

CHAPTER THREE

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Type of Research

The type of this research is a normative legal research,²³ that is research conducted by referring to the legal norms contained in legislation and judicial decisions and norms applicable in society or also that concerns the customs prevailing in the community.²⁴ The research focuses more on the legislation and other regulations related to the use of the Investigation Right by the House of Representatives especially after the political reform.

B. Type of Data

The data used in this research is secondary data. Secondary data consists of primary, secondary, and tertiary legal materials. The detail data will be explained as follows:

1. Primary legal material is library material which included legislations such as:
 - a. 1945 Constitution;
 - b. Law Number 2 of 2018 on the MPR, DPR, DPD, DPRD and;
 - c. Others Regulation related to the issue.

²³Mukti Fajar dan Yulianto Achmad, 2007, *Dualisme Penelitian Hukum*, Yogyakarta, Pencil Komunika, p. 109.

²⁴Soerdjono Soekanto dan Sri Mahmudji, 1979, *Peranan dan Penggunaan Kepustakaan di dalam Penelitian Hukum*, (Jakarta: Pusat Dokumentasi Universitas Indonesia), p. 18.

2. Secondary legal materials, namely legal materials are closely related to the primary legal materials, namely:
 - a. Scientific Journals;
 - b. Books Related to the issue;
 - c. Seminars papers related to the issue;
 - d. Trusted internet sites;
 - e. Doctrine, opinion, and written and unwritten expert testimony in Constitutional Law and;
 - f. Other non-legal documents related to the issue.
3. Tertiary legal material

Tertiary legal materials are material that support primary and secondary legal materials to provide understanding on Investigation Right by the House of Representatives.²⁵ Legal materials used are Indonesian Dictionary, Law Dictionary and Encyclopaedia. On this research used statute approach and case approach.²⁶

C. Data Collection

The data collected through library research. The data collection is conducted in some library such as:

1. Law Library, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta;

²⁵ Peter Mahmud Marzuki, 2009, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana Prenada Media, Jakarta, p. 93.

²⁶ *Ibid.*, p. 93.

2. Law Library, Faculty of Law, Universitas Islam Indonesia;
3. Library of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta; and
4. Mass media and official page the House of Representative.

Primary, secondary, and tertiary legal materials are obtained through library research by collecting all legislation, legal documents, books and journal related research issues.

D. Data Analysis

The data were analysed systematically through descriptive qualitative approach. Systematically means the research will be analysed based on the Constitution, legislation, and other theory which is related with the issue on the Investigation Right by the House of Representatives