

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Spesifikasi Sensor Accelerometer

Briel & Kjaer

Calibration Chart for
DeltaTrom[®] Accelerometer
Type 4507 B

Serial No.: 3372

Electrical

Max voltage: 450 V (maximum and current range: +10V ±1V)

Power supply requirements: 24 to 29 Vdc

Installed Supply Voltage: +24 Vdc ±5%

Other requirements:

Over-voltage protection: 100% (max. ±10%)

Temperature tolerance: -40 to +125°C

Temperature Coefficient of Sensitivity: ±0.05%/°C

Temp. Transfer Sensitivity (1 Hz): ±0.05%/°C

Max. Mechanical Shock: 8 ms/1000 g peak

Humidity: 85% RH for continuous

Mechanical

Case Material: Invar

Sensitivity Element: Piezoelectric

Construction: "Thin Shell"

Seals: None

Height: 48 pins 18.17 cm

Weight: 10.32 kg

Mounting Surface: Hammer

Packing Note

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Item Description

-4507-B- Piezoelectric IEPE Accelerometer, side connector, 100mV/g, with TEDS, 1 slot, cable not included

Qty Description

BC-0288-- 1 Calibration Chart Type 4507B

DV-0457-- 1 33947EHM1644 Assembly clips

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Lampiran 2. Script MATLAB Data Akuisisi

```

%Script to run data acquisition using National Instrument NI 9234
%Created: Oct 2016, Berli Kamiel

clear all;
clc;
close all;

tic;
s = daq.createSession('ni');
s.DurationInSeconds = 10;
Dur = s.DurationInSeconds;
s.Rate = 17066;
s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod1', 'ai0', 'Accelerometer');
%s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod1', 'ai1', 'Accelerometer');
%s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod1', 'ai2', 'Accelerometer');
%s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod1', 'ai3', 'Voltage'); %
Tachometer
%s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod2', 'ai0', 'Microphone');
%s.addAnalogInputChannel('cDAQ1Mod2', 'ai1', 'Microphone');

s.Channels(1).Sensitivity = 100.10E-3; %mV/g Type 4507B
serial:11165
%s.Channels(2).Sensitivity = 95.83E-3; %mV/g Type 4507B
serial:11026
%s.Channels(3).Sensitivity = 99.56E-3; %mV/g Type 4507B
serial:10984
%s.Channels(4).Sensitivity = 94.50E-3;
%s.Channels(5).Sensitivity = 9.40E-3; %mV/Pa Model 130B40
serial:41741
%s.Channels(6).Sensitivity = 8.60E-3; %mV/Pa Model 130B40
serial:41842

for i=1:50
data = s.startForeground(); % start recording vibration
data
data_ch1 = data(:,1);
%data_ch2 = data(:,2);
%data_ch3 = data(:,3);
%data_ch4 = data(:,4);
%data_ch5 = data(:,5);
%data_ch6 = data(:,6);
rootname = 'E:\Tugas_Akhir'; % drive tujuan dan nama file
extension = '.mat'; % ekstension utk nama file
namafile = [rootname,'Levell_',num2str(i),extension];
data_all = [data_ch1];
eval(['save ', namafile , ' data_all']);
pause(2)
pesan = ['Acquiring and saving data at loop number: ',num2str(i)];
disp(pesan)
end

toc

```

Lampiran 3. Script MATLAB Plot Data Domain Waktu

```

% Plotting Time Domain
% Updated: July, 15th 2018, Muhammad Taufiq Akbar (20140130069)

clear; close all; clc;

%% Initialization
load('D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir',...
     '\2. Data Pakai\1.Normal\Tugas_AkhirNormal1_209')
y1=data_all(:,1);

load('D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir',...
     '\2. Data Pakai\2. Kavitasi Level
1\Tugas_AkhirKavitasiLevel1_209')
y2=data_all(:,1);

load('D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir',...
     '\2. Data Pakai\3. Kavitasi Level
2\Tugas_AkhirKavitasiLevel2_209')
y3=data_all(:,1);

load('D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir',...
     '\2. Data Pakai\4. Kavitasi Level
3\Tugas_AkhirKavitasiLevel3_209')
y4=data_all(:,1);

%% Plot Amplitudo of each Data
figure
subplot(9,1,1)
plot(y1(1:170660))
axis([0 9000 -3 3])
legend('Normal')

subplot(9,1,2)
plot(y2(1:170660), 'b')
axis([0 9000 -3 3])
legend('Kavitasil')

subplot(9,1,3)
plot(y3(1:170660), 'g')
axis([0 9000 -3 3])
legend('Kavitasi2')

subplot(9,1,4)
plot(y4(1:170660), 'b')
axis([0 9000 -3 3])
legend('Kavitasi3')

xlabel('Sampel')

```

Lampiran 4. Script MATLAB Esktraksi Parameter Statistik Domain Waktu

```

% Data Extraction Using Statistical Feature in Time Domain
% Created: Juli 15th 2018, Muhammad Taufiq Akbar (20140130069)

clear; close all; clc;

%% Initialization (1)
% Normal Datasets
signal_in=['D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir',...
          '\2. Data Pakai\1.
          Normal\Tugas_AkhirNormal1_',int2str(d),'.mat'];
load (signal_in);

for d=(1:500)                                     % Number Of Iteration

% Data Extraction
a=data_all(:,1);

RMS(d)=rms(a);                                     % RMS
SD(d)=std(a);                                     % Standar Deviation
Peak_Value(d)=(max(abs(a))-min(abs(a)))/2);      % Peak Value
Kurtosis(d)=kurtosis(a)-3;                       % Kurtosis
Variance(d)=var(a);                              % Variance
Crest_Factor(d)=peak2rms(a);                     % Crest Faktor
Mean(d) = mean(a) ;                             % Mean
Entropy (d) = entropy(a);                       % Entropy
Min(d)= min(a);                                  % Minimum Value
SEM(d) = std(a)/sqrt(length(a));                % Standar Error

rootname = 'F: ';
extension = '.mat';
namafile = [rootname,'Hasil_Ekstraksi_Data_Normal',extension];
save (namafile)

RMS=RMS';                                         % Transpose RMS
SD=SD';                                           % Transpose Standar Deviation
Peak_Value=Peak_Value';                          % Transpose Peak Value
Kurtosis=Kurtosis';                              % Transpose Kurtosis
Variance=Variance';                              % Transpose Variance
Crest_Factor=Crest_Factor';                     % Transpose Crest Factor
Mean=Mean';                                       % Transpose Mean
Entropy = Entropy';                              % Transpose Entropy
Min = Min';                                       % Transpose Minimum Value
SEM = SEM';                                       % Transpose Standar Error
end

% Combine All Result Into One File

Data_Normal_Gabungan=zeros(500,10);             % Create New Cell

Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,1) = RMS;

```

```

Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,2) = SD;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,3) = Peak_Value;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,4) = Kurtosis;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,5) = Variance;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,6) = Crest_Factor;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,7) = Mean;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,8) = Entropy;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,9) = Min;
Data_Normal_Gabungan(:,10) = SEM;

Gabungan_N = zscore(Data_Normal_Gabungan);           % Standardize All

%% Initialization (2)
% Kavitasi Level 1 Datasets
signal_in=['D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir\2. Data
Pakai',...
          '\2. Kavitasi Level
1\Tugas_AkhirKavitasiLevel1_',int2str(d),'.mat'];
load (signal_in);

for dd=(1:500)                                       % Number Of Iteration

% Data Extraction
b=data_all(:,1);

RMS1(dd)=rms(b);                                     % RMS
SD1(dd)=std(b);                                     % Standar Deviation
Peak_Value1(dd)=(max(abs(b))-min(abs(b)))/2);       % Peak Value
Kurtosis1(dd)=kurtosis(b)-3;                       % Kurtosis
Variance1(dd)=var(b);                              % Variance
Crest_Factor1(dd)=peak2rms(b);                     % Crest Faktor
Mean1(dd) = mean(b) ;                              % Mean
Entropy1 (dd) = entropy(b);                        % Entropy
Min1(dd)= min(b);                                  % Minimum Value
SEM1(dd) = std(b)/sqrt(length(b));                 % Standar Error

rootname = 'F: ';
extension = '.mat';
namafile = [rootname,'Hasil_Ekstraksi_Data_Awal',extension];
save (namafile)

RMS1 = RMS1';                                       % Transpose RMS
SD1 = SD1';                                         % Transpose Standar Deviation
Peak_Value1 = Peak_Value1';                         % Transpose Peak Value
Kurtosis1 = Kurtosis1';                             % Transpose Kurtosis
Variance1 = Variance1';                             % Transpose Variance
Crest_Factor1 = Crest_Factor1';                     % Transpose Crest Factor
Mean1 = Mean1';                                     % Transpose Mean
Entropy1 = Entropy1';                               % Transpose Entropy
Min1 = Min1';                                       % Transpose Minimum Value
SEM1 = SEM1';                                       % Transpose Standar Error
end

% Combine All Result Into One File
Data_Awal_Gabungan=zeros(500,10);                 % Create New Cell

```



```

% Combine All Result Into One File
Data_Tengah_Gabungan=zeros(500,10); % Create New Cell

Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,1) = RMS2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,2) = SD2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,3) = Peak_Value2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,4) = Kurtosis2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,5) = Variance2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,6) = Crest_Factor2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,7) = Mean2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,8) = Entropy2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,9) = Min2;
Data_Tengah_Gabungan(:,10) = SEM2;

Gabungan_K2 = zscore(Data_Tengah_Gabungan); % Standardize All

%% Initialization (4)
% Kavitasi Level 3 Datasets
signal_in=['D:\Campus\KULIAH\Tugas Akhir\Data Tugas Akhir\2. Data
Pakai',...
'\4. Kavitasi Level
3\Tugas_AkhirKavitasiLevel3_',int2str(d),'.mat'];
load (signal_in);

for dddd=(1:500) % Number Of Iteration
% Data Extraction
e = data_all(:,1);

RMS3(ddd)=rms(e); % RMS
SD3(ddd)=std(e); % Standar Deviation
Peak_Value3(ddd)=(max(abs(e))-min(abs(e)))/2; % Peak Value
Kurtosis3(ddd)=kurtosis(e)-3; % Kurtosis
Variance3(ddd)=var(e); % Variance
Crest_Factor3(ddd)=peak2rms(e); % Crest Faktor
Mean3(ddd) = mean(e); % Mean
Entropy3(ddd) = entropy(e); % Entropy
Min3(ddd) = min(e); % Minimum Value
SEM3(ddd) = std(e)/sqrt(length(e)); % Standar Error

rootname = 'F: ';
extension = '.mat';
namafile = [rootname, 'Hasil_Ekstraksi_Data_Akhir',extension];
save (namafile)

RMS3 = RMS3'; % Transpose RMS
SD3 = SD3'; % Transpose Standar Deviation
Peak_Value3 = Peak_Value3'; % Transpose Peak Value
Kurtosis3 = Kurtosis3'; % Transpose Kurtosis
Variance3 = Variance3'; % Transpose Variance
Crest_Factor3 = Crest_Factor3'; % Transpose Crest Factor
Mean3 = Mean3'; % Transpose Mean
Entropy3 = Entropy3'; % Transpose Entropy
Min3 = Min3'; % Transpose Minimum Value
SEM3 = SEM3'; % Transpose Standar Error
end

```

```

% Combine All Result Into One File
Data_Akhir_Gabungan=zeros(500,10); % Create New Cell

Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,1) = RMS3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,2) = SD3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,3) = Peak_Value3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,4) = Kurtosis3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,5) = Variance3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,6) = Crest_Factor3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,7) = Mean3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,8) = Entropy3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,9) = Min3;
Data_Akhir_Gabungan(:,10) = SEM3;

Gabungan_K3 = zscore(Data_Akhir_Gabungan); % Standardize All
%% Plotting

% Root Mean Square (RMS)
figure;
s = 14; % Size (Normal)
c = 'r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (RMS), s, c, 'v'); % Plot RMS (Normal)
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (RMS1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot RMS Level 1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (RMS2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot RMS Level 2
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (RMS3), s, c, '+'); % Plot RMS Level 3

axis([0 500 0 1.5])
title('Grafik RMS')
xlabel('Sampel'), ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal', 'Kavitasil', 'Kavitasil2', 'Kavitasil3')

% Standar Deviation (SD)
figure
s=14; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (SD), s, c, 'v'); % Plot SD Normal
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (SD1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot SD Level 1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (SD2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot SD Level 2
hold on

```



```

s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (SD3),s,c, '+'); % Plot SD Level 3

axis([0 500 0 1.5])
title('Grafik Standar Deviasi')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal', 'Kavitasil', 'Kavitasi2', 'Kavitasi3')

% Peak Value
figure
s=14; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (Peak_Value),s,c, 'v'); % Plot Peak Value
Normal
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (Peak_Value1),s,c, 'x'); % Plot Peak Value
Level 1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (Peak_Value2),s,c, 'o'); % Plot Peak Value
Level 2
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (Peak_Value3),s,c, '+'); % Plot Peak Value
Level 3

axis([0 500 0 3.5])
title('Grafik Peak Value')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal', 'Kavitasil', 'Kavitasi2', 'Kavitasi3')

% Kurtosis
figure
s=14; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (Kurtosis),s,c, 'v'); % Plot Kurtosis Normal
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (Kurtosis1),s,c, 'x'); % Plot Kurtosis Level
1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (Kurtosis2),s,c, 'o'); % Plot Kurtosis Level
2
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (Kurtosis3),s,c, '+'); % Plot Kurtosis Level
3

```

```

axis([0 500 2.5 4])
title('Grafik Kurtosis')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal','Kavitasil','Kavitasi2','Kavitasi3')

% Variance
figure
s=14; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x,(Variance),s,c,'v'); % Plot Variance Normal
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1,(Variance1),s,c,'x'); % Plot Variance Level
1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2,(Variance2),s,c,'o'); % Plot Variance Level
2
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3,(Variance3),s,c,'+'); % Plot Variance Level
3

axis([0 500 0 2])
title('Grafik Variance')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal','Kavitasil','Kavitasi2','Kavitasi3')

% Crest Factor
figure
s=14; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x,(Crest_Factor),s,c,'v'); % Plot Crest Factor
Normal
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1,(Crest_Factor1),s,c,'x'); % Plot Crest Factor
Level 1
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2,(Crest_Factor2),s,c,'o'); % Plot Crest Factor
Level 2
hold on
s=14; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3,(Crest_Factor3),s,c,'+'); % Plot Crest Factor
Level 3

axis([0 500 3 6])

```

```

title('Grafik Crest Factor')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal','Kavitasil','Kavitasil2','Kavitasil3')

% Mean
figure
s=9; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (Mean), s, c, 'v'); % Plot Mean Normal
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (Mean1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot Mean Level
1
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (Mean2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot Mean Level
2
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (Mean3), s, c, '+'); % Plot Mean Level
3

axis([0 500 -0.01 0.01])
title('Grafik Mean')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal','Kavitasil','Kavitasil2','Kavitasil3')

% Entropy
figure
s=9; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (Entropy), s, c, 'v'); % Plot Entropy Normal
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (Entropy1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot Entropy Level 1
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (Entropy2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot Entropy Level 2
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (Entropy3), s, c, '+'); % Plot Entropy Level 3

axis([0 500 16 17.5])
title('Grafik Entropy')
xlabel('Sampel'),ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend ('Normal','Kavitasil','Kavitasil2','Kavitasil3')

% Minimum Value
figure

```

```

s=9; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (Min), s, c, 'v'); % Plot Minimum Normal
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (Min1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot Minimum Level 1
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (Min2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot Minimum Level 2
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (Min3), s, c, '+'); % Plot Minimum Level 3

axis([0 500 -9.5 0])
title('Grafik Minimum')
xlabel('Sampel'), ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend('Normal', 'Kavitasil', 'Kavitasil2', 'Kavitasil3')

% Standar Error (SE)
figure
s=9; % Size (Normal)
c='r'; % Colour (Normal)
scatter(x, (SEM), s, c, 'v'); % Plot SE Normal
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 1)
c='b'; % Colour (Level 1)
scatter(x1, (SEM1), s, c, 'x'); % Plot SE Level 1
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 2)
c='g'; % Colour (Level 2)
scatter(x2, (SEM2), s, c, 'o'); % Plot SE Level 2
hold on
s=9; % Size (Level 3)
c='c'; % Colour (Level 3)
scatter(x3, (SEM3), s, c, '+'); % Plot SE Level 3

axis([0 500 0 0.1])
title('Grafik SE')
xlabel('Sampel'), ylabel('Amplitudo')
legend('Normal', 'Kavitasil', 'Kavitasil2', 'Kavitasil3')

```

Lampiran 5. Script MATLAB Seleksi Parameter Statistik

```
% =====Relief Feature Selection=====
% =Updated: July, 21st 2018, Muhammad Taufiq Akbar (20140130069)=

clear; close all; clc;
%% Datasets Preparation
load Classification_SVM;

X = Input_Baru; % Predictor
Y = categories; % Response
%% Selection Process
[ranked,weights] = relieff(X,Y,2000);

ClassName = ranked.predictorsName;
%% Plotting
bar(weights(ranked));
xlabel('Predictor rank');
ylabel('Predictor importance weight');
h = gca;
h.XTickLabel = ({'ClassName'});
h.XTickLabelRotation = 45;
h.TickLabelInterpreter = 'none';
title('Relieff Feature Selection');
```

Lampiran 6. Script MATLAB Klasifikasi *Binary SVM*

```

% Binary Support Vector Machine
% Updated: July, 21st 2018, Muhammad Taufiq Akbar (20140130069)

clear; close all; clc;

%% Datasets Preparation
load Classification_SVM;

%Change Data Type
jenis = grp2idx(categories(1:1000,:)); % N & L1
jenis = grp2idx(categories([(1:500);(1001:1500)],,:)); % N & L2
jenis = grp2idx(categories([(1:500);(1501:2000)],,:)); % N & L3

%% Binary Classification Problem
X = Input(1:1000,[5 2 1]); % N & L1
X = Input([(1:500);(1001:1500)],[5 2 1]); % N & L2
X = Input([(1:500);(1501:2000)],[5 2 1]); % N & L3

y = jenis; % Response

%% Cross Validation Partition
c = cvpartition(y,'k',10); % 10Fold Cross-Validation
c = cvpartition(y,'HoldOut',0.10); % Separating Training and Test

%% Training Datasets
X_train = X(training(c),:); % Observation
y_train = y(training(c),:); % Categories

% Class 1
x1 = X_train((1:450),1);
y1 = X_train((1:450),2);
z1 = X_train((1:450),3);

% Class 2
x2 = X_train((451:900),1);
y2 = X_train((451:900),2);
z2 = X_train((451:900),3);

%% Test Datasets
X_test = X(test(c),:); % Observation
y_test = y(test(c),:); % Categories

% Class 1
x3 = X_test((1:50),1);
y3 = X_test((1:50),2);
z3 = X_test((1:50),3);

% Class 2
x4 = X_test((51:100),1);
y4 = X_test((51:100),2);
z4 = X_test((51:100),3);

```

```

%% Train Optimal Hyperparameter
Mdl = fitcsvm(X_train,y_train,'KernelFunction','rbf',...

'OptimizeHyperparameters','auto','HyperparameterOptimizationOption',...
    struct('AcquisitionFunctionName','expected-improvement-plus',...
        'ShowPlots',true));

ClassOrder = Mdl.ClassNames;

%% Training Model Evaluation Process
[Label,Score] = predict(Mdl,X_test);
Accuracy = sum(predict(Mdl,X_test)== y_test)/length(y_test)*100;

%% Create Support Vector
sv = Mdl.SupportVectors;

%% Plot Training Result
figure;
h = scatter3(X_train(:,1),X_train(:,2),X_train(:,3),y_train);
title('Training Klasifikasi Normal dan Kavitasi Level 3');
hold on
scatter3(x1,y1,z1,'ro','filled');
scatter3(x2,y2,z2,'bo','filled');
hold on
plot3(X_train(Mdl.IsSupportVector,1),X_train(Mdl.IsSupportVector,2),...
    X_train(Mdl.IsSupportVector,3), 'ko','MarkerSize',5);
legend('data','Training Normal','Training Kavitasi 3','Support Vector');

%% Plot Evaluation Result
figure;
scatter3(X_test(:,1),X_test(:,2),X_test(:,3),y_test);
hold on
title('Klasifikasi Normal dan Kavitasi Level 3');
scatter3(x3,y3,z3,'rx');
scatter3(x4,y4,z4,'bx');
legend('data','Test Normal','Test Kavitasi 3');

```

Lampiran 7. Script MATLAB Klasifikasi *Multi-Class SVM*

```

% Multi-Class Support Vector Machine
% Updated: July, 21st 2018, Muhammad Taufiq Akbar (20140130069)

clear; close all; clc;

%% Datasets Preparation
load Classification_SVM;

%% Multi-Class Classification Problem
X = Input_Baru(1:2000,[5 1 2]);           % Input Predictor
y = categories(1:2000,:);                 % Input Response
%% Cross-Validation Partition
c = cvpartition(y, 'k', 10)               % 10Fold Cross-Validation
c = cvpartition(y, 'HoldOut', 0.10);     % Separating Training and Test

%% Training Datasets
X_train = X(training(c),:);
y_train = y(training(c),:);

jenis1 = grp2idx(y_train);
% Class 1
x1 = X_train((1:450),1);
y1 = X_train((1:450),2);
z1 = X_train((1:450),3);
% Class 2
x2 = X_train((451:900),1);
y2 = X_train((451:900),2);
z2 = X_train((451:900),3);
% Class 3
x3 = X_train((901:1350),1);
y3 = X_train((901:1350),2);
z3 = X_train((901:1350),3);
% Class 4
x4 = X_train((1301:1800),1);
y4 = X_train((1301:1800),2);
z4 = X_train((1301:1800),3);
%% Test Datasets
X_test= X(test(c),:);
y_test = y(test(c),:);

jenis2 = grp2idx(y_test);
% Class 1
x5 = X_test((1:50),1);
y5 = X_test((1:50),2);
z5 = X_test((1:50),3);
% Class 2
x6 = X_test((51:100),1);
y6 = X_test((51:100),2);
z6 = X_test((51:100),3);
% Class 3
x7 = X_test((101:150),1);
y7 = X_test((101:150),2);

```



```

z7 = X_test((101:150),3);
% Class 4
x8 = X_test((151:200),1);
y8 = X_test((151:200),2);
z8 = X_test((151:200),3);

%% Train Optimal Hyperparameter
t = templateSVM('KernelFunction','rbf','SaveSupportVectors',true);

% Multi-Class SVM Without Optimization (1)
Mdl = fitcecoc(X_train,y_train,'Learners',t,'ClassNames',...
    {'Normal','Awal','Tengah','Akhir'},'Verbose',0,...
    'OptimizeHyperparameters','none');

% Multi-Class SVM With Bayesian Optimization (2)
Mdl =
fitcecoc(X_train,y_train,'Coding','onevsall','Learners',t,...
    'Prior','uniform','ClassNames',{'Normal','Awal','Tengah','Akhir'},
    ...
    'Verbose',0,'OptimizeHyperparameters','auto',...
    'HyperparameterOptimizationOptions',...
    struct('Optimizer','bayesopt','ShowPlots',true,...
    'AcquisitionFunctionName','expected-improvement-plus'));

% Multi-Class SVM With Grid Search Method (3)
Mdl =
fitcecoc(X_train,y_train,'Coding','onevsall','Learners',t,...
    'Prior','uniform','ClassNames',{'Normal','Awal','Tengah','Akhir'},
    ...
    'Verbose',0,'OptimizeHyperparameters','auto',...
    'HyperparameterOptimizationOptions',struct('Optimizer','gridsearch',
    ...
    'ShowPlots',true,'AcquisitionFunctionName',...
    'expected-improvement-plus','NumGridDivisions',10));

sortrows(Mdl.ParameterOptimizationResults);
ClassOrder = Mdl.ClassNames;
%% Create Support Vector
Mdl.ClassNames;
Mdl.CodingMatrix ;
L = size(Mdl.CodingMatrix,1);

sv = cell(L,1);          % Preallocate for support vector indices
for j = 1:L;
    SVM = Mdl.BinaryLearners{j};
    sv{j} = SVM.SupportVectors;
end

%% Training Model Evaluation Process
CVMdl = crossval(Mdl);
[Label,Score] = predict(Mdl,X_test);
ConfMat = confusionmat(y_test,Label);

```

```

[n,p] = size(X_test);
isLabels = unique(y_test);
nLabels = numel(isLabels);
tabulate(categorical(y_test));
[~,grpOOF] = ismember(Label,isLabels);
oofLabelMat = zeros(nLabels,n);
idxLinear = sub2ind([nLabels n],grpOOF,(1:n)');
oofLabelMat(idxLinear) = 1;
[~,grpYTS] = ismember(y_test,isLabels);
YMat = zeros(nLabels,n);
idxLinearYTS = sub2ind([nLabels n],grpYTS,(1:n)');
YMat(idxLinearYTS) = 1;

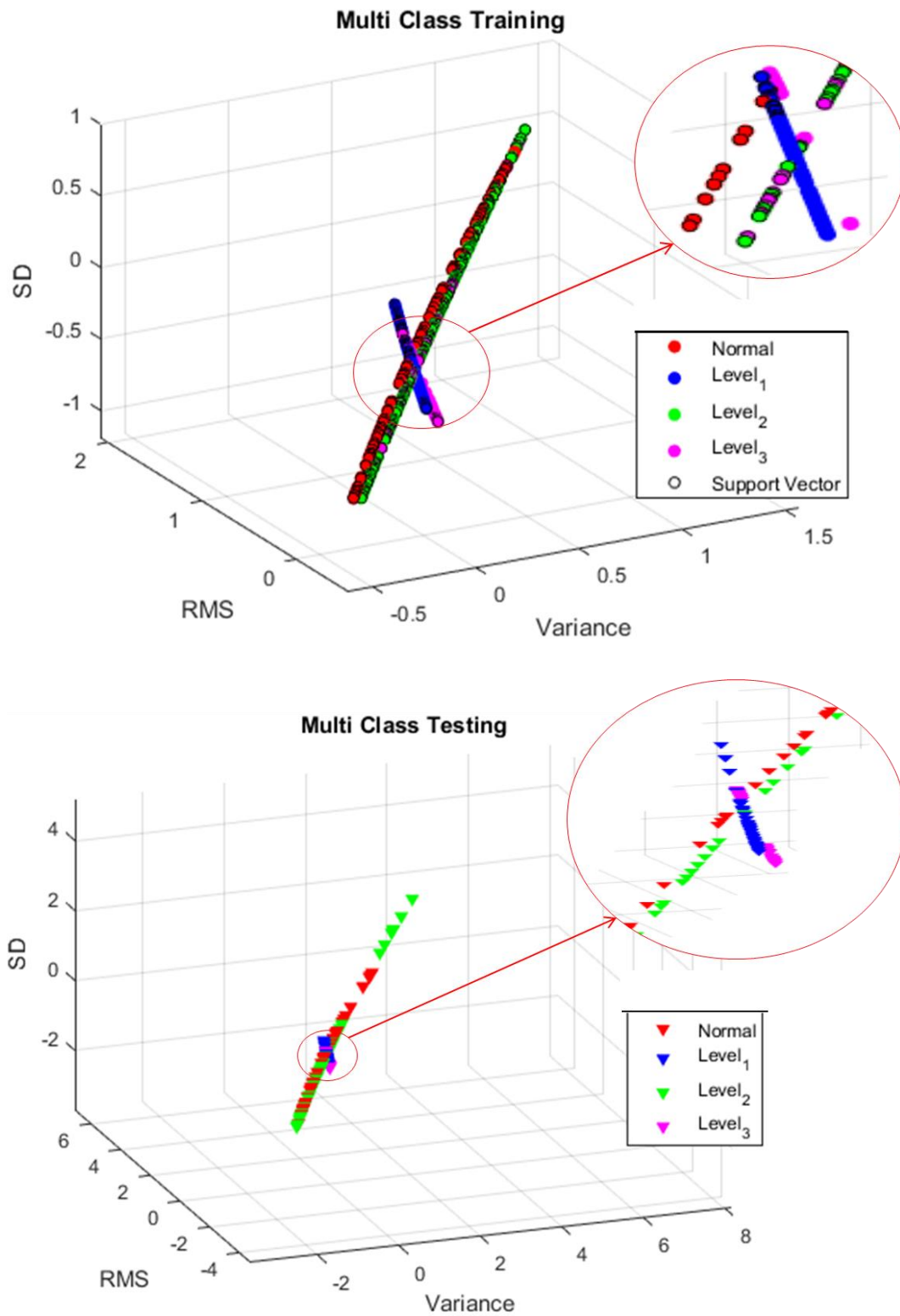
%% Plot Confusion Matrix
figure;
plotconfusion(YMat,oofLabelMat);
h = gca;

%% Plot Training Result
figure;
h = scatter3(X_train(:,1),X_train(:,2),X_train(:,3),jenis1);
hold on
scatter3(x1,y1,z1,'ro','filled');
hold on
scatter3(x2,y2,z2,'bo','filled');
hold on
scatter3(x3,y3,z3,'go','filled');
hold on
scatter3(x4,y4,z4,'mo','filled');
hold on
markers = {'ko','ko','ko','ko'};
for j = 1:L;
    svj = sv{j};
    h(j+3) =
plot3(svj(:,1),svj(:,2),svj(:,3),markers{j},'MarkerSize',5);
end
legend('','Normal','Level_1','Level_2','Level_3','Support
Vector');
title('Training Multi Class SVM with Bayesian Optimization');

%% Plot Evaluation Result
figure;
h2 = scatter3(X_test(:,1),X_test(:,2),X_test(:,3),jenis2);
legend('Normal','Level_1','Level_2','Level_3');
hold on
scatter3(x5,y5,z5,'rv','filled');
scatter3(x6,y6,z6,'bv','filled');
scatter3(x7,y7,z7,'gv','filled');
scatter3(x8,y8,z8,'mv','filled');
title('Testing Bayesian Optimization Model Training');
legend('','Normal','Level_1','Level_2','Level_3');

```

Lampiran 8. Gambar Hasil *Multi-Class SVM* tanpa Optimalisasi



Lampiran 9. Gambar Hasil *Multi-Class SVM* menggunakan *GSM*

