FACTORS AFFECTING STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN WRITING SKRIPSI

A Skripsi

Submitted to the Faculty of Language Education

On a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements to Obtain the Degree of



Written by
LAILATUL BADRIYAH
20110540082

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2018

Statement of Authenticity

I am a student with the following of identity:

Name : Lailatul Badriyah

NIM : 20110540082

Program Study : English Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Hereby certify that this skripsi with the title "FACTORS AFFECTING

STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN WRITING SKRIPSI" is unquestionably my

own work. In addition, I am completely responsible for content of this paper.

Other opinions from some experts included in this *skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, November 28, 2018

Lailatul Badriyah 20110540082

Acknowledgement

First of all, I would like thanks to ALLAH Subhanahu Wata'ala who always blesses me a mercy, strength, health, and chance to finish my study by finishing this *skripsi*. I dedicate this *skripsi* to my beloved family, especially for Apak and Mamah who always love and encourage me so that I can finish my study, I love you, thank you for your love. My brothers and my sisters. Thank you for your support and motivation until I finish this *skipsi*.

A special gratitude is also for my great supervisor, Mr. Puthut Ardianto, M.pd. who always gives me a great feedback for this *skripsi* and guides me with a great patient to let me try finishing my writing *skripsi*. Thank you very much. I also thanks to my examiner Ms. Fitria rahmawati, M. Hum and Ms. Puput Arfiandhani, S.Pd., M.A. thanks for all your valuable suggestion and great feedback toward my research. I also place my big thanks for all the lecturers of PBI UMY, for letting me learn various things from 2011 until now.

I also thank to my dearest friends who let me growing up by understanding the friendship building from various conditions of me (the saddest moments until the happiest moments). Thank you very much for your great sharing during and helping during the *skripsi* moment.

Yogyakarta, November 2018

Lailatul Badriya

Table of Contents

Title Page	i
Approval Page	ii
Statement of Authenticity	iii
Acknowledgement	iv
Table of Contents	v
List of Figure	viii
List of Appendices	ix
Abstract	X
Chapter One	
Introduction	1
Background of the Study	1
Identification of the Problem	4
Limitation of the Research	5
Research Question	5
Purpose of the Research	5
Significance of the Research	6
Chapter Two	
Literature Review	8
Definition of Writing	8
Academic Writing	10
Type of Academic Writing	11
Skripsi as Academic Paper Writing in the Indonesian Context	12

Internal Factors in Writing Skripsi	13
External Factors in Writing Skripsi	14
Review of Related Studies	16
Conceptual Framework	18
Chapter Three	
Methodology	20
Research Design	20
Research Setting	21
Research Participants	22
Instrument Of the Research	23
Data Collection	24
Data Analysis	25
Chapter Four	
Findings and Discussion	28
Internal Factors Affecting Students' in Writing Skripsi	29
External Factors Affecting Students' in Writing Skripsi	30
Chapter Five	
Conclusion and Recommendation	36
Conclusion	36
Recommendation	37
References	39
Appendices	52

List of Figure

Figure 1. The reciprocal relationship of writing and thinking	8
Figure 2. Conceptual framework	17

List of Appendices

Appendix 1. The Interview Guidelines	.44
Appendix 2. Interview Transcript & Coding Participant 1	.45
Appendix 3. Interview Transcript & Coding Participant 2	.51
Appendix 4. Interview Transcript & Coding Participant 3	.55
Appendix 5. Axial and Selective Coding	.60