

## **CHAPTER THREE**

### **RESEARCH METHODS**

#### **A. Type of Research**

The type of this research is normative legal research and empirical legal research. Normative legal research is a kind of legal research prominent in professional legal writings, such as handbooks, monographs, commentaries and textbooks of law that implements a specific legal method consisting of the systematic. It analytically evaluates exposition of the substance of the private law, criminal law, public law, etc. Here the writer focuses on the Law, Regulations, Legal doctrine or alike. As it has been described previously writer analyzed the implementation of Local Regulation based on the existing regulations in Yogyakarta Special Region and Yogyakarta City.

Empirical legal research is a kind of legal research which prominent the objective of research through observation, survey or interview addressed to the institution which related to this research. It can be done by interviewing the related interviewee, the respondent or the informant.

#### **B. Type of Data**

The data used in this research were divided into primary data and secondary data.

## 1. The Primary Data

Primary data were the data which related directly to the object of research that named as respondent or informant. The researcher interviewed some respondents regarding the topic of the research.

## 2. The Secondary Data

Secondary data were the data which consist of primary legal material, secondary legal material and tertiary legal material. The detail data are explained as follows:

### a. Primary Legal Materials

The sources are related to the objective of research as follows:

- 1) The 1945 Constitution;
- 2) Law Number 23 of 2014 on Local Government;
- 3) Local Regulation of Yogyakarta City Number 2 of 2010 on Spatial Plans of Yogyakarta City year 2010-2029;
- 4) Other Regulations.

### b. Secondary Legal Materials

The sources are from any additional data which support the primary source as follows:

- 1) Books;
- 2) Scientific journals;

- 3) Trusted internet sites; and
- 4) Other non-legal documents related to this research.

c. Tertiary Legal Material

The material sources provide further explanation of the primary and the secondary legal sources as follows:

- 1) Black's law dictionary;
- 2) English dictionary; and
- 3) Indonesian dictionary.

**C. Data Collection**

The secondary data were collected through library research and interview of respondents. Library research was conducted in Yogyakarta through reading, analyzing and trying to make a conclusion from related documents such as the regulations, Acts, scientific journal, and other material related to the main problem. The primary data were collected through interview with some respondents such as the Official of Land and Spatial on Yogyakarta City and *DPRD* of Yogyakarta City.

**D. Data Analysis**

The data were analyzed systematically through a descriptive qualitative approach. Systematically means the researcher analyzed them in sequence starting from the constitution, legislation, and other theories which are related to the issue on the implementation of Local Regulation.