

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

Conflicts between Boko Haram and the Nigerian government occurred because of a dispute that did not end and did not find a meeting point between the two parties. Disputes that began from 2002, and found the high point in 2009 that made Boko Haram even more violent. The cause of the outbreak of the dispute was explained in the previous chapters, and all of that underlies the change or transformation carried out by Boko Haram which started from the Islamic movement into a terrorist organization. Nigeria whose political order often changes its constitution, which makes a few changes to the rules and makes the government weak and chaotic. All of that has an impact on the society, which makes it unequal. With this, groups emerged to make a movement to change the actions of the government. This aspect became an influence on the dispute between Boko Haram and the Nigerian government which resulted in Boko Haram transforming, which was the answer to the hypothesis in the first chapter.

The basic cause of the changes made by Boko Haram from the Islamic movement to a terrorist organization is because Boko Haram's understanding has changed to become more radical, and the increasingly secular Nigerian government. This has an impact on religious practices and education in Nigeria, and the occurrence of political uprisings. In the analysis of chapter four, Boko Haram is explained more intensively and shows his existence because of the change in ideology which was initially peaceful turned into radicalism and extremism. His movement that uses violence is solely his goal to establish an Islamic state and is the path of God through jihad.

Many analyses speculate about the collapse of Nigeria. But Boko Haram also revealed the failure of the Muslim community to unite, develop and organize a joint response to modernity in Nigeria. In fact, the Mohammed Yusuf sect is a challenge for Nigeria and the Islamic state, which was continued by Abubakar Shekau, whose leadership style was radical. It should be underlined that the pioneers of the movement are those of their leaders who have been able to move the masses against the government.

Thus, the question of "Why did Boko Haram change from an Islamic movement to terrorist organization in 2009?" has been answered. All of this happened because of the increasingly secular Nigerian government, political rebellion, and from the Boko Haram side whose movements were increasingly radical. With the ideals of Boko Haram wanting to establish an Islamic state based on Sharia, justifying all the roads for them to use in consideration of the reasons above.