

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abegunde, D. 2010, Inefficiencies due to Poor Access to and Irrational Use of Medicines to Treat Acute Respiratory Tract Infections in Children, World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva.
- Adisasmito, A. W., Hadinegoro, S.R.S. 2004. Infeksi gram negatif di ICU anak: epidemiologi, manajemen antibiotik dan pencegahan. *Sari Pediatri*, 6:32-9.
- Bradley, J. S., Byington, C. L., Shah, S. S., Alverson, B., Carter, E. R., Harrison, C., et al. 2011. The management of community-acquired pneumonia in infants and children older than 3 months of age: Clinical practice guidelines by the pediatric infectious diseases society and the infectious diseases society of America. *Clin Infect Dis*, 53(7):1–52.
- Bradley.J.S., Byington, C.L., Shah, S.S., Alverson, B., Carter, E.R., Harrison, C., et al. 2011, Executive Summary: The Management of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Infants and Children Older Than 3 Months of Age: Clinical Practice Guidelines by the Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society and the Infectious Disease Society of America. *Clinical Infectious Diseases: An Official Publication of the Infectious Disease Society of America*, 53:617-630.
- Budastra, I Nyoman., Siadi, P. Putu., Subanada, Ida Bagus. 2016, Pneumonia Atipikal, *Sari Pediatri*, 9 (2):138-144.
- Ceyhan M, Yildirim I, Ecevit C, Aydogan A, Ornek A, Salman N, et al. Inappropriate antimicrobial use in Turkish pediatric hospitals: a multicenter point prevalence survey. *Int J Infect Dis*. 2010;14:e55–61.
- Dahlan, M.S. 2013, *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, Edisi 3 Cetakan kedua, Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Dahlan, Z. 2013, 'Pneumonia Bakterial', in Dahlan, Z., Amin, Z., Soeroto, A.Y., *Kompendium Tatalaksana Respirologi Dan Respirasi Kritis*. Perhimpunan Respirologi Indonesia, Bandung, pp. 53–86.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2008, *Tanggung Jawab Apoteker Terhadap Keselamatan Pasien (patient safety)*, Ditjen Bina Kefarmasian Dan Alat Kesehatan, Jakarta, hal. 30.
- Direktorat Bina Farmasi Komunitas dan Klinik, 2008. *Pharmaceutical Care Untuk Penyakit Infeksi Saluran Pernafasan*. Direktorat Jenderal Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta

- Dorj G, Hendrie D, Parsons R, Sunderland B. An evaluation of prescribing practices for community-acquired pneumonia (CAP) in Mongolia. *BMC Health Services Research*. 2013;13(1). doi:10.1186/1472-6963-13-379
- Falcone, M., Venditti, M., Shindo, Y., Kollef, M.H. 2011, Healthcare-Associated Pneumonia: Diagnostic Criteria and Distinction from Community-Acquired Pneumonia, *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 15: e545–e550.
- Fischer Walker, C. L., I. Rudan, et al., Global Burden of Childhood Pneumonia and Diarrhoea, *The Lancet*, Vol. 381, Issue 9875, p. 1405-1416, 20 April 2013.
- Gerber JS, Newland JG, Coffin SE, Hall M, Thurm C, Prasad PA, et al. Variability in antibiotic use at children's hospitals. *Pediatrics*. 2010;126:1067–73.
- Gereige, R. S. 2013. Pneumonia. *Pediatr Rev*, 34(10):438–56.
- Gyssens, I.C. 2005. Audits for monitoring the quality of antimicrobial prescription. Dalam: Van der Meer, J.W., Gould, I.M., penyunting. *Antibiotic policies theory and practice*. New York: Kluwer Academic, h. 197-226.
- Hashemi S, Nasrollah A, Rajabi M. Irrational antibiotic prescribing: a local issue or global concern? *EXCLI Journal*; Vol 12. August 2013:2013-. doi:10.17877/de290r-10752.
- Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. 2009, Pedoman Pelayanan Medis, Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. 2009, Pedoman Pelayanan Medis, Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Ika Puspita Sari. 2017. Perbandingan Pola Terapi Antibiotik Pada Community-Acquired Pneumonia (Cap) Di Rumah Sakit Tipe A Dan B. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*. Volume 7 Nomor 4 – Desember.
- Imilda, I., yani, F.F., Hariyanto, D., Basir, D. 2015, Bacterial Pneumonia Score to Identify bacterial Pneumonia, *Paediatrica Indonesiana*, 55 (2): 79-82.
- Katarnida SS, Murniati D, Katar Y. Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Secara Kualitatif di RS Penyakit Infeksi Sulianti Saroso, Jakarta. *Sari Pediatri*. 2016;15(6):369. doi:10.14238/sp15.6.2014.369-76.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. Data dan informasi tahun 2014 (Profil Kesehatan Indonesia), Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia; 2015.

- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2014, Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2013.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. 2011, Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 2406/Menkes/Per/XII/2011, tentang Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Antibiotik, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Jakarta
- Kementerian Kesehatan. 2011. Modul penggunaan obat rasional, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kollef, M.H., Morrow, L.E., Baughman, R.P., Craven, D.E., McGowan Jr, J.E., Micek, S.T., et al. 2008, Health Care-Associated Pneumonia (HCAP): A Critical Appraisal to Improve Identification, Management and Outcomes- Proceeding of The HCAP Summit, *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 46:S296–334.
- Latumahina ASN, Triasih R, Hermawan K. Pengembangan dan validasi skor prediksi meninggal pada anak dengan pneumonia. [thesis]. [Yogyakarta]: Universitas Gadjah Mada; 2016.
- Latumahina, A.S.N., Triasih, R., Hermawan, K. 2016. Pengembangan dan validasi skor prediksi meninggal pada anak dengan pneumonia. Tesis. Program Pascasarjana Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Lazzerini, M., Seward, N., Lufesi, N., Banda, R., Sinyeka, S., Masache, G., et al. 2016. Mortality and its risk factors in Malawian children admitted to hospital with clinical pneumonia. *Lancet Glob Health*, 4(1):e57–e68.
- Majid. 2010. Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Rawat Inap Ulang Pasien Gagal Jantung Kongestif di Rumah Sakit Yogyakarta Tahun 2010. Tesis. Universitas Indonesia.
- Meila. Analisis Hubungan Penggunaan Antibiotik Dengan Lama Perawatan Pada Pasien Anak Diare Di Rsup Persahabatan. *Social Clinical Pharmacy Indonesia Journal* (Vol. 1, No.1, 2016).
- Munarsih. Pengaruh Pemberian Antibiotik berdasar Panduan terhadap Lama Tinggal pada Pasien Pneumonia Komunitas di Rumah Sakit. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia* | Vol. 5, No. 3 | September 2018.
- Murni, I.K., Duke, T., Kinney, S., Daley, A.J., Soenarto, Y. 2015. Reducing hospital acquired infectious and improving the rational use of antibiotics in a developing country : an effectiveness study. *Arch Dis Child*, 100:454-9.
- National Health Service. 2014, Antimicrobial prescribing policy. Torbay South. Devon Health Care, pp: 1–15.
- Ostapchuk M, Roberts DM, Haddy R. Community-acquired pneumonia in infants and children. *Am Fam Physician*. 2004;70:899–908.

- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia No. 8 Tahun 2015 tentang Program Pengendalian resistensi Antimikroba di Rumah Sakit. Diakses dari [www.peraturan.go.id](http://www.peraturan.go.id)
- Rahayu, Y.D. 2014, 'Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan antibiotik Terhadap Outcome pada Pasien Anak penderita Pneumonia (Studi Kasus di RS Dr.R.Soetrasno Rembang)', Tesis, MSc, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Ramachandran, P. 2012. Risk Factors for Mortality in Community–Acquired Pneumonia Among Children Aged 1-59 Months Admitted in a Referral Hospital. *Indian Pediatr*, 49:889–95.
- Rambaud. 2015. Clinical features for diagnosis of pneumonia in children younger than 5 ears: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Lancet Infect Dis*, 15(4):439–50.
- Richards, J. 2011, 'Principles of Antibiotic Policies', in Friedman, C. And Newsom, W., *IFIC Basic Concepts and Practice*, 2nd edition., International Federation of Infection Control, N Ireland, UK.
- Rudan, I., O'Brien, K.L., Nair, H., Liu, L., Theodoratou, E., Qazi, S., et al. 2013, *Epidemiology And Etiology of Childhood Pneumonia In 2010: Estimates of Incidence, Severe Morbidity, Mortality, Underlying Risk Factors and Causative Pathogens For 192 Countries*, *Journal of Global Health*, 3: 1-14.
- Sachdev HP, Mahajan SC, Garg A. Improving antibiotic and bronchodilator prescription in children presenting with difficult breathing: experience form an urban hospital in India. *Indian Pediatr*. 2001;38:827-38.
- Said, M. 2008. Pneumonia. Dalam: Rahajoe, N.N., Supriyatno, B., dan Setyanto, D.B. (editor). *Buku Ajar Respiriologi Anak*, edisi I. Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. Jakarta. h. 350-64.
- Sastroasmoro. 2014. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi Ke 5*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Schrock, K.S., Hayes, B.L., George, C.M. 2012, *Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Children*, *Am. Fam. Physician*, 86 (7): 661–667.
- Sectish, T.C. and Charles, G. P. 2007. Pneumonia. In: Behrman R.E. (editor). *Nelson's Textbook of Pediatrics*, 18th edition. WB Saunders. New York. Page 1795-99.
- Sectish, T.C. and Charles, G. P. 2007. Pneumonia. In: Behrman R.E. (editor). *Nelson's Textbook of Pediatrics*, 18th edition. WB Saunders. New York. Page 1795-99.

- Soedarmo, S.S.P., Garna, H., Hadinegoro, S.R.S., dan Satari (Eds.), 2012. Buku Ajar Infeksi Dan Pediatri Tropis, 2nd ed. Badan Penerbit IDAI, Jakarta.
- Sugiyono. 2010, Statistik untuk Penelitian, Alfabeta, Bandung.
- Suharjo. 2009. Identification of the human cytochromes P450 catalysing the rate-limiting pathways of gliclazide elimination. *Jurnal*
- Supriyatno, B. 2006, Infeksi Respiratorik Bawah Akut pada Anak, *Sari Pediatri*, 8 (2): 100-106.
- Susilo S. 2015. Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik Di Rawat Inap Bagian Penyakit Dalam Rumah Sakit Umum Pku Muhammadiyah Bantul. [thesis]. [Yogyakarta]: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta; 2015.
- Suwaryo. 2018. Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan *Outcome* Pasien Cedera Kepala Di Igd Rsud Prof. Dr. Margono Soekardjo Purwokerto. *Jurnal*.
- Taketomo, C.K., Hodding, J.H., and Kraus, D.M. 2014, *Pediatric & Neonatal Dosage Handbook: A Comprehensive Resource for All Clinicians Treating Pediatric and Neonatal Patients*. Lexi-Comp Incorporated.
- Tunger O, Karakaya Y, Cetin CB, Dinc G, Borand H. Rational antibiotic use. *The Journal of Infection in Developing Countries*. 2009;3(02). doi:10.3855/jidc.54.
- WHO. 2010. Rational use of medicines. Media centre:1-4. Available at: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs338/en/index.html>
- World Health Organization. 2009, Buku Saku Pelayanan Kesehatan Anak Di Rumah Sakit Pedoman Bagi Rumah sakit Rujukan Tingkat Pertama Di Kabupaten/Kota, WHO Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Yuniar, I., Karyanti, M.R., Tambunan, T., Rizkyani, N.A. 2013. Evaluasi penggunaan antibiotik dengan kartu monitoring antibiotik Gyssens. *Sari Pediatri*. 14:384-90.
- Yuniar, I., Karyanti, R.M., Tambunan, T., Rizkyani, A.N. 2013, Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik dengan Kartu Monitoring Antibiotik Gyssens, *Sari Pediatri*, 14 (6): 384-390.
- Yusuf. 2017. Penggunaan Antibiotik Tidak Rasional Dan Luaran Klinis Pada Anak Dengan Pneumonia. [thesis]. [Yogyakarta]: Universitas Gadjah Mada; 2017.