

INTISARI

Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menganalisis pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Pengangguran, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM), PDRB Per Kapita, PMDN, dan PMA terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan di Indonesia periode tahun 2010-2016. Penelitian ini menggunakan analisis kuantitatif dengan menggunakan data sekunder yang berupa data panel yang diambil menurut tiga puluh satu provinsi di Indonesia. Metode analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini *random effect model* (REM). Hasil dari analisis model data panel menunjukkan bahwa variabel Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka, berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan, dan variabel PDRB per kapita, PMDN, dan PMA berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan. sedangkan variabel Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) tidak berpengaruh terhadap ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan di Indonesia periode tahun 2010-2016

Kata Kunci: Ketimpangan distribusi pendapatan, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka, IPM, PDRB Per Kapita, PMDN, PMA, *random effect model*

ABSTRACT

This study is aims to analyze the influence of Economic Growth, Unemployment, Human Development Index (HDI), Gross Regional Domestic Product (GRDP) per capita, Domestic Investment (DI), and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) against income inequality in the Indonesia period 2010-2016. This research used quantitative using secondary data and panel data be taken according by thirty one provinces in Indonesia. The analysis methods was used in this research are using panel data analysis methods with random effect model (REM). The reseult of the panel data model analysis showed that indepedent variable economic growth, unemployment positive and significant effect to income inequality, and then variable Gross Regional Domestic Product (GRDP) per capita, Domestic Investment (DI), and Foreign Direct Inestment (FDI) negative and significant effect to income inequality in Indonesia period 2010-2016. While varible Human Developmet Index (HDI) has no effect to income inequality in Indonesia period 2010-2016.

Keyword: *Income Inequality, Economic Growth, Unemployment, Human Development Index (HDI) Gross Regional Domestic Product (GRDP) per capita, Domestic Investment (DI), Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), random effect model*