

## **Appendix**

### Appendix 1: Interview guideline

Title: Teachers perception in the use of nursery rhymes in English learning for Elementary school students

RQ: What are the impacts of using Nursery rhymes perceived by elementary school English teachers?

Question:

1. Sudah berapa lamakah anda mengajar bahasa inggris di sekolah dasar?
2. Menurut anda, apa itu Nursery rhymes?
3. Apakah anda pernah menggunakan Nursery rhymes dalam proses mengajar anda?
4. Menurut anda dampak apa yang berpengaruh ke proses mengajar anda setelah menggunakan nursery rhymes?

## Appendix 2: Axial/Selective coding

RQ: What are the impacts of using nursery rhymes in teaching English perceived by elementary school teachers?

Category	Theme/Findings	Translated
Impact of using nursery rhymes	<b>Helping teachers teach new vocabularies to students</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Nursery rhymes can teach students new vocabulary <b>(P1.1)</b></li> <li>- Increase student memory and understanding vocabulary <b>(P1.3)</b>, it can also help on how to pronounce <b>(P1.4)</b></li> <li>-Students are easier to understand the vocab in the nursery rhymes <b>(P2.2)</b></li> <li>- The students understand of the certain vocabulary <b>(P4.7)</b></li> <li>- The impacts after using nursery rhyme is very good, especially for students'</li> </ul>

		<p>memories. They are able to know their surroundings, count and add more vocabularies from the lyrics <b>(P1.8)</b></p> <p>- The students easier to memorize new vocabularies <b>(P1.11)</b></p> <p>- If I use English songs like Barbie and the wheels on the bus they contain many vocabularies. <b>(P2.13)</b></p> <p>- New vocabularies that students learn are more easy to understand and easy to memorize <b>(P2.17)</b></p> <p>- Students can understand the vocabularies that are include in the lyrics. <b>(P2.18)</b></p> <p>- From listening to the song</p>
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		<p>the students are easier to memorize, especially vocabularies.(P3.17), The can also learn how to pronounce the word. (P3.18)</p> <p>- the students are also easier to memorize the specific word (P4.10)</p> <p>- Students are easier to understand (P4.8)</p>
	<p><b>Helping Teachers Improve Students Interest</b></p>	<p>- can make students more passionate and interested in learning English (P1.7)</p> <p>- Students are more happy, fun and interested (P2.4)</p> <p>- The students are enthusiastic (P2.5)</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The students are more fun and happy <b>(P2.7)</b></li> <li>- the students are also interested in learning English <b>(P2.9),</b></li> <li>- The students enjoy more of the studying process <b>(P2.10),</b> the students are also more interested and more excited <b>(P2.11)</b></li> <li>- The students are more passion in learning <b>(P3.8)</b></li> <li>- The students are also more interested in learning using songs rather than using the conventional way <b>(P3.10)</b></li> <li>- the students itself is also easier to understand using nursery rhymes rather than</li></ul>
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		<p>the conventional way (<b>P4.4</b>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students feel happier when studying (<b>P1.9</b>)</li> <li>- The students are more focus and it can boost students interest in learning (<b>P2.12</b>)</li> <li>- Singing can help make students emotion more stable. If there is a student that is not on the interest can be happier because singing, especially when they know the meanings of the lyric. (<b>P2.19</b>)</li> <li>- Yes, the students are more active (<b>P2.21</b>)</li> <li>-Students are happier (<b>P3.13</b>), more active (<b>P3.14</b>)</li> </ul>
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	<p><b>Creating fun and active learning atmosphere</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Studying using nursery rhymes can make classroom situation more fun and the students are less bored <b>(P1.5)</b></li>   <li>- the classroom is also more active <b>(P2.8)</b></li>   <li>- the classroom situation is also more happier <b>(P3.9),</b></li>   <li>- can make the classroom more active <b>(P2.15),</b> classroom more fun and <b>(P2.16)</b></li>   <li>- The classroom situation looks more fun. <b>(P3.15)</b></li>   <li>- The teaching process is more effective using nursery rhymes <b>(P4.11)</b></li>   <li>- The point is the classroom situation is more fun <b>(P3.12)</b></li> </ul>
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	<p><b>Helping Teachers Train Students Listening, Speaking, and Pronunciation skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- There are several skills that can be trained by using Nursery rhymes. <b>(P3.2)</b></li>   <li>- There are several English skills that can be trained <b>(P3.11)</b></li>   <li>- It can help the students from listening, reading, and visual <b>(P4.5)</b></li>   <li>- the students also know how to spell and pronounce the word <b>(P4.6)</b></li>   <li>- Students listening and speaking skills are shown, because the students sing and learn listening the learn how to pronounce. So, both listening and speaking skills can be trained. <b>(P3.16)</b></li> </ul>
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	<b>Helping teachers get students to be more physically active.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The lyrics of nursery rhymes contains movement that can make the students sing and do movements at the same time <b>(P3.7)</b>,</li> <li>- The students also can the can also demonstrate movements according to the lyrics. <b>(P2.20)</b></li> <li>- The motoric skills of students are also trained because the students will do movements based on the lyrics. <b>(P3.19)</b></li> <li>- the students are more involved in the classroom activity <b>(P4.9)</b></li> </ul>
	<b>Helping teach Positive moral value</b>	- learn new good life value

		from the song <b>(P1.10)</b>  - can get good life value from the lyrics. <b>(P2.22)</b> ,
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