

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH KECERDASAN INTRAPERSONAL TERHADAP KARAKTER KEMANDIRIAN SISWA DI SEKOLAH INDONESIA JOHOR BAHRU, JOHOR, MALAYSIA

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: (1) mengetahui karakter kemandirian siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru; (2) mengetahui tingkat kecerdasan intrapersonal siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru; (3) mengetahui apakah ada pengaruh kecerdasan intrapersonal terhadap karakter kemandirian siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru.

Jenis penelitian yang digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah kuantitatif deskriptif dengan menggunakan model korelasional kausalitas. Pada penelitian ini terdiri dari dua variabel, yaitu variabel kecerdasan intrapersonal (variabel bebas) dan variabel karakter kemandirian (variabel terikat). Populasi pada penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru. Sedangkan jumlah sampel yang diambil adalah 50 siswa. Sampel diambil dengan jenis *stratified random sampling*. Memilih jenis *stratified random sampling* atau sampel acak terstratifikasi karena di Sekolah tersebut terdiri dari dua stratum yaitu tingkat Sekolah Dasar (SD) dan Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP). Instrumen pengumpulan data yang digunakan diantaranya observasi, wawancara, dokumentasi, dan angket. Kemudian data dianalisis secara deskriptif, uji normalitas, uji linieritas, uji heteroskedastisitas, uji autokorelasi, uji regresi linier sederhana dan uji hipotesis.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) kecerdasan intrapersonal siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru berkategori sedang dengan persentase sebesar 72%; (2) karakter kemandirian siswa di Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru berkategori tinggi dengan persentase sebesar 60%; (3) adanya pengaruh yang antara kecerdasan intrapersonal terhadap karakter kemandirian siswa. Hal ini ditunjukkan dengan hasil uji hipotesis yang memiliki signifikansi sebesar $0,000 < 0,05$, maka hasil uji hipotesis menyimpulkan H_a diterima, yang artinya ada pengaruh antara kecerdasan intrapersonal terhadap karakter kemandirian yaitu sebesar 57,7%. Dipengaruhi faktor lain sebesar 42,3%, seperti faktor keluarga dan lingkungan.

Kata Kunci : Kecerdasan Intrapersonal, Karakter Kemandirian, Sekolah

ABSTRACT

THE EFFECT OF INTRAPERSONAL INTELLIGENCE ON THE CHARACTER OF STUDENTS' INDEPENDENCE AT SEKOLAH INDONESIA JOHOR BAHRU, JOHOR, MALAYSIA

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This study aims to: (1) determine the character of the students' independence at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru; (2) know the level of intrapersonal intelligence of students at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru; and (3) find out whether there is an influence of intrapersonal intelligence on the character of students' independence at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru.

. The type of research used in this study is quantitative descriptive by using correlational causality model. This study consisted of two variants, namely intrapersonal intelligence variable (independent variable) and independence character variable (dependent variable). The populations in this study were all students at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru. Whereas the number of samples taken were 50 students. The sample was taken by stratified random sampling. Stratified random sampling types was chosen because the school consisted of two levels, namely the level of elementary school (SD) and junior high school (SMP). The instruments of data collection used include observation, interviews, documentation, and questionnaires. Then the data were analyzed descriptively, normality test, linearity test, Heteroscedasticity test, autocorrelation test, simple linear regression test and hypothesis test.

The results of the study show that: (1) students' intrapersonal intelligence at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru are in the moderate category with a percentage of 72%; (2) the character of students' independence at Sekolah Indonesia Johor Bahru is in a high category with a percentage of 60%; (3) there is an influence between intrapersonal intelligence on the characteristics of students' independence. This is indicated by the results of hypothesis testing which has a significance of $0.000 < 0.05$, so the results of hypothesis testing suggest H_a is accepted, which means that there is an influence between intrapersonal intelligence on the character of independence that is equal to 57.7%. It is influenced by other factors at 42.3%, such as family and environmental factors.

Keywords: *Intrapersonal Intelligence, the Character of Independence, School*