

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AACN, 2016. Family Visitation in the Adult Intensive Care Unit. Crit. Care Nurse 36, e15–e18. <https://doi.org/10.4037/ccn2016677>
- Abuatiq, A., 2015. Spiritual Care for Critical Care Patients. Int. J. Nurs. Clin. Pract. 2. <https://doi.org/10.15344/2394-4978/2015/128>
- Adams, J.A., Anderson, R.A., Docherty, S.L., Tulsky, J.A., Steinhauser, K.E., Bailey, D.E., 2014. Nursing strategies to support family members of ICU patients at high risk of dying. Heart Lung 43, 406–415. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hrtlng.2014.02.001>
- Afiyanti, Yati & Imami., 2014. Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Riset Keperawatan. Jakarta: Rajagrafindo Persada
- Apriyanti & Robiyatul. 2018. Kebutuhan Keluarga Saat Anak di Rawat di Paediatric Intensive Care Unit (PICU): Sudut Pandang Keluarga dan Perawat. Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia, Volume 21 No.3, November 2018, hal 159-168 pISSN 1410-4490, eISSN 2354-9203
- Al-Mutair, A.S., Plummer, V., Clerehan, R., O'Brien, A., 2014. Needs and experiences of intensive care patients' families: a Saudi qualitative study: Family needs and experiences. Nurs. Crit. Care 19, 135–144. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nicc.12040>
- Al-Mutair, A.S., Plummer, V., O'Brien, A., Clerehan, R., 2013. Family needs and involvement in the intensive care unit: a literature review. J. Clin. Nurs. 22, 1805–1817. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.12065>
- Ali, Zaidin., 2010. Pengantar Keperawatan keluarga. Jakarta: ECG
- Alsharari, A., 2019. The needs of family members of patients admitted to the intensive care unit. Patient Prefer.

Adherence              Volume              13,              465–473.  
<https://doi.org/10.2147/PPA.S197769>

Balboni et al 2017. Spirituality and religion within the culture of medicine: from Evidence to practice. Oxford University Press

Bashar, Vahedian-Azimi, A., Salesi, M., Hajiesmaeli, M., Shojaei, S., Farzanegan, B., Goharani, R., Madani, S.J., Moghaddam, K.G., Hatamian, S., Moghaddam, H.J., Arrascaeta-Llanes, A., Miller, A.C., 2018. Spiritual Health and Outcomes in Muslim ICU Patients: A Nationwide Cross-Sectional Study. *J. Relig. Health* 57, 2241–2257.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-017-0543-5>

Berlin, A., 2017. Goals of Care and End of Life in the ICU. *Surg. Clin. North Am.* 97, 1275–1290.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.suc.2017.07.005>

Blom, H., Gustavsson, C., Sundler, A.J., 2013. Participation and support in intensive care as experienced by close relatives of patients—A phenomenological study. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 29, 1–8.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2012.04.002>

Bosch, S.J., Lorusso, L.N., 2019. Promoting patient and family engagement through healthcare facility design: A systematic literature review. *J. Environ. Psychol.* 62, 74–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvp.2019.02.002>

Carlson, E.B., Spain, D.A., Muhtadie, L., McDade-Montez, L., Macia, K.S., 2015a. Care and caring in the intensive care unit: Family members' distress and perceptions about staff skills, communication, and emotional support. *J. Crit. Care* 30, 557–561. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrc.2015.01.012>

Carlson, E.B., Spain, D.A., Muhtadie, L., McDade-Montez, L., Macia, K.S., 2015b. Care and caring in the intensive care unit: Family members' distress and perceptions about staff skills, communication, and emotional support. *J. Crit. Care* 30, 557–561. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrc.2015.01.012>

- Chaplin, J.P., 2011. Kamus Lengkap Psikologi. Jakarta: Rajagrafindo Persada
- Coelho, A., Parola, V., Escobar-Bravo, M., Apóstolo, J., 2016. Comfort experience in palliative care: a phenomenological study. *BMC Palliat. Care* 15, 71. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-016-0145-0>
- Chulay, M., Burns, S.M., American Association of Critical-Care Nurses, 2010. AACN essentials of critical care nursing pocket handbook. McGraw-Hill Medical ; McGraw-Hill [distributor], New York; London.
- Creswell, J. W., 2013. Research Design Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Mixed. Edisi ke-3. Yogyakarta: pustaka Pelajar
- Cypress, B.S., 2011. The lived ICU experience of nurses, patients and family members: A phenomenological study with Merleau-Pontian perspective. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 27, 273–280. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2011.08.001>
- Davidson, J.E., Aslakson, R.A., Long, A.C., Puntillo, K.A., Kross, E.K., Hart, J., Cox, C.E., Wunsch, H., Wickline, M.A., Nunnally, M.E., Netzer, G., Kentish-Barnes, N., Sprung, C.L., Hartog, C.S., Coombs, M., Gerritsen, R.T., Hopkins, R.O., Franck, L.S., Skrobik, Y., Kon, A.A., Scruth, E.A., Harvey, M.A., Lewis-Newby, M., White, D.B., Swoboda, S.M., Cooke, C.R., Levy, M.M., Azoulay, E., Curtis, J.R., 2017. Guidelines for Family-Centered Care in the Neonatal, Pediatric, and Adult ICU: *Crit. Care Med.* 45, 103–128. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000002169>
- De Beer, J., De beer, J., Brysiewicz, P., 2016. The needs of family members of intensive care unit patients: A grounded theory study. *South. Afr. J. Crit. Care* 32, 44. <https://doi.org/10.7196/SAJCC.2016.v32i2.298>
- Effendy, C., Vernooij-Dassen, M., Setiyarini, S., Kristanti, M.S., Tejawinata, S., Vissers, K., Engels, Y., 2015. Family

caregivers' involvement in caring for a hospitalized patient with cancer and their quality of life in a country with strong family bonds: Family caregivers' involvement in caring and their quality of life. Psychooncology. 24, 585–591. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3701>

Farahani, M.A., Gaeeni, M., Mohammadi, N., Seyedfatemi, N., 2014. Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine 7.

Farhan, Z., Ibrahim, K., Sriati, A., 2014. Prediktor Stres Keluarga Akibat Anggota Keluarganya Dirawat di General Intensive Care Unit. Maj. Kedokt. Bdg. 46, 150–154. <https://doi.org/10.15395/mkb.v46n3.316>

Fateel, E.E., O'Neill, C.S., 2015. Family members' involvement in the care of critically ill patients in two intensive care units in an acute hospital in Bahrain: The experiences and perspectives of family members' and nurses' - A qualitative study. Clin. Nurs. Stud. 4, p57. <https://doi.org/10.5430/cns.v4n1p57>

Friedman, M., 2010. Buku Ajar Keperawatan Keluarga: Riset, Teori dan Praktek. Edisi ke-5. Jakarta: ECG

Frivold, G., Dale, B., Slettebø, Å., 2015. Family members' experiences of being cared for by nurses and physicians in Norwegian intensive care units: A phenomenological hermeneutical study. Intensive Crit. Care Nurs. 31, 232–240. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2015.01.006>

Gerritsen, R.T., Hartog, C.S., Curtis, J.R., 2017. New developments in the provision of family-centered care in the intensive care unit. Intensive Care Med. 43, 550–553. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-017-4684-5>

Harnilawati. 2013. *Konsep dan proses Keperawatan Keluarga*. Sulawesi Selatan: Pustaka As Salam

Ho, J.Q., Nguyen, C.D., Lopes, R., Ezeji-Okoye, S.C., Kuschner, W.G., 2018. Spiritual Care in the Intensive Care Unit: A

- Narrative Review. *J. Intensive Care Med.* 33, 279–287.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0885066617712677>
- Hsiao, P.-R., Redley, B., Hsiao, Y.-C., Lin, C.-C., Han, C.-Y., Lin, H.-R., 2017. Family needs of critically ill patients in the emergency department. *Int. Emerg. Nurs.* 30, 3–8.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ienj.2016.05.002>
- Hweidi, I.M., Al-Shannag, M.F., 2014. The Needs of Families in Critical Care Settings—Are Existing Findings Replicated in a Muslim Population: A Survey of Nurses' Perception. *Eur. J. Sci. Res.* 116, 518–528.
- Jacob, M., Horton, C., Rance-Ashley, S., Field, T., Patterson, R., Johnson, C., Saunders, H., Shelton, T., Miller, J., Frobos, C., 2016. Needs of Patients Family Members in an Intensive Care Unit With Continuous Visitation. *Am. J. Crit. Care* 25, 118–125.  
<https://doi.org/10.4037/ajcc2016258>
- Jeziarska, N., Borkowski, B., Gaszyński, W., n.d. Psychological reactions in family members of patients hospitalised in intensive care units 4.
- Kasiati & Ni Wayan., 2016. Kebutuhan Dasar Manusia I. Jakarta: Pusdik SDM Kesehatan
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI., 2013. Laporan Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) Indonesia tahun 2013. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI tahun 2013
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI., 2010. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia nomor 1778/MENKES/SK/XII/2010. Jakarta: Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia
- Khalalila, R., 2014. Meeting The Need of Patients' Families in Intensive Care Units. *Nursing Standard.* 28, 43, 37-44
- Khaleghparast, S., Joolaee, S., Ghanbari, B., Maleki, M., Peyrovi, H., Bahrani, N., 2015. A Review of Visiting Policies in

- Intensive Care Units. *Glob. J. Health Sci.* 8, 267. <https://doi.org/10.5539/gjhs.v8n6p267>
- Khatri Chhetri, I., Thulung, B., 2018. Perception of Nurses on Needs of Family Members of Patient Admitted to Critical Care Units of Teaching Hospital, Chitwan Nepal: A Cross-Sectional Institutional Based Study. *Nurs. Res. Pract.* 2018, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/1369164>
- Kisorio, L.C., Langley, G.C., 2016a. End-of-life care in intensive care unit: Family experiences. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 35, 57–65. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2016.03.003>
- Kisorio, L.C., Langley, G.C., 2016b. End-of-life care in intensive care unit: Family experiences. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 35, 57–65. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2016.03.003>
- Knutsson, S., Bergbom, I., 2016. Children's thoughts and feelings related to visiting critically ill relatives in an adult ICU: A qualitative study. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 32, 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2015.07.007>
- Kynoch, K., Chang, A., Coyer, F., McArdle, A., 2019. Developing a model of factors that influence meeting the needs of family with a relative in ICU: Family needs model. *Int. J. Nurs. Pract.* 25, e12693. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijn.12693>
- Laidsaar-Powell, R., Butow, P., Bu, S., Fisher, A., Juraskova, I., 2016. Attitudes and experiences of family involvement in cancer consultations: a qualitative exploration of patient and family member perspectives. *Support. Care Cancer* 24, 4131–4140. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-016-3237-8>
- Lotfy Abdel-Aziz, A., 2017. Family Needs of Critically Ill Patients Admitted to the Intensive Care Unit, Comparison of Nurses and Family Perception. *Am. J. Nurs. Sci.* 6, 333. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ajns.20170604.18>
- Lukmanulhakim, (E), Firdaus, W., 2018. Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Keluarga Pasien Kritis Di Ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) RSUD dr. Dradjat Prawiranegara Serang. *J. Ilmu*

Keperawatan Dan Kebidanan 9, 104.  
<https://doi.org/10.26751/jikk.v9i1.379>

McCann, T.V., Lubman, D.I., 2018. Adaptive coping strategies of affected family members of a relative with substance misuse: A qualitative study. *J. Adv. Nurs.* 74, 100–109.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.13405>

McKiernan, M., McCarthy, G., 2010. Family members' lived experience in the intensive care unit: A phenomenological study. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 26, 254–261.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2010.06.004>

Mitchell, M.L., Chaboyer, W., 2010. Family Centred Care—A way to connect patients, families and nurses in critical care: A qualitative study using telephone interviews. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 26, 154–160.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2010.03.003>

Mitchell, M.L., Coyer, F., Kean, S., Stone, R., Murfield, J., Dwan, T., 2016. Patient, family-centred care interventions within the adult ICU setting: An integrative review. *Aust. Crit. Care* 29, 179–193.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2016.08.002>

Morton Patricia Gonce, Fontaine Dorrie, Hudak Carolyn, Gallo Barbara., 2013. Keperawatan Kritis (Ed.8). Jakarta: ECG

Munyiginya, P., Brysiewicz, P., 2014. The needs of patient family members in the intensive care unit in Kigali, Rwanda. *South. Afr. J. Crit. Care* 30, 5.  
<https://doi.org/10.7196/SAJCC.162>

Nelson, J.E., Puntillo, K.A., Pronovost, P.J., Walker, A.S., McAdam, J.L., Ilaoa, D., Penrod, J., 2010. In their own words: patients and families define high-quality palliative care in the intensive care unit. *Crit. Care Med.* 38, 808.

Noome, M., Dijkstra, B.M., van Leeuwen, E., Vloet, L.C.M., 2016. Exploring family experiences of nursing aspects of end-of-life care in the ICU: A qualitative study. *Intensive Crit.*

- Care Nurs. 33, 56–64.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2015.12.004>
- Nursalam., 2015. Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan: Pendekatan Praktis Edisi 4. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Nursalam, & Kurniawati, N. (2011). *Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien HIV/AIDS*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Rizany, I., Hariyati, Rr.T.S., 2017. Tele-Icu Bermanfaat Dalam Pencapaian Pelayanan Berkualitas. Dunia Keperawatan 5, 11. <https://doi.org/10.20527/dk.v5i1.3635>
- Rojas Silva, N., Padilla Fortunatti, C., Molina Muñoz, Y., Amthauer Rojas, M., 2017. The needs of the relatives in the adult intensive care unit: Cultural adaptation and psychometric properties of the Chilean-Spanish version of the Critical Care Family Needs Inventory. Intensive Crit. Care Nurs. 43, 123–128.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2017.07.006>
- Rosa, R.G., Tonietto, T.F., da Silva, D.B., Gutierrez, F.A., Ascoli, A.M., Madeira, L.C., Rutzen, W., Falavigna, M., Robinson, C.C., Salluh, J.I., Cavalcanti, A.B., Azevedo, L.C., Cremonese, R.V., Haack, T.R., Eugênio, C.S., Dornelles, A., Bessel, M., Teles, J.M.M., Skrobik, Y., Teixeira, C., 2017. Effectiveness and Safety of an Extended ICU Visitation Model for Delirium Prevention: A Before and After Study\*. Crit. Care Med. 45, 1660–1667.  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000002588>
- Sarafino, E.P., 2011. *Health Psychology: Biopsychosocial Interactions*, Seventh Edition 561
- Sánchez-Vallejo, A., Fernández, D., Pérez-Gutiérrez, A., Fernández-Fernández, M., 2016. Análisis de las necesidades de la familia del paciente crítico y la opinión de los profesionales de la unidad de cuidados intensivos. Med. Intensiva 40, 527–540.

- Urden, Linda D, Kathleen M. Stacy & Mary E. Lough., 2010. Critical Care Nurisng: Diagnosis and Management. Sixth Edition. Mosby: Elsevier
- Urden et al 2017. Priorities in Critical care nursing. Eight edition. Elsevier
- Wetzig, K., Mitchell, M., 2017. The needs of families of ICU trauma patients: an integrative review. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 41, 63–70. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2017.02.006>
- White, D.B., Angus, D.C., Shields, A.-M., Buddadhumaruk, P., Pidro, C., Paner, C., Chaitin, E., Chang, C.-C.H., Pike, F., Weissfeld, L., Kahn, J.M., Darby, J.M., Kowinsky, A., Martin, S., Arnold, R.M., 2018. A Randomized Trial of a Family-Support Intervention in Intensive Care Units. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 378, 2365–2375. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1802637>
- Wilson, M.E., Kaur, S., Gallo De Moraes, A., Pickering, B.W., Gajic, O., Herasevich, V., 2015. Important clinician information needs about family members in the intensive care unit. *J. Crit. Care* 30, 1317–1323. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrc.2015.07.028>
- Wong, P., Liamputtong, P., Koch, S., Rawson, H., 2015. Families' experiences of their interactions with staff in an Australian intensive care unit (ICU): A qualitative study. *Intensive Crit. Care Nurs.* 31, 51–63. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2014.06.005>
- Wood, A., Holt, S.S., 2018. Emotional Intelligence, Performance, and Fulfillment, in: Roberts, G.E., Crossman, J.E. (Eds.), *The Palgrave Handbook of Workplace Spirituality and Fulfillment*. Springer International Publishing, Cham, pp. 153–174. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-62163-0\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-62163-0_5)