

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Mahmood, Ammar., Al-Swailem, Samar., Behrens, Ashley. (2014). Clear Corneal Incision In Cataract Surgery. *Middle East African Journal of Ophthalmology*, 21(1), 25-31.
- Asher, J., Goldberg, I. (2016). Investigational and Experimental Drugs For Intraocular Pressure Reduction in Ocular Hypertension and Glaucoma. *Expert Opinion On Investigational Drugs*, 25(10), 1201-1208.
- Bron, A., Chidlow., Melena, J. O. (2000). Beta Blocker In the Treatment of Glaucoma, 9-113.
- Cagini, C. C. et al. (2014). Timolol 0.1% gel versus timolol 0.5% eyedrops in the prophylaxis of ocular hypertension after phacoemulsification surgery. *Eur J Ophthalmol*, 24(6), pp. 857-861.
- Castillo Laguarta, J., Loras Alegre, E., Minana Beamonte, I., Ascaso Puyuelo, J., Garcia Garcia, J., Palomar Gomez, A., Cristobal Bescos, J.A., 1991. Influence of topical administration of diclofenac on the reduction of intraocular pressure induced by timolol in healthy subjects. *J. Fr. Ophthalmol.* 14, 87–90.
- Ciro, C., Parmeggiani, F., Sebastiani, A. (2003). Assessing The Cost Effectiveness of Switching From A Beta Blocker To Latanoprost In The Treatment Of Ocular Hypertension. *Expert Opinion Pharmacoter*, 4(10), 1775-1788.
- Costagliola, C., Parmeggiani, F., Antinozzi, P. & Caccavale, A. (2005). The Influence of Diclofenac Ophthalmic Solution on The Intraocular Pressure-Lowering Effect of Topical 0.5% Timolol and 0.005% Latanoprost In Primary Open-angle Glaucoma Patients. *Experimental Eye Research*, Juni , Volume 81, pp. 610-615.
- Das, Sudeep., Nanaiah, Soumya Ganesh., Kummelil, Mathew., Nagappa, Somshekar., Shetty, Rohit., Shetty, Bhujang. (2015). Effect of Fluidics on Corneal Endothelial Cell Density, Central Corneal Thickness, and Central Macular Thickness After Phacoemulsification with Torsional Ultrasound. *Indian Journal Ophthalmol*, 63(8), 641-644.
- Dorland, W.A. Newman. (2002). *Kamus Kedokteran Dorlan Edisi 29*. (Huriawati Hartanto, dkk, penerjemah). Jakarta: EGC. (Buku asli diterbitkan tahun 2000).
- Duan, P., Liu, Y., Li, J. (2017). The Comparative Efficacy And Safety Of Topical Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs For The Treatment Of Anterior

Chamber Inflammation After Cataract Surgery: A Systematic Review And Network Meta-Analysis. *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol*, 255(639).

Earlene, Gricia., Saerang J.S.M., M.Rares, Laya. (2016). Hubungan Umur dan Jenis Kelamin dengan Angka Kejadian Katarak di Instalasi Rawat Jalan (Poliklinik Mata) RSUP.Prof.Dr.R.D. Kandou Manado Periode Juli 2015 – Juli 2016. *Jurnal Kedokteran Klinik*, 1(1), 64-69.

Ernest PH., Lavery KT., Kiessling, LA. (1994). Relative strength of scleral corneal and clear corneal incisions constructed in cadaver eyes. *Journal Cataract Refract Surgery*, 20, 626–629.

El-Moatassem Kotb, Ahmed., M. Gamil, Mohamed. (2010). Torsional Mode Phacoemulsification: Effective, Safe Cataract Surgery, Technique of the Suture. *Middle East Africa Journal Ophthalmol*, 17(1), 68-73.

Elfving, B., Lund, I., Bergsten, L., Bostrom, C. (2015). Ratings of Pain and Activity Limitation on the Visual Analogue Scale and Global Impression of Change in Multimodal Rehabilitation of Back Pain – Analyses at Group and Individual Level. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 37(12), 1464-1476.

Ganesh, Sri., Brar, Sheetal. (2015). Visco Chop A New Technique For Nucleus Separation For Soft Cataract in Femtolaser Assisted Cataract Surgery. *International Journal of Ophthalmology*, 8(4), 843-845.

Gogate, Parikshit., Jaggernath, Jyoti., Deshpande, Swapna., Naidoo, Kovin. (2015). Meta-analysis to Compare the Safety and Efficacy of Manual Small Incision Cataract Surgery and Phacoemulsification. *Middle East African Journal Ophthalmol*, 22(3), 362-369.

Goldberg, H.S., Feldman, F., Cohen, M.M., Clark, L., 1985. Effect of topical indomethacin and timolol maleate on intraocular pressure in normal subject. *Am. J. Ophthalmol.* 99, 576–578.

Grigsby, DG. (2006). Substance Abuse: Nicotine. Diakses 17 Mei 2017, dari <http://www.emedicine.com/>

Hawker, G., Mian, S., Kendzerska, T., French, M. (2011). Measures of Adult Pain. *Arthritis Care & Research*, 63(11), 240-255.

Hofman BB. (2007). *Adenoceptor Antagonist Drugs*. (Katzung BG, editor). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Ilyas, Sidarta. (2007). *Ilmu Penyakit Mata* (3rd ed.). Jakarta: Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.

Ilyas, Sidarta. (2010). *Ilmu Penyakit Mata* (3rd ed.). Jakarta: Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.

James, B. (2006). *Lecture Notes Ofthalmologi* (9th ed.). (Asri Dwi Rachmawati, penerjemah). Jakarta: Erlangga. (Buku asli diterbitkan tahun 2003).

- Karatas, Muge Coban., Sizmaz, Selcuk., Yaycioglu, Rana Altan., Canan, Handan., Aydin, Yonca. (2013). Risk Factor for Intraocular Pressure Risk Following Phacoemulsification. *Indian Journal of Ophthalmology*, 61(3), 115-118.
- Katzung, B.G. (2004). Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik. Edisi XIII. Buku 3. *Translation of Basic and Clinical Pharmacology (8th ed.)*. (Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga, penerjemah). Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2013). Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013. Diakses 12 Mei 2017, dari <http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/general/Hasil%20Risksesdas%202013.pdf>
- L Painter, S., Hildebrand, G. D.(2015). Topical Beta Blocker As Treatment For Infantile Hemangioma. *Survey Of Ophthalmology*, 15(1), 153-158.
- Lichter, M., Feldman, F., Clark, L., Cohen, M.M. (1984). Effect of indomethacin on the ocular hypotensive action of timolol maleate. *Am. J. Ophthalmol.* 98, 79–81.
- Lim, B., Evan, J., Bunce, C., Wormald, R. (2016). Prophylactic Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs For The Prevention Of Macular Oedema After Cataract Surgery (Review). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Issue 11.
- Lubis , R. R., 2013. Katarak Trumatika. *Katarak Traumatika* , 1(1).
- Lou, H., Wang, H. (2015). Efficacy And Tolerability of Prostaglandin-Timolol Fixed Combination: An Update Systematic Review And Meta-Analysis. *Current Medical Research & Opinion* , 31(6), 1139-1147.
- Miyake, K., Ota, Ichiro., Ibaraki., Nobuhiro. (2001). Enhanced Disruption of the Blood-Aqueous Barrier and the Incidence of Angiographic Cystoid Macular Edema by Topical Timolol and Its Preservative in Early Postoperative Pseudophakia. *Arch Ophthalmol*, 119, 387-394.
- Moschos, Marilita., Chatziralli, Irini., Pantazis, Panagiotis., Rouvas, Alexandros., Sergentanis, Theodoros. (2014). Is Topical Diclofenac Essential Before and After Uneventful Phacoemulsification Cataract Surgery?. *Journal Of Ocular Pharmacology And Therapeutics*, 28, 335-339.
- Neal, M.J. (2006). *At a Glance Farmakologi Medis (5th ed.)*. (Juwalita Surapsari, penerjemah). Jakarta: Erlangga.
- P Bell, N., L Ramos, J., M Feldman, R. (2010). Safety, Tolerability, And Efficacy of Fixed Combination Therapy With Dorzolamide Hydrochloride 2% and Timolol Maleat 0,5% In Glaucoma And Ocular Hypertension. *Clinical Ophthalmol* , 4, 1331-1346.
- Putra, I Putu. (2014). *Penurunan Kadar Superoksida Dismutase Lensa Berhubungan dengan Peningkatan Derajat Kekeruhan Lensa Pada Katarak Senilis*. Tesis. Universitas Udayana, Bali.

- Russo, A., Costagliola, C., Delcassi, L., Parmeggiani. (2013). Topical Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs for Macular Edema (Review). *Mediator of Inflammation*, Volume 2013.
- Smeltzer, C., Suzanne., Bare, G., Brenda. (2002). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Brunner & Suddarth*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Sponsel, W.E., Paris, G., Trigo, Y., Pena, M., Weber, A., Sanford, K., McKinnon, S. (2002). Latanoprost and brimonidine: therapeutic and physiologic assessment before and after oral nonsteroidal anti- inflammatory therapy. *AM. J. Ophthalmol.* 133, 11 – 18.
- Sulewski, M.E., Robin, A.L., Cummings, H.L., Arkin, L.M., 1991. Effects of topical flurbiprofen on the intraocular pressure lowering effects of apraclonidine and timolol. *Arch: Ophthalmol.* 109, 807–809.
- Vaughan., Dale. (2000). *Oftalmologi Umum* (14th ed.). Jakarta: Widya Medika.
- Windy Subekti, Lailitifa. (2015). *Pengaruh Pemberian Natrium Diklofenak Dosis 1,4 mg/KgBB Terhadap Kadar Ureum Tikus Wistar*. Karya Tulis Ilmiah strata satu, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- World Health Organization. (2010). *Global Data On Visual Impairments 2010*. Diakses 13 Mei 2017, dari <http://www.who.int/blindness/GLOBALDATAFINALforweb.pdf?ua=1>
- Wuytack, F., Cleary, B. (2016). Oral Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (Single Dose) For Perineal Pain In The Early Postpartum Period (Review). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Review*, Issue 7.
- Yoshikawa, K., Kozaki, J., Maeda, H. (2014). Efficacy And Safety Of Brinzolamide/Timolol Fixed Combination Compared With Timolol In Japanese Patients With Open-angle Glaucoma Or Ocular Hypertension. *Clinical Ophthalmol* , 8, 389-399.
- Zang, L., Waizer, J., Musch, D. (2017). Perioperative Medication For Preventing Temporarily Increased Intraocular Pressure After Laser Trabeculoplasty. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Review*, 34-36.