

TITTLE PAGE

**TRANSFORMATION FROM ISLAMIC MOVEMENT
TO TERRORIST ORGANIZATION
CASE STUDY: BOKO HARAM**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



**WRITTEN BY:
ANNISAH RAHMAH
20160510078**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM
OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2020**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge; the content of this undergraduate thesis is my own work. This undergraduate thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purpose.

I certify that the intellectual content of my undergraduate thesis is the product my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this undergraduate thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, January 9th, 2020

Annisah Rahmah
20160510078

ENCOURAGEMENT

“Do good, be good, feel good”

Do What You Can With All You Have, Wherever You Are.”
-Theodore Roosevelt

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

In the Name of Allah, the Most Compassionate, the Most Merciful. All praise and thanks unlimitedly be to Allah, the Lord of the Worlds. May the peace and blessings be upon Prophet Muhammad, the Messenger of kindness, A Merci for all Creation, his family and his Companions.

Only by the Blessings from Allah, therefore I am able to completely finish my undergraduate thesis entitled **“TRANSFORMATION FROM ISLAMIC MOVEMENT TO TERRORIST ORGANIZATION CASE STUDY: BOKO HARAM”**.

This undergraduate thesis was written and to be submitted to the International Program of International Relations, Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta as the result of my learning process throughout the whole academic years in university. Besides, the author wishes this undergraduate thesis will be beneficial for those who read it despite the lacking within it.

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

This undergraduate thesis was only possible with the incredible support from those who are meaningful for me since the start, the process, and the completion of pursuing my undergraduate degree. Nothing, but how thankful I am for having them. Words might be not enough for extending my sincere gratitude, but only through this page I dedicated this undergraduate thesis to those whom I want to wholeheartedly and personally thank:

1. Allah SWT, the only one who gave me strength and a place to surrender when confused and depression about my life.
2. Dra. Noor Hayati, my mother who is always patient, and always gives a warm hug to your daughter. I love you to the moon and back.
3. Drs. Bambang Sugiri, M.Si, my father who is always protects the family, and is reliable for your daughter.
4. Taufiq AsshiddiqiAji and YessiLian Tara Pramudianti, my brother and my sister who is always support me and give me advice.
5. Tio Waskito Erdi, who is always there beside me, and reliable. I love you!
6. Ali Muhammad, M.A., Ph. D, as my undergraduate thesis supervisor, who is patient in guiding me.
7. The members of IPIREL 2016, especially Lenny Vitaro, Ilham Zukhruf, M Ilham Akbar, IkkoDiabora, AisyahWahdania, thank to support me.
8. To all my friends, who always provide support and encouragement to work on this undergraduate thesis.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITTLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
ENCOURAGEMENT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
EXTENDED GRATITUDE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF FIGURE.....	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A.BACKGROUND	1
B.RESEARCH QUESTION	5
C.THEORITICAL FRAMEWORKS	5
D. HYPOTHESIS	9
E. RESEARCH METHODS	9
F. SCOPE OF RESEARCH	10
G.OUTLINE	10
CHAPTER II THE ORIGIN OF BOKO HARAM.....	11
A.HISTORY OF BOKO HARAM	11
B.LEADER PROFILE.....	15
Mohammed Yusuf	15
Abubakar Shekau	17
C.IDEOLOGY	18
D.ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE.....	19
E. FINANCING.....	20
F. RECRUITMENT	20
G.TRAINING.....	21
CHAPTER III THE TRANSFORMATION ACTIVITY OF BOKO HARAM	22

A.THE CONTEXT OF BOKO HARAM.....	22
B.BOKO HARAM : ISLAMIC MOVEMENT (PHASE I)	23
C.BOKO HARAM : TRANSFORMATION TO TERRORIST ORGANIZATION (PHASE II)	25
D.BOKO HARAM : CONNECTION WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM	26
Alqaeda in Maghreb (AQIM)	27
Ansaru.....	28
Al Shabaab.....	29
E. OPPOSING WESTERN EDUCATION	30
F. POLITICAL UPRISING	31
Timeline of the Manifestation of the Terror	34
Activities	34
CHAPTER IV THE CAUSES OF BOKO HARAM’S TRANSFORMATION.....	37
A.SECULARISM NIGERIAN GOVERNMENT	37
Interactionism in religion practice in Nigeria	38
Influence secularism in education.....	39
Quest for the Implementation of Sharia Law	39
B.REPRESSIVE POLICY TO ISLAMIC IDEA	41
B.1 Radicalization of Islam in Contemporary Society	42
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	46
REFERENCES	48

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1.1	Graph of a relative deprivation theory	7
Figure 2.1	Boko Haram's founding leader Mohammed Yusuf was killed in police custody in 2009	15
Figure 2.2	Abubakar Shekau appears in a video posted by Boko Haram on May 12	17
Figure 4.1	The 12 Northern States that Practice Sharia Law	40

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 List of Timeline of the Manifestation of the Terror Activities	34
---	----