

CHAPTER IV

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

A. Geographical Condition

Banten Province is located in the intermediate position $05^{\circ}07'50''$ and $07^{\circ}01'01''$ south latitude, and between $105^{\circ}01'11''$ and $106^{\circ}07'12''$ east longitude. The area of Banten Province is in the form of a land area of $9,662.92 \text{ km}^2$.

Lebak Regency which is one of eight regions in Banten Province, located in the intermediate position $105^{\circ}25'$ and $106^{\circ}30'$ east longitudinal, and between $6^{\circ}18'$ and $7^{\circ}00'$ south latitude. Lebak Regency Covers $304,472$ hectares or $3,044.72 \text{ km}^2$, with the following boundaries:

North : Serang
South : Indian Ocean
West : Pandeglang
East : Tangerang, Bogor, and Sukabumi

Lebak Regency consists of 28 districts, below is the complete information about it.

Table 4.1

Districts in Lebak Regency

No.	District	Wide (in hectare/ha)
1.	Malingping	9,217
2.	Wanasalam	13,429
3.	Panggarangan	16,336
4.	Cihara	15,957
5.	Bayah	15,374
6.	Cilograng	10,720
7.	Cibeber	38,315
8.	Cijaku	7,436
9.	Cigemblong	7,529
10.	Banjarsari	14,531
11.	Cileles	12,498
12.	Gunung Kencana	14,577
13.	Bojongmanik	5,821
14.	Cirenten	9,112
15.	Leuwidamar	14,691
16.	Muncang	8,498
17.	Sobang	10,720
18.	Cipanas	7,538
19.	Lebak Gedong	6,255
20.	Sajira	11,098
21.	Cimarga	18,343
22.	Cikulur	6,606
23.	Warunggunung	4,953
24.	Cibadak	4,134
25.	Rangkasbitung	4,951
26.	Kalanganyar	2,591
27.	Maja	5,987
28.	Curugbitung	7,255
	Total	304,472

Source: Regional Planning Board of Lebak Regency 2018

The smallest district among all of 28 districts in Lebak Regency is in Kalanganyar which the wide of the region is 2,591 ha, while the widest district is in Cibeber with 38,315 ha in width. The average temperature in

mainland is $27,0^\circ$ that makes this region is quite comfortable to live in. There are 11 rivers that flowing in Lebak Regency, some of them disembogue to Java Sea and the rest disembogue to Indonesian Ocean. Beside rivers, there are also mountains in Lebak Regency. Nyungcung Mountain, Halimun Mountain, and Endut Mountain, the highest is Halimun Mountain with 1,929 m in height.

B. Government

Lebak Regency consists of 345 villages, 5,995 RT, and 1,680 RW.

The table 4.2 below is the complete description:

Table 4.2

Village/ Special Village, RT, RW in Lebak Regency

No.	District	Village	Special Village	RW	RT
1.	Malingping	14	-	49	207
2.	Wanasalam	13	-	49	196
3.	Panggarangan	11	-	67	208
4.	Cihara	9	-	49	139
5.	Bayah	11	-	88	255
6.	Cilograng	10	-	85	166
7.	Cibeber	22	-	134	291
8.	Cijaku	10	-	32	119
9.	Cigemblong	9	-	30	108
10.	Banjarsari	20	-	75	301
11.	Cileles	12	-	60	214
12.	Gunung Kencana	12	-	51	155
13.	Bojongmanik	9	-	38	141
14.	Cirenten	10	-	53	170
15.	Leuwidamar	12	-	73	300
16.	Muncang	12	-	40	163
17.	Sobang	10	-	39	205
18.	Cipanas	14	-	54	270
19.	Lebak Gedong	6	-	17	84
20.	Sajira	15	-	64	243
21.	Cimarga	17	-	93	306
22.	Cikulur	13	-	49	207
23.	Warunggunung	12	-	58	246
24.	Cibadak	15	-	67	275
25.	Rangkasbitung	16	5	136	539
26.	Kalanganyar	7	-	39	129
27.	Maja	14	-	54	225
28.	Curugbitung	10	-	37	183
	Total	340	5	1,680	5,995

Source: Regional Planning Board of Lebak Regency 2018

The highest number of villages is located in Cibeber with 22 villages, which as we know before that Cibeber is the widest district in Lebak Regency with 38,215 ha. While the lowest number of villages is

located in Kalanganyar with only 7 villages. With 12 as the average number of villages in Lebak Regency, we can see that the spread of villages in each district is quite equally.

The total number of patriarchs in Lebak Regency is 400,622, with the highest number of patriarchs is in Rangkasbitung District. Rangkasbitung District isn't the widest region in Lebak Regency, but due to the government centre is located over there, that reason makes people are interested in living there.

C. Population and Employment

The total population in Lebak Regency is 1,299,103 people. Below is the table of the population growth rate 2016, 2017.

Table 4.3

Population Growth Rate 2016, 2017

No.	District	Population in 2016	Population in 2017	Population Growth Rate (%)
1.	Malingping	65,021	65,463	0.680
2.	Wanasalam	54,290	54,659	0.680
3.	Panggarangan	37,584	37,840	0.681
4.	Cihara	31,613	31,827	0.677
5.	Bayah	43,305	43,600	0.681
6.	Cilograng	33,873	34,103	0.679
7.	Cibeber	57,424	57,814	0.679
8.	Cijaku	28,843	29,039	0.690
9.	Cigemblong	21,167	21,312	0.681
10.	Banjarsari	60,718	61,130	0.677
11.	Cileles	49,541	49,878	0.681
12.	Gunung Kencana	34,887	35,124	0.679
13.	Bojongmanik	22,925	23,080	0.679
14.	Cirenten	26,643	26,825	0.680
15.	Leuwidamar	53,448	53,811	0.685
16.	Muncang	33,793	34,023	0.679
17.	Sobang	30,390	30,596	0.680
18.	Cipanas	48,187	48,514	0.679
19.	Lebak Gedong	23,267	23,425	0.679
20.	Sajira	49,206	49,540	0.679
21.	Cimarga	64,478	64,899	0.679
22.	Cikurur	49,478	49,814	0.679
23.	Warunggunung	55,408	55,784	0.679
24.	Cibadak	61,420	61,837	0.679
25.	Rangkasbitung	122,646	123,479	0.679
26.	Kalanganyar	34,175	34,407	0.679
27.	Maja	53,554	53,917	0.678
28.	Curugbitung	32,145	32,363	0.678
	Total	1,279,412	1,288,103	0.679

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) of Lebak Regency 2018

According to data in the table above, the growth of population in all of districts in Lebak Regency increase. With the total of the increasing of population from 2016 and 2017 is 0.679%. The highest increasing of

population occurs in Cijaku which from 28,843 to 29,039, while the lowest increasing of population is in Cihara and Banjarsari with 0.677%. For the rest, the percentage of the increasing of population of the districts in Lebak Regency is various, from 0.678%, 0.679%, 0.680%, and 0.681%.

Table 4.4

Population's Sex Ratio, 2017

No.	District	Male	Female	Sex Ratio
1.	Malingping	33,495	31,968	105
2.	Wanasalam	28,064	26,595	106
3.	Panggarangan	19,208	18,632	103
4.	Cihara	16,269	15,558	104
5.	Bayah	22,100	21,500	103
6.	Cilograng	17,525	16,578	106
7.	Cibeber	29,573	28,241	105
8.	Cijaku	14,633	14,406	102
9.	Cigemblong	10,786	10,526	103
10.	Banjarsari	31,342	29,788	105
11.	Cileles	25,370	24,508	104
12.	Gunung Kencana	18,036	17,088	106
13.	Bojongmanik	11,706	11,374	103
14.	Cirenten	13,930	12,895	108
15.	Leuwidamar	27,552	26,259	105
16.	Muncang	17,341	16,682	104
17.	Sobang	15,618	14,978	104
18.	Cipanas	24,734	23,780	104
19.	Lebak Gedong	12,108	11,317	107
20.	Sajira	25,364	24,176	105
21.	Cimarga	33,128	31,771	104
22.	Cikukur	25,210	24,604	102
23.	Warunggunung	28,651	27,133	106
24.	Cibadak	31,828	30,009	106
25.	Rangkasbitung	63,599	59,880	106
26.	Kalanganyar	17,837	16,570	108
27.	Maja	28,092	25,825	109
28.	Curugbitung	16,697	15,666	107
	Total	659,796	628,307	105

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) of Lebak Regency 2018

Unlike other regions in general, we can see that the number of female population in Lebak Regency is less than the number of male

population. It shows clearly, the total of female population is 31,489 people less than the total of male population which is 659,796 people. The largest number of female and male population in Lebak Regency is in Rangkasbitung District. The reason behind that is because Rangkasbitung District as the capital city of Lebak Regency. Beside the central of government administration, the location of Rangkasbitung District that is close to Jakarta and Bogor become the following reasons of the largest population that stays in Rangkasbitung District.

Table 4.5

Number of population Aged 15 Years & Over by type of Classification in
Lebak Regency, 2017

No.	Description	Sex		Total
		Male	Female	
1.	Population 15 Years old Age	455,643	435,143	890,786
2.	Economically Active	377,561	203,809	581,370
	Working	342,446	187,298	529,744
	Unemployment	35,115	16,511	51,626
3.	Not Economically Active	78,082	231,334	309,416
	School Attending and Housekeeping	47,366	218,567	265,933
	Others	30,716	12,767	43,483
3.	Open unemployment Rate	9.30	8.10	8.88
4.	Labor Force Participation Rate	82.86	46.84	65.26
5.	Working Opportunity Rate	90.7	91.9	91.12

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) of Lebak Regency 2018

According to the table 4.5 above, we can see that the people in Lebak Regency that is including in economically active is more than in no economically active in number of 581,370 and 309,416. While the rate of open unemployment is in 8.8%, labor force participation rate is in 65.26% with 82.86% in male and 46.84% in female respectively. And about working opportunity rate is quite high in 91.12% with 90.7% from male and 91.9% from female side.

Table 4.6

Percentage of Population Aged 15 Years and Over 2017

No.	Main Industry	Total	Percentage
1.	Agriculture, Plantation, Livestock, Forestry, and Fishery	248,057	46.83
2.	Industry	45,098	8.51
3.	Trade, Hotel, and Restaurant	91,173	17.21
4.	Personal and Social Community Services	66,175	12.49
5.	Others	79,241	14.96
Total		529,744	100

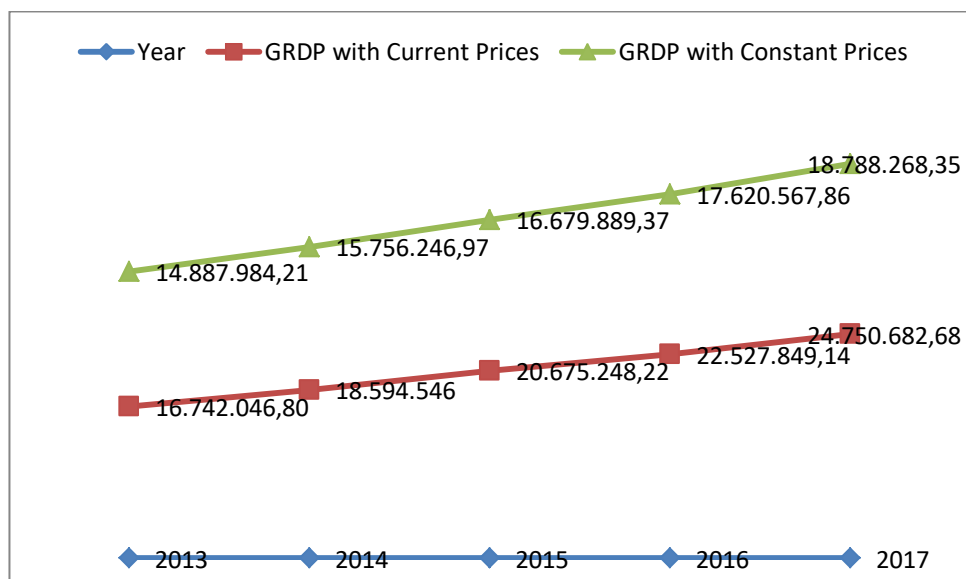
Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) of Lebak Regency 2018

For the business field, agriculture, plantation, livestock, forestry, and fishery sector still remains the top rank as the livelihood by Lebak Regency's society with 46.83%. Next place is followed by trade, hotel, and restaurant sector by 91,173 people or 17.21 in percentage. Then 14.96% in others sector, personal and social community services by 12.49%. And the last place is in industry sector by 8.51%.

D. Economic Conditions of Lebak Regency

Gross Regional Domestic Product (GRDP) is the sum of values added in a certain period. Value added is classified into 17 economy sectors. Development of GRDP of Lebak Regency over the past five years, 2013-2017, shows an upward trend. According to the data, the amount of GRDP based on current prices in 2013 in 16,742,046.80 million rupiah, keep increasing to 18,594,546 million rupiah in 2014. In 2015, the GRDP of Lebak Regency has the difference of 2,080,702 million rupiah. In 2016 and 2017 the GRDP based on current prices in Lebak Regency is more increasing in amount of 22,527,849.14 million rupiah and 24,750,682.68

million rupiah. While the amount of GRDP based on constant prices in 2010 of Lebak Regency is starting in amount of 14,887,984.21 million rupiah in 2013, increased by 868,262.76 million rupiah to 15,756,246.97 million rupiah in 2014. In 2015 the amount is 16,679,889.37 million rupiah. In 2016 and 2017 GRDP based on constant prices in 2010 in Lebak Regency is keep increasing in the amount of 17,620,567.86 million rupiah and 18,788,268.35 million rupiah.



Source: Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) of Lebak Regency 2018

Figure 4.1

Value of the Lebak District Regional Gross Domestic Product (GRDP)

2013-2017 (Million Rupiah)

From the data released by the BPS of Lebak Regency it was noted that the economic growth of Lebak Regency was seen from the GRDP having experienced a significant increase in the last five years. The Lebak

Regency Government in this case can be said to be successful in its efforts to add to the economic field through the 17 sectors of the business sector. The economic structure of Lebak Regency in 2017 is still dominated by agriculture, forestry, and fisheries sector, large and retail trade, automobile and motorcycle repair, and processing industry sector.