

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

BUKU

- Azhary, M. T. (2003). *Negara Hukum: Suatu Studi tentang Prinsip-Prinsipnya Dilihat dari Segi Hukum Islam*., Bogor: Kencana.
- Azizah, N. (2013). *Indonesia and The Global Gender Equality Regime*. Yogyakarta: Gemini Publishing. Retrieved 5 22, 2019
- Azizah, N. (2017). *Gender dan Politik : Mengapa Konstruksi Gender Bersifat Politis ?* Yogyakarta: The Phinisi Press. Retrieved 5 22, 2019
- Fadl, K. A. (2001). *Speaking in God's Name: Islamic Law, Authority, and Women*. Oxford: One World Publications.
- Haddad, Y. Y., & Barbara. (2004). *Islamic Law and the Challenges of Modernity*. United State of America: Altramitrapress. Retrieved september 30, 2019, from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=id&lr=&id=efVuAAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA133&dq=why+arab+saudi+ratification+\(CEDAW\)+&ots=sJmadfiXmK&sig=1GNJF14S8aeL7IglAkatj14LQo&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=why%20arab%20saudi%20ratification%20\(CEDAW\)&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=id&lr=&id=efVuAAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA133&dq=why+arab+saudi+ratification+(CEDAW)+&ots=sJmadfiXmK&sig=1GNJF14S8aeL7IglAkatj14LQo&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=why%20arab%20saudi%20ratification%20(CEDAW)&f=false)
- Jackson, R. S. (2013). *Pengantar Studi Hubungan Internasional*. New York: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Jatmika, S. (2015). *Masalah-masalah dunia islam*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Mas'oe'd, M. (2010). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: LP3ES.
- Robert J, G. S. (2013). *Pengantar Studi Hubungan Internasional*. New York: Pustaka Pelajar.

Tønnessen, L. (2016). Women's Activism in Saudi Arabia:. 20. Retrieved September 8, 2019, from <https://www.cmi.no/publications/file/5696-womens-activism-in-saudi-arabia.pdf>

JURNAL

A, Y. A. (1983). *The Holy Qur'an: Text, Translation and Commentary*. Maryland: Amana Corp.

Alhussein, E. (2014). Triangle of change: the situation. *NOREF (Norwegian Peacebuilding and Resource Centre)*. Retrieved 10 7, 2019, from <https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/181922/ef4fe5e44ede4d362d60a6804ed40437.pdf>

Alnahdi, L. (2013-2014). Quality of Legislation and Law-making Process. 7. Retrieved from <https://sas-space.sas.ac.uk/6270/1/Layla%20Alnahdi--%20ALS%20Dissertation%201440438.pdf>

Al-Namlah, H. A. (n.d.). Women's Rights in Saudi Arabia:The Impact of Women 2 Drive Movement. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/36469322/Womens_Rights_in_Saudi_Arabia_The_Impact_of_Women_2_Drive_Movement?auto=download

Amar. (2019). Retrieved from scribd: <https://www.scribd.com/doc/8365104/pengertian-etika>

Siti, R. (2014). Patriarkisme dan Ketidakadilan Gender. Retrieved 5 22, 2019, from <http://e-journal.iainpekalongan.ac.id/index.php/Muwazah/artic le/view/440>

LAPORAN RESMI

(n.d.). Retrieved from <https://www.saudiembassy.net/education>

Brides, G. N. (n.d.). *Girls Not Brides*. Retrieved from Association For The Protection And Defence Of Women's Rights: <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/members/saudi->

association-for-the-protection-and-defense-of-womens-rights/

- Fidh. (2019, mei 15). *fidh*. Retrieved Oktober 5, 2019, from fidh: <https://www.fidh.org/en/issues/human-rights-defenders/saudi-arabia-one-year-on-crackdown-on-defenders-of-women-s-rights>
- Fidh. (2019). *International Federation for Human Rights*. Retrieved from fidh: <https://www.fidh.org/en/about-us/What-is-Fidh/>
- HouseofSaud.com. (2018). Retrieved from houseofsaud: <https://houseofsaud.com/saudi-royal-family-history/>
- Human Rights Watch (HRW). (2019, August 22). *Saudi Arabia: Travel Restrictions on Saudi Women Lifted*. Diambil kembali dari Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/08/22/saudi-arabia-travel-restrictions-saudi-women-lifted>
- OHCHR. (n.d.). *OHCHR*. Retrieved from OHCHR: <https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CEDAW/Pages/Introduction.aspx>
- OHCHR.org. (n.d.). *OHCHR.org*. Retrieved from OHCHR.org: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&Lang=en
- UN, W. (2009). *The Convention : UN Women*. Retrieved from UN WOMEN: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/his>
- University, P. N. (n.d.). *History of the University*. Retrieved from Princess Nourah bint Abdulrahman University: <https://pnu.edu.sa/en/pages/home.aspx>
- Watch, H. R. (2016, 7 16). *Human Rights Watch*. Retrieved 10 2, 2019, from Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/report/2016/07/16/boxed/women-and-saudi-arabias-male-guardianship-system>
- Watch, H. R. (2019, August 22). *Saudi Arabia: Travel Restrictions on Saudi Women Lifted*. Retrieved from Human Rights Watch:

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/08/22/saudi-arabia-travel-restrictions-saudi-women-lifted>

Watch, H. R. (n.d.). *Human Rights Watch*. Retrieved from Car Makers Should Stand With Saudi Activists: <https://www.hrw.org/StandwithSaudiFeminists>

Organization, I. L. (n.d.). *International Labour Organization*. Retrieved from International Labour Organization: https://www.ilo.org/beirut/countries/saudi-arabia/WCMS_544148/lang--en/index.htm

Saudiembassy. (n.d.). *About Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from [saudiembassy: https://www.saudiembassy.net/islam](https://www.saudiembassy.net/islam)

Saudiembassy. (n.d.). *facts figures*. Retrieved from [saudiembassy: https://www.saudiembassy.net/facts-figures](https://www.saudiembassy.net/facts-figures)

Saudiembassy. (n.d.). *The Ambassador*. Retrieved from [saudiembassy: https://www.saudiembassy.net/ambassador](https://www.saudiembassy.net/ambassador)

ARTIKEL ONLINE

(n.d.). Retrieved from <https://twitter.com/xodimaox/status/1006891247645020161>

Agencies. (2019). *New decrees enhance Saudi women's rights*. Dubai: GulfNews. Retrieved from <https://gulfnews.com/world/gulf/saudi/new-decrees-enhance-saudi-womens-rights-1.65594779>

Alamsyah, I. E. (2014). *Alhamdulillah, Pusat Bisnis Perempuan Saudi Telah Dibuka*. Riyadh: Republika.co.id. Retrieved from <https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/14/09/15/nbxtpj-alhamdulillah-pusat-bisnis-perempuan-saudi-telah-dibuka>

Alexander, H. (2017). *Saudi Arabia to allow women to drive in major milestone for country*. New York: Telegraph Media Group. Retrieved from

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/09/26/saudi-arabia-allow-women-drive/>

- Alexander, H. (2017). *Saudi Arabia to allow women to drive in major milestone for country*. new york: Telegraph Media Group Limited. Retrieved from <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/09/26/saudi-arabia-allow-women-drive/>
- BBC. (2012). *Wojdan Shahrkhani bangga catat sejarah bagi perempuan Arab*. BBC. Retrieved 5 21, 2019, from https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/olahraga/2012/08/120804_shahrkhani
- BBC. (2013). *Arab Saudi Tunjuk Wanita Dalam Dewan Penasihat Negara*. Riyadh: Poskonewa. Retrieved from <https://poskotanews.com/2013/01/12/arab-saudi-tunjuk-perempuan-jadi-dewan-penasehat-negara/>
- BBC. (2018). *Saudi Arabia: Why weren't women allowed to drive?* BBC. Retrieved 5 21, 2019, from <https://www.bbc.co.uk/newsround/41412980>
- BBC. (2018). *Saudi women in 'inside-out abaya' protest*. Saudi Arabia: BBC. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-46222949>
- CNN. (2015). *Perempuan Saudi Memilih untuk Pertama Kali*. Jakarta: CNN. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20151213162058-120-97888/perempuan-saudi-memilih-untuk-pertama-kali>
- Devayan, A. (2018). *Fashion Show Pertama Kali Dalam Sejarah Arab Saudi*. Riyath: Dialeksis.com. Retrieved from <https://dialeksis.com/gayahidup/fashion-show-pertama-kali-dalam-sejarah-arab-saudi/>
- Dewi, C. (2018). *Yoga hingga Bioskop, 7 Hal yang Kini Dihalalkan oleh Arab Saudi*. Riyadh: Liputan6. Retrieved from [65](https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/3224899/yoga-</p></div><div data-bbox=)

hingga-bioskop-7-hal-yang-kini-dihalalkan-oleh-arab-saudi

- Em. (2015). *Perempuan Arab Saudi Ikut Pemilu untuk Pertama Kalinya*. Riyadh: Voa. Retrieved from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/perempuan-arab-saudi-ikut-pemilu-untuk-pertama-kalinya/3100830.html>
- Fanack.com. (2019). *Human Rights in Saudi Arabia*. fanack.com. Retrieved from <https://fanack.com/saudi-arabia/human-rights/>
- Farsi, D. (2018, 6 13). Diambil kembali dari Twitter: <https://twitter.com/xodimaox/status/1006891247645020161>
- Gazette, S. (2015). *More women than men in Saudi universities, says ministry*. Riyadh: Albariya. Retrieved from <http://english.alarabiya.net/en/perspective/features/2015/05/28/More-women-than-men-in-Saudi-universities-says-ministry.html>
- Indra, C. (2019). *Sejarah Baru! Wanita Boleh Ngajar Siswa Laki-Laki Di Sekolah Negeri Arab Saudi*. Riyadh: Solopos.com. Retrieved from <https://www.solopos.com/sejarah-baru-wanita-boleh-ngajar-siswa-laki-laki-di-sekolah-negeri-arab-saudi-1016078>
- Islam., D. A. (2017, Januari 16). Retrieved from Dialog Agama Isa dan Islam. : <https://www.isadanislam.org/ulasan-berita-agama/kedudukan-wanita-dalam-islam/>
- Jamjoom, M. (2010). *Saudi Arabia investigating female sports competition, paper reports*. CNN.
- Kumparan. (2017). *Arab Saudi Izinkan Perempuan Masuk Stadion untuk Pertama Kalinya*. kumparan. Retrieved from <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/arab-saudi-izinkan-perempuan-masuk-stadion-untuk-pertama-kalinya>
- Muscati, S. (2014). *Women's Rights*. Retrieved from Women's Rights: <https://www.hrw.org/topic/womens-rights>

- Nugraha, F. (2018). *Visi 2030 dan Keterbukaan Arab Saudi*. Jakarta: medcom.id. Retrieved 5 21, 2019, from <https://www.medcom.id/internasional/opini/ybJ68v6b- visi-2030-dan-keterbukaan-arab-saudi>
- Nureldine, F. (2017). *Arab Saudi Izinkan Pendidikan Olahraga bagi Murid Perempuan*. Riyadh: Kompas.com. Retrieved from <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/11/29/17114811/arab-saudi-izinkan-pendidikan-olahraga-bagi-murid-perempuan>
- Oktaviani, Z. (2019). *Hukum Berenang Bagi Perempuan Menurut Ulama Arab Saudi*. Republika.co.id. Retrieved from <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/pyzrh6320/hukum-berenang-bagi-perempuan-menurut-ulama-arab-saudi>
- Patnistik, E. (2015). *Belasan Perempuan Arab Saudi Duduk di Dewan Kota*. Kompas.com. Retrieved from <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2015/12/14/09163931/Belasan.Perempuan.Arab.Saudi.Duduk.di.Dewan.Kota>
- Rezkisari, I. (2014). *Waduh, Setengah Juta Penduduk Saudi Buta Huruf*. Riyadh: Republika.co.id. Retrieved from <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/14/11/17/nf5gfs-waduh-setengah-juta-penduduk-saudi-buta-huruf>
- Ridgewell, H. (2012). *Perempuan Arab Saudi Mulai Boleh Bekerja di Luar Rumah*. Voa. Retrieved from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/perempuan-saudi-mulai-boleh-bekerja-di-luar-rumah-142246635/105973.html>
- Santi, N. (2018). *Putra Mahkota Saudi Sebut Wanita Tak Perlu Pakai Kerudung*. Jakarta: CNN. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20180321181755-120-284810/putra-mahkota-saudi-sebut-wanita-tak-perlu-pakai-kerudung>

- Sindo, K. (2018). *Tamader, Pejabat Perempuan Pertama Arab Saudi*. Koran Sindo. Retrieved 5 22, 2019, from <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1285689/43/tamader-pejabat-perempuan-pertama-arab-saudi-1519778625>
- Sotyati. (2015). *Salma binti Hizab al Oteibi Raih Kursi di Pemilu Arab Saudi*. Riyadh: SatuHarapan.Com. Retrieved from <http://www.satuharapan.com/read-detail/read/salma-binti-hizab-al-oteibi-raih-kursi-di-pemilu-arab-saudi>
- Surk, B. (2012). *Saudi female athletes challenge Muslim norms*. Dubai: ESPN. Retrieved from <http://www.espn.com/espn/wire?section=oly&id=7584879>
- Toumi, H. (2018). *In a first, Saudi women can join the army*. Manama: GulfNews. Retrieved from <https://gulfnews.com/world/gulf/saudi/in-a-first-saudi-women-can-join-the-army-1.2179268>
- Yasinta, V. (2018). *Jumlah Pengacara Perempuan di Arab Saudi Melonjak*. Riyadh: Kompas. Retrieved 5 21, 2019, from <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2018/05/08/14212631/jumlah-pengacara-perempuan-di-arab-saudi-melonjak>
- YouGov. (2017). *Eight in 10 Saudis agree women should drive in the Kingdom*. ArabNews. Retrieved from <https://mena.yougov.com/en/news/2017/10/14/eight-10-saudis-agree-women-should-drive/>
- Zuhri, D. (2013). *Kenapa Muslimah Arab Saudi Dilarang Menyetir?* Republika.co.id. Retrieved from <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/dunia-islam/fatwa/13/11/23/mwplcw-kenapa-muslimah-arab-saudi-dilarang-menyetir>