

CHAPTER II

RESEARCH OBJECT DESCRIPTION

In this chapter the researcher explains related to the object description of the research, namely the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City and the People with Disability Foundation in Yogyakarta City.

A. GENERAL ELECTION COMMISSION (KPU) OF YOGYAKARTA CITY

1. Position, Main Tasks, Authority, and Obligation

a. Position

The General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City is an election organizing agency that is located in the city of Yogyakarta. The General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City is led by a chairman who also serves as a member.

b. Main Tasks

Based on Law No. 7 of 2017 about General Elections, the General Election Commission (KPU) has the tasks as follows:

- Outline the program and implement the budget;
- Carry out all stages of implementation in the Regency/City based on statutory provisions;
- Coordinate and control the implementation stages by PPK, PPS, KPPS, in their working area;
- Deliver voter list to the General Election Commission (KPU) at the Provincial level;

- Update voter data based on the latest Election data by observing population data prepared and submitted by the Government and determining as a Voters list;
- Conduct and announce the recapitulation of the vote count results of members of the House of Representatives (DPR), members of the Regional Representative Council (DPD), Election of President and Vice President, and members of at provincial level as well as members of the DPRD at Regency / City level based on the news of agenda of vote recapitulation results in PPK;
- Make news of agenda of vote counting and certificate of vote counting and must submit to witnesses the Election Participants, Bawaslu at Regency/City level, and KPU at the Provincial level;
- Announce candidates for elected of DPRD of the Regency/City level in accordance with the allocation of the number of seats in each electoral district in the relevant regency/city and make the news of agenda;
- Immediately follow up on findings and reports submitted by Bawaslu of Regency/City level;
- Socialize the Implementation of Elections and / or relating to the duties and authorities of Regency / City KPU to the public;
- Evaluate and report on each stage of the implementation of the General Election; and

- Carry out other duties given by the KPU, KPU at the Provincial level, and/or statutory provisions.

c. Authority

Based on Law No. 7 of 2017 about General Elections, the General Election Commission (KPU) has the authority:

- Establish a schedule in the Regency / City;
- Establish PPK, PPS, KPPS, in their working area;
- Establish and announce the recapitulation of the vote count of the members of the DPRD at the Regency/City level based on the recapitulation of vote counts at the Sub-district Election Committee (PPK) by making news of agenda of the vote recapitulation and vote recapitulation certificate;
- Issue the decision of the KPU of Regency/City level to ratify the results of the election of members of the DPRD of the Regency/City level and announce it;
- Impose administrative sanctions and/or temporarily deactivating members of the Sub-District Election Committee and members of the Voting Committee (PPS) proven to cause disruption of the implementation of the Election based on the decision of the Election Supervisory Agency (Bawaslu), Provincial Election Supervisory Agency (Bawaslu) decision Regency/City Election Supervisory Agency (Bawaslu), and/or statutory regulations; and

- Carry out other authorities granted by the General Election Commission (KPU), Provincial General Election Commission (KPU), and/or statutory provisions.

d. Obligation

Based on Law No. 7 of 2017 about General Elections, the General Election Commission (KPU) has the obligations as instead below:

- Carry out all stages of organizing elections in a timely manner;
- Treat Election participants fairly and equally;
- Deliver all information on the holding of elections to the public;
- Report the accountability of the use of the budget in accordance with the provisions of the legislation;
- Submit a report on the accountability of all Election Organizing activities to the General Election Commission (KPU) through the Provincial General Election Commission (KPU);
- Manage, maintain, and maintain records/documents and carry out depreciation based on archival retention schedules compiled by the Regency/City General Election Commission (KPU) and district / city archival institutions based on guidelines set by the General Election Commission (KPU) and the National Archives of the Republic of Indonesia ;
- Manage goods in the Regency/City General Election Commission (KPU) inventory based on statutory provisions;

- Submit a periodic report on the stages of organizing the Election to the General Election Commission (KPU) and the Provincial General Election Commission (KPU) and submit copies to the Election Supervisory Agency (Bawaslu);
- Create news of agenda at each Regency/City General Election Commission (KPU) plenary meeting and signed by the chairman and members of the Regency/City General Election Commission (KPU);
- Immediately carry out the decision of the Regency/City Election Supervisory Agency (Bawaslu);
- Submit data on election results from each polling station at the district/city level to participants of the Election no later than 7 (seven) days after recapitulation in the Regency/City;
- Update and maintain voter data on an ongoing basis by observing population data in accordance with statutory provisions;
- Carry out the decision of the Election Organizers Honor Council (DKPP); and
- Carry out other obligations given by the General Election Commission (KPU), Provincial General Election Commission (KPU), and/or statutory provisions.

2. Organizational Structure of General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City

The composition of the members of the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City is as follows

Chairman : Hidayat Widodo

Members :

- a. R.M.N Aris Munandar
- b. Nur Hayati
- c. Frengky Agritawan Mahendra
- d. Erizal

3. Facilities and Infrastructure of the Secretariat of KPU of Yogyakarta City

To support the performance of the secretariat of the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City in assisting the implementation of the tasks of the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City, the secretariat office of the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City have facilities as follows:

No.	Types	Total
1.	Building	1 Unit
2.	Car	3 Unit
3.	Motorcycle	6 Unit
4.	Computer and Laptop	9 Unit
5.	LCD Projector	1 Unit
6.	Printer dan Scanner	8 Unit
7.	Telehpone	2 Unit
8.	Faximile	1 Unit

Table 2.1 Facilities and Infrastructure of the Secretariat of KPU of Yogyakarta City

B. PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY FOUNDATION IN THE YOGYAKARTA CITY

Here are some foundations for people with disabilities in the city of Yogyakarta who collaborated with the General Election Commission (KPU) of Yogyakarta City in political access improvement for people with disabilities in the city of Yogyakarta, including:

1. *Sasana Inklusi dan Advokasi Difabel (SIGAB)*

Sasana Inklusi dan Advokasi Difabel (SIGAB) is an independent, non-profit and non-governmental organization. SIGAB was established in Yogyakarta on May 5, 2003. This organization has great aspirations to defend and fight for the rights of diffables throughout Indonesia to realize an equal and inclusive life.

SIGAB was established because until now the lives of disabled people are still marginalized, both structurally and culturally. Rights of people with disability such as the right of education, employment, health, social security, legal protection, fulfillment of political rights, access to information and communication to the use of public facilities have never been properly accepted. In other words, there has been discrimination against people with disability. SIGAB view that essentially human beings are created by God with the highest degree of perfection and have the same right to develop their potential to achieve welfare. Therefore, it is not appropriate if in this life there is a group of people who are excluded from their social environment just because of different circumstances. The SIGAB program with its network seeks to create a life that puts all humans in alignment so that nothing is left out. (SIGAB, 2013)

2. *Sentra Advokasi Perempuan, Difabel, dan Anak (SAPDA)*

Sentra Advokasi Perempuan, Difabel, dan Anak (SAPDA) was established in July 2005 and became a legal entity with ratification on 2 December 2005 with a Notary deed: Anhar Rusli, SH number: 51 of 2005.(SAPDA, 2010)

The aim of the establishment of this institution is to create an inclusiveness in aspects of social life which are the basic rights of women, disabled people and children in the fields of education, health and employment on the basis of equality in human rights.

3. *Yayasan Kesejahteraan Tunanetra Islam (Yaketunis)*

Yayasan Kesejahteraan Tunanetra Islam (Yaketunis) is established based on the Word of Allah SWT in the Al-Qur'an surah Abasa verses 3 and 4 which explain that blind people have the potential to be given education and teaching in the mental, spiritual, religious and skills, intelligence and scientific fields.

The establishment of Yaketunis was the idea of a blind person named Supardi Abdusomat. At that time he visited the Islamic Library on Jl. Mangkubumi No. 38 and met Mr. H. Moch. Solichin Deputy Head of the Islamic Library. His arrival meant to share with H. Moch. Solichin about how to raise the dignity of blind people. Finally it was agreed to create a foundation that was given the name of the *Yayasan Kesejahteraan Tunanetra Islam (Yaketunis)* on May 12, 1964 with the address: Jl. Mangkubumi No. 38 Yogyakarta, Notary Deed No. 10 of 1964 Notary: Soerjanto Partaningrat, SH, with operating license No. 188/0622 / V.I dated March 16, 2009. (Yaketunis, 2012)

4. *Persatuan Tunanetra Indonesia (Pertuni)*

Pertuni was founded on January 26, 1966 by a group of blind people in the city of Solo. The founding group of Pertuni consisted of: Frans Harsana Sasraningrat, M.Ed., Zaki Mubaraq, Ali Parto Koesoemo, and Ariani. (Pertuni, 2015)

In 1971, the central activity of the Pertuni Central Board was transferred to the Republic of Indonesia's capital city, Jakarta.

Consecutively since its founding, the General Chair of Pertuni is: Frans Harsana Sasraningrat, M.Ed. (1966-1975), Ali Partokoesoemo, (1975 - 1987), H. Soerodjo (1987-2004) DR. Didi Tarsidi, M.Pd. (2004-2014), and Aria Indrawati, S.H. (2014-2019).