA Strömsborg,,
- Fisman, R., & Golden, M. A. (2017). *Corruption : What Everyone Needs to Know*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Heidenheimer, A. J., & Johnston, M. (Eds.). (2001). *Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts*.
- Helmke, G., & Source, S. L. (2004). Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda. *Perspectives on Politics*, 2(4), 725–740. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3688540>
- Heywood, P. (1997). Political Corruption : Problems and Perspectives. *Political Studies*, XLV, 417–435.
- Hicken, A. D. (2007). How Effective Are Institutional Reforms? In F. C. Schaffer (Ed.), *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying*. Manila: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Hutchcroft, P. (2014). Linking Capital and Countryside: Patronage and Clientelism in Japan, Thailand, and the Philippines. In D. A. Brun & L. Diamond (Eds.), *Clientelism, social policy and the quality of democracy* (pp. 174–203). Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Jaensch, D. (1992). *The Politics of Australia*. Melboume: Macmillan.
- Keefer, P. (2005). Democratization and Clientelism: Why are Young Democracies Badly Governed? *World Bank Policy Research Paper*.
- Kitschelt, H., & Wilkinson, S. I. (2005). *Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kurer, O. (2001). Why do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? In A. K. Jain (Ed.), *The Political Economy of Corruption* (pp. 63–84).
- Leff, N. H. (1964). Economic Development Through Bureaucratic Corruption. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 1964, 8(8), 8–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000276426400800303>
- Lipset, S. M. (1956). Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy. *The American Political Science Review*, 53(1), 69–105. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1951731>
- Lisi, M. (2013). The professionalization of campaigns in recent democracies : The Portuguese case. *European Journal of Communication*, 28(3), 259–276. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323113475463>
- Mas'eed, M., & Savirani, A. (2011). Financing Politics in Indonesia. *PCD Journal*, III((1-2)), 63–94.
- Mietzner, M. (2007). in Party Financing Indonesia : Between State Subsidies Political Corruption. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 29(2), 238–263. <https://doi.org/10.1355/cs29-2b>
- Mietzner, M. (2015). Dysfunction by Design : Political Finance and Corruption in Indonesia. *Critical Asian Studies*, 47(4), 587–610. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14672715.2015.1079991>
- Moleong, L. J. (2008). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif (Edisi Revisi)*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Nichter, S. (2014). Conceptualizing Vote Buying. *Electoral Studies*, 35, 315–317.
- Nye, J. S. (1967). Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis. *The American Political Science Review*, 61(2), 417–427. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1953254>
- Omobowale, A. O. (2008). Clientelism and Social Structure: An Analysis of Patronage in Yoruba Social Thought. *Africa Spectrum*, 43(2), 203–224. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1951731>
- Panagopoulos, C. (1992). Political Consultants, Campaign Professionalization, and Media Attention. *Political Science and Politics*, 39(4), 867–869. Retrieved

from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20451833%0A>

- Porta, D. della, & Vannucci, A. (1997). The 'Perverse Effects' of Political Corruption. *Political Studies, XLV*, 516–538. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00094>
- Pujas, V., & Rhodes, M. (2007). Party Finance and Political Scandal in Italy, Spain and France. *West European Politics*, 22(3), 41–63. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389908425315>
- Purnomoa, H., Okardaa, B., Shantikoa, B., Achdiawana, R., Kartodiharjob, H., & Dewayania, A. A. (2015). Kabut Asap, Penggunaan Lahan dan Politik Lokal. In *Diskusi Pakar Kebakaran Hutan dan Lahan dan Bencana Asap di Provinsi Jambi*. Jakarta: Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia (LIPI).
- Rothstein, B., & Teorell, J. (2015). Getting to Sweden , Part II : Breaking with Corruption in the Nineteenth Century What Does It Take to Move a Country Out of Systemic Corruption ? *Nordic Political Science Association*, 38(3), 238–254. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.12048>
- Samuels, D. (2012). Does Money Matter ? Credible Commitments and Campaign Finance in New Democracies Theory and Evidence from Brazil. *Journal Comparative Politics*, 34(1), 23–42.
- Schaffer, F. C. (2007). *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying*. Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Scott, J. C. (1969). The Analysis of Corruption in Developing Nations. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 11(03), 315–341. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1017/S0010417500005363>
- Shefter, M. (1994). *Political Parties and the State: The American Historical Experience*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Stokes, S. C. (2013). Brokers, Voters, and Clientelism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tarigan, A. (2013). Peran Korporasi dalam Kejahatan Kehutanan. *Climate Change*, 9–24.
- Wijaya, F. (1991). *Perkreditan & Bank dan Lembaga-lembaga Keuangan Kita*. Yogyakarta: BPFE.
- Yadav, V. (2011). *Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- You, J. (2011). Democracy, Inequality, and Corruption: Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines Compared. In *American Political Science Association Annual Conference* (pp. 1–28). Washington D.C.

Zappala, G. (2010). Clientelism, Political Culture and Ethnic Politics in Australia. *Australian Journal of Political*, 33(3), 381–397.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10361149850534>