

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaronson NK, Ahmedzai S, Bergman B, et al (1993). The European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer QLQ-C30: a quality-of-life instrument for use in international clinical trials in oncology. *J Nat Cancer Institute*, 85, 365-76.
- Agustini, D. D., Surahman, E., & Abdulah, R. (2015). Kualitas Hidup Pasien Kanker Payudara dengan Terapi Kombinasi Fluorouracil, Doxorubicin, dan Cyclofosfamide. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 4(3), 175-185.
- Alligood, M. R. (2014). *Nursing theorists and their work eighth edition*. USA: Mosby Elsevier. hal 701-709
- Al-Natour, A., Al Momani, S. M., & Qandil, A. M. A. (2017). The Relationship Between Spirituality and Quality of Life of Jordanian Women Diagnosed with Breast Cancer. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 56(6), 2096–2108. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-017-0370-8>
- Alshemmari, S., Ezzat, H., Samir, Z., Sajnani, K., & Alsirafy, S. (2010). Symptom burden in hospitalized patients with cancer in kuwait and the need for palliative care. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, 27(7), 446–449. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909110362438>
- American Cancer Society. (2016). Cancer Facts & Figures 2016. *Cancer Facts & Figures 2016*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NNR.0000289503.22414.79>
- Ancoli-israel, S., Liu, L., Rissling, M., Natarajan, L., & Ariel, B. (2015). NIH Public Access, 22(9), 2535–2545. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-014-2204-5>.Sleep
- Anita, A. (2016). Perawatan Paliatif Dan Kualitas Hidup Penderita Kanker. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 7(3), 508-513.

- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. (2013). Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013. *Laporan Nasional 2013*, 1–384. <https://doi.org/10.24063/risetkesehatan.bppk.kemkes.go.id/1> Desember 2013
- Bai, M., & Lazenby, M. (2015). A systematic review of associations between spiritual well-being and quality of life at the scale and factor levels in studies among patients with cancer. *Journal of palliative medicine*, 18(3), 286-298.
- Bai, M., Lazenby, M., Jeon, S., Dixon, J., & McCorkle, R. (2014). Exploring the relationship between spiritual well-being and quality of life among patients newly diagnosed with advanced cancer. *Palliative & Supportive Care*, (1976), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1478951514000820>
- Basri, N. A., Hong, G. C., Oon, N. L., & Kumagai, S. (2015). Islamic religiosity, depression and anxiety among muslim cancer patients. *IAFOR J. Psychol. Behav. Sci.*, 1, 53-64.
- Bastani, F., Sayahi, S., & Haghani, H. (2012). Social support and relationship with hope among mothers of a child with leukemia. *Journal of clinical nursing and midwifery*, 1.
- Bayram, Z., Durna, Z., & Akin, S. (2014). Quality of life during chemotherapy and satisfaction with nursing care in Turkish breast cancer patients. *European Journal of Cancer Care*, 23(5), 675–684. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ecc.12185>
- Bhatnagar, S., Gielen, J., Satija, A., Singh, S. P., Noble, S., & Chaturvedi, S. K. (2017). Signs of spiritual distress and its implications for practice in Indian Palliative Care. *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*, 23(3), 306.
- Bovero, A., Leombruni, P., Miniotti, M., Rocca, G., & Torta, R. (2016). Spirituality, quality of life, psychological adjustment in terminal cancer patients in hospice. *European Journal of Cancer Care*, 25(6), 961–969. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ecc.12360>

- Brøndum-Jacobsen, P., Nordestgaard, B. G., Nielsen, S. F., & Benn, M. (2013). Skin cancer as a marker of sun exposure associates with myocardial infarction, hip fracture and death from any cause. *International journal of epidemiology*, 42(5), 1486-1496.
- Brunner & Suddarth. (2016). *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*. Jakarta : EGC. hal 100
- Brunault, P., Champagne, A.-L., Huguet, G., Suzanne, I., Senon, J.-L., Body, G., ... Camus, V. (2016). Major depressive disorder, personality disorders, and coping strategies are independent risk factors for lower quality of life in non-metastatic breast cancer patients. *Psycho-Oncology*, 25(5), 513–520. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3947>
- Caldeira, S., Timmins, F., de Carvalho, E. C., & Vieira, M. (2017). Spiritual Well-Being and Spiritual Distress in Cancer Patients Undergoing Chemotherapy: Utilizing the SWBQ as Component of Holistic Nursing Diagnosis. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 56(4), 1489–1502. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-017-0390-4>
- Chaulagain, C. P., Rothschild, J., & Saif, M. W. (2013). Is S-1 a potential game changer in adjuvant therapy of pancreatic cancer?. *JOP. Journal of the Pancreas*, 14(4), 329-333.
- Chaar, E. A., Hallit, S., Hajj, A., Aaraj, R., Kattan, J., Jabbour, H., & Khabbaz, L. R. (2018). Evaluating the impact of spirituality on the quality of life, anxiety, and depression among patients with cancer: an observational transversal study. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 1-10.
- Cheng, Q., Xu, X., Liu, X., Mao, T., & Chen, Y. (2018). Spiritual needs and their associated factors among cancer patients in China: a cross-sectional study. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 1-8.

- Corben, A. D., Abi-Raad, R., Popa, I., Teo, C. H. Y., Macklin, E. A., Koerner, F. C., ... Brachtel, E. F. (2013). Pathologic Response and Long-Term Follow-up in Breast Cancer Patients Treated With Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy: A Comparison Between Classifications and Their Practical Application. *Archives of Pathology & Laboratory Medicine*, *137*(8), 1074–1082. <https://doi.org/10.5858/arpa.2012-0290-OA>
- Dahlan, M. S. (2014). *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika. hal 260
- Demir, A. (2017). Factors Affecting the Tendency of Cancer Patients for Religion and Spirituality: A Questionnaire-Based. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-017-0468-z>
- Effendy, C., Vissers, K., Osse, B. H. P., Tejawinata, S., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2015). Comparison of Problems and Unmet Needs of Patients with Advanced Cancer in a European Country and an Asian Country. *Pain Practice*, *15*(5), 433–440. <https://doi.org/10.1111/papr.12196>
- Effendy, C., Vissers, K., Tejawinata, S., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y. (2015). Dealing with Symptoms and Issues of Hospitalized Patients with Cancer in Indonesia: The Role of Families, Nurses, and Physicians. *Pain Practice*, *15*(5), 441–446. <https://doi.org/10.1111/papr.12203>
- Endiyono., & Herdiana, W. (2016). Hubungan dukungan spiritual dan dukungan sosial dengan kualitas hidup pasien kanker payudara di RSUD Prof. DR. Margono Soekarjo Purwokerto. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-ilmu Kesehatan*. *14*(2), 17-25.
- Gall, T. L., & Bilodeau, C. (2017). “Why me?”—women’s use of spiritual causal attributions in making sense of breast cancer. *Psychology and Health*, *32*(6), 709–727. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2017.1293270>

- Gallagher, S., Phillips, A. C., Lee, H & Carroll, D. (2014). The association between spirituality and depression in parents caring for children with developmental disabilities: social support and/or last resort. *J Relig Health* DOI 10.1007/s10943-0149839-x.
- Gaston-Johansson, F., Haisfield-Wolfe, M. E., Reddick, B., Goldstein, N., & Lawal, T. A. (2013). The Relationships Among Coping Strategies, Religious Coping, and Spirituality in African American Women With Breast Cancer Receiving Chemotherapy. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 40(2), 120–131. <https://doi.org/10.1188/13.ONF.120-131>
- Gesselman, A. N., Bigatti, S. M., Garcia, J. R., Coe, K., Cella, D., & Champion, V. L. (2017). Spirituality, emotional distress, and post-traumatic growth in breast cancer survivors and their partners: an actor–partner interdependence modeling approach. *Psycho-Oncology*, 26(10), 1691–1699. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.4192>
- Gestsdottir, B., Hjaltadottir, I., Gudmannsdottir, G. D., Jonsson, P. V., Gunnarsdottir, S., & Sigurdardottir, V. (2015). Symptoms and functional status of palliative care patients in Iceland. *British Journal of Nursing*, 24(9), 478-483.
- Ghahramanian, A., Markani, A. K., & Davoodi, A. (2016). Spiritual Needs of Patients with Cancer Referred to Alinasab and Shahid Ghazi Tabatabaie Hospitals of Tabriz , Iran, 17, 3105–3109.
- Ginting, H., Näring, G., van der Veld, W. M., Srisayekti, W., & Becker, E. S. (2013). Validating the Beck Depression Inventory-II in Indonesia's general population and coronary heart disease patients. *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology*, 13(3), 235-242.

- Gonzalez, P., Castañeda, S. F., Dale, J., Medeiros, E. A., Buelna, C., Nuñez, A., ... Talavera, G. A. (2014). Spiritual well-being and depressive symptoms among cancer survivors. *Supportive Care in Cancer: Official Journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer*, 22(9), 2393–400. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-014-2207-2>
- Gundy, C. M., Fayers, P. M., Groenvold, M., Petersen, M. A., Scott, N. W., Sprangers, M. A. G., ... Aaronson, N. K. (2012). Comparing higher order models for the EORTC QLQ-C30. *Quality of Life Research*, 21(9), 1607–1617. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-011-0082-6>
- Guntari, S., Agung, G., & Suariyani, N. L. P. (2016). Gambaran Fisik dan Psikologis Penderita Kanker Payudara Post Mastektomi di Rsup Sanglah Denpasar Tahun 2014. *Archive of Community Health*, 3(1), 24-35.
- Hamid. (2008). *Asuhan Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran, hal 2
- Hasnani, F. (2012). Spiritualitas Dan Kualitas Hidup Penderita Kanker Serviks, 123–132.
- Hulett, J. M., Armer, J. M., Leary, E., Stewart, B. R., McDaniel, R., Smith, K., ... & Millspaugh, J. (2018). Religiousness, spirituality, and salivary cortisol in breast cancer survivorship: a pilot study. *Cancer nursing*, 41(2), 166-175.
- Inbadas, H. (2017). Indian philosophical foundations of spirituality at the end of life. *Mortality*, 1-14.
- Imam, S., Noor, I., Abdul, H., Nor, K., & Jusoh, R. (2009). Malay version of spiritual well-being scale: Is Malay spiritual wellbeing scale a psychometrically sound instrument. *Journal of Research in Nursing* 4(1), 59–69.

- Jafari, N., Farajzadegan, Z., Zamani, A., Bahrami, F., Emami, H., & Loghmani, A. (2013). Spiritual well-being and quality of life in Iranian women with breast cancer undergoing radiation therapy. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, *21*(5), 1219–1225. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-012-1650-1>
- Jafari, N., Zamani, A., Farajzadegan, Z., Bahrami, F., Emami, H., & Loghmani, A. (2013). The effect of spiritual therapy for improving the quality of life of women with breast cancer: a randomized controlled trial. *Psychology, health & medicine*, *18*(1), 56-69.
- Jim, H. S. L., Pustejovsky, J. E., Park, C. L., Danhauer, S. C., Sherman, A. C., Fitchett, G., ... Salsman, J. M. (2015). Religion, spirituality, and physical health in cancer patients: A meta-analysis. *Cancer*, *121*(21), 3760–3768. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.29353>
- Kaplan, HI, Saddock, BJ & Grabb, JA., (2010). Kaplan-Sadock Sinopsis Psikiatri Ilmu Pengetahuan Prilaku Psikiatri Klinis. Tangerang: Bina Rupa Aksara, hal 802
- Kemenkes RI. (2015). *Kanker Pembunuh Papan Atas*. Mediakom. Edisi 55.
- Kestenbaum, A., Shields, M., James, J., Hocker, W., Morgan, S., Karve, S., ... Dunn, L. B. (2017). What Impact Do Chaplains Have? A Pilot Study of Spiritual AIM for Advanced Cancer Patients in Outpatient Palliative Care. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2017.07.027>
- Khalil, N. H. K., El-Din, S. A., & Salem, M. D. (2010). The Effect of Combining Herbal Therapy with Conventional Chemotherapy on the Incidence of Chemotherapy Side Effects in 2nd Stage Breast Cancer Patients. *Journal of American Science*, *6*(11), 784-801.

- Khodaveirdyzadeh, R., Rahimi, R., Rahmani, A., Kodayari, N., & Eivazi, J. (2016). Spiritual / Religious Coping Strategies and their Relationship with Illness Adjustment among Iranian Breast Cancer Patients, *17*, 4097–4101.
- Klamerus, F.J., Brahmer, J.R. & Ettinger, D.S. (2012). *Panduan untuk Penderita Kanker*. Jakarta: PT Indeks.
- Krebber, A. M. H., Buffart, L. M., Kleijn, G., Riepma, I. C., De Bree, R., Leemans, C. R., ... Verdonck-De Leeuw, I. M. (2014). Prevalence of depression in cancer patients: A meta-analysis of diagnostic interviews and self-report instruments. *Psycho-Oncology*, *23*(2), 121–130. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3409>
- Krumrei, E. J., Pirutinsky, S., & Rosmarin, D. H. (2013). Jewish spirituality, depression, and health: An empirical test of a conceptual framework. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, *20*(3), 327–336. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12529-012-9248-z>
- Lai, C., Luciani, M., Galli, F., Morelli, E., Del Prete, F., Ginobbi, P., ... & Lombardo, L. (2017). Spirituality and awareness of diagnoses in terminally ill patients with cancer. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*®, *34*(6), 505-509.
- Lazenby, M., Khatib, J., Al-Khair, F., & Neamat, M. (2013). Psychometric properties of the Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy—spiritual Well-being (facit-sp) in an Arabic-speaking, predominantly Muslim population. *Psycho-oncology*, *22*(1), 220-227.
- Lindberg, P., Koller, M., Steinger, B., Lorenz, W., Wyatt, J. C., Inwald, E. C., & Klinkhammer-Schalke, M. (2015). Breast cancer survivors' recollection of their illness and therapy seven years after enrolment into a randomised controlled clinical trial. *BMC cancer*, *15*(1), 554.
- López-Sierra, H. E., & Rodríguez-Sánchez, J. (2015). The supportive roles of religion and spirituality in end-of-life and



palliative care of patients with cancer in a culturally diverse context: A literature review. *Current Opinion in Supportive and Palliative Care*, 9(1), 87–95.  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/SPC.0000000000000119>

- Maass, S. W. M. C., Roorda, C., Berendsen, A. J., Verhaak, P. F. M., & de Bock, G. H. (2015). The prevalence of long-term symptoms of depression and anxiety after breast cancer treatment: A systematic review. *Maturitas*, 82(1), 100–108.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.maturitas.2015.04.010>
- Madadeta, G., & Widyaningsih, S. (2016). Gambaran Dukungan Spiritual Perawat dan Keluarga terhadap Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Spiritual pada Pasien Kanker Serviks di RSUD Dr. Moewardi. *Gambaran Dukungan Spiritual Perawat dan Keluarga terhadap Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Spiritual pada Pasien Kanker Serviks di RSUD Dr. Moewardi*.
- Mahdian, Z., & Ghaffari, M. (2016). The mediating role of psychological resilience, and social support on the relationship between spiritual well-being and hope in cancer patients. *Journal of Fundamentals of Mental Health*, 18(3), 130–8.
- Manandhar, S., Shrestha, D. S., Taechaboonsersmsk, P., Siri, S., & Suparp, J. (2014). Quality of life among breast cancer patients undergoing treatment in national cancer centers in Nepal. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention : APJCP*, 15(22), 9753–7. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25520099>
- Maslim, Rusdi. (2013). *Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa, Rujukan Ringkas PPDGJ III dan DSM-5*. Jakarta: PT Nuh Jaya, hal 64-65

- Melia, E. K. D. A., Putrayasa, I. D. P., & Azis, A. (2012). *Hubungan antara frekuensi kemoterapi dengan status fungsional pasien kanker yang menjalani kemoterapi di RSUP Sanglah Denpasar* (Doctoral dissertation, Thesis, Universitas Udayana, Denpasar, Indonesia). Retrieved from <http://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/coping/article/viewFile/6123/4614>).
- Mohebbifar, R., Pakpour, A. H., Nahvijou, A., & Sadeghi, A. (2015). Relationship between spiritual health and quality of life in patients with cancer. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*, *16*(16), 7321–7326. <https://doi.org/10.7314/APJCP.2015.16.16.7321>
- Molzahn, A., Sheilds, L., Bruce, A., Stajduhar, K., Makaroff, K. S., Beuthin, R., & Shermak, S. (2012). People living with serious illness: Stories of spirituality. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, *21*(15–16), 2347–2356. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2702.2012.04196.x>
- Mrabti, H., Amziren, M., ElGhissassi, I., Bensouda, Y., Berrada, N., Abahssain, H., ... Errihani, H. (2016). Quality of life of early stage colorectal cancer patients in Morocco. *BMC Gastroenterology*, *16*(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-016-0538-9>
- Munoz, A. R., Salsman, J. M., Stein, K. D., & Cella, D. (2015). Reference values of the Functional Assessment of Chronic Illness Therapy-Spiritual Well-Being: A report from the American Cancer Society's studies of cancer survivors. *Cancer*, *121*(11), 1838-1844.
- Musarezaie, A., Moeini, M., Taleghani, F., & Mehrabi, T. (2014). Does spiritual care program affect levels of depression in patients with Leukemia? A randomized clinical trial, *3*(August), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2277-9531.139678>

- Nam, I., Yoon, H., Kim, Y., Lim, Y. O., Lee, H., & Choi, K. (2016). The Mediating Role of Optimism and Pessimism on the Relationship between Spirituality and Depression among Elderly Cancer Patients. *Korean Journal of Health Promotion, 16*(2), 127-133.
- National Cancer Institute. (2015). National Cancer Institute at the National Institutes of Health: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Newberg, A. B., Wintering, N., Yaden, D. B., Zhong, L., Bowen, B., Averick, N., & Monti, D. A. (2018). Effect of a one-week spiritual retreat on dopamine and serotonin transporter binding: a preliminary study. *Religion, Brain & Behavior, 8*(3), 265-278.
- Ningsih, K., & Handayani, P. K. (2016). Spiritualitas Wanita Penderita Kanker Payudara. *Insight: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Penelitian Psikologi, 9*(2).
- Noviyani, R., Tunas, K., Indrayathi, A., & Budiana, N. G. (2016). Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Kuesioner EORTC QLQ C-30 untuk Menilai Kualitas Hidup Pasien Kanker Ginekologi di RSUP Sanglah Denpasar Validity and Reliability of EORTC QLQ C-30 Questionnaire in Assessing Quality of Life of Gynecological Cancer Patients i, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2016.5.2.106>
- Notoadmodjo, S. (2010). *Metodelogi Penelitian Kesehatan. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.*
- Nuraeni, A., Nurhidayah, I., Hidayati, N., Windani, C., & Sari, M. (2015). Kebutuhan Spiritual pada Pasien Kanker, 3, 57–66.
- Nursalam (2016). *Metodelogi Penelitian Ilmu dan Keperawatan. Jakarta: Salemba Medika, 162, 194*

- Oechsle, K., Goerth, K., Bokemeyer, C., & Mehnert, A. (2013). Symptom burden in palliative care patients: Perspectives of patients, their family caregivers, and their attending physicians. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 21(7), 1955–1962. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-013-1747-1>
- Oh, P., & Kim, S. H. (2014). The Effects of Spiritual Interventions in Patients With Cancer: A Meta-Analysis. *Oncology Nurse Forum*, 41(5), 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1188/14.ONF.E290>
- Paiva CE, Paiva BS, de Castro RA, et al (2013). A pilot study addressing the impact of religious practice on quality of life of breast cancer patients during chemotherapy. *J Relig Health*, 52, 184-93.
- Periasamy, U., Sidik, S. M., Rampal, L., & Ismail, S. I. F. (2015). Outcome of chemotherapy counseling by pharmacists on psychological effects and self esteem among oncology patients in a Government Hospital in Malaysia. *Medical Journal of Malaysia*, 70(3), 131–141.
- Peteet, J. R., & Balboni, M. J. (2013). Spirituality and religion in oncology. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 63(4), 280–289. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21187>
- Paloutzian RF, Park CL, Paloutzian R, et al (2005). Integrative themes in the current science of the psychology of religion. *Handbook of the psychology of religion and spirituality*, 3-20
- Potter & Perry. (2010). *Fundamental keperawatan buku 3. Edisi 7*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika. hal 61-64
- Pradana, I. P. W., Siluh, N. A. M., & Surasta, W. (2012). Hubungan kualitas hidup dengan kebutuhan perawatan paliatif pada pasien kanker di RSUP Sanglah Denpasar. *Denpasar: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Udayana*.
- Pratiwi, TF. (2012). Kualitas Hidup penderita Kanker, *Developmental and Clinical Psychology*. Vol 1 , No 1.

- Prayitno, S. H. (2015). Doa dan Dzikir sebagai Metode Menurunkan Depresi Penderita dengan Penyakit Kronis. *Seminar Psikologi & Kemanusiaan*, 978–979.
- Putri, R. H. (2017). Kualitas hidup pasien kanker ginekologi yang menjalani terapi, 2(1), 69–74.
- Rahnama, M., Khoshknab, M. F., Seyed, B. M. S., Ahmadi, F., & Arbabisarjou, A. (2015). Religion as an alleviating factor in Iranian cancer patients: a qualitative study. *Asian Pacific journal of cancer prevention: APJCP*, 16(18), 8519.
- Rangki, L., Ibrahim, K., Nuraeni, A., Muna, A. P., Keperawatan, F., & Padjadjaran, U. (2014). Pengalaman Hidup Pasien Stoma Pascakolostomi The Life Experiences of Patients with Post Colostomy, 2.
- Richardson, P. (2014). Spirituality, religion and palliative care. *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 3(3), 150–9. <https://doi.org/10.3978/j.issn.2224-5820.2014.07.05>
- Rini, T., Setyaningsih, B., & Wijayana, K. A. (2013). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Tingkat Depresi, 6, 408–414.
- Rochmawati, E., Wiechula, R., & Cameron, K. (2018). Centrality of spirituality/religion in the culture of palliative care service in Indonesia: An ethnographic study. *Nursing & Health Sciences*, (November 2017), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12407>
- Rosenfeld, B., Ph, D., Breitbart, W., & Roth, A. (2010). The role of spirituality in the relationship between religiosity and depression in prostate cancer patients, 38(2), 105–114. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12160-009-9139-y>.
- Safavi, M., Sh, Y., H, F. N., & St, Y. (2015). Relation between Spiritual Intelligence and Depression Coping Style in Patients with Cancer in University Hospitals of Tehran University of Medical Science, (Md), 10–11.

- Salomon, R. M., & Cowan, R. L. (2013). Oscillatory serotonin function in depression. *Synapse*, 67(11), 801-820.
- Schreiber, J. A., & Edward, J. (2015). Image of God, religion, spirituality, and life changes in breast cancer survivors: A qualitative approach. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 54(2), 612–622.
- Sherman, A. C., Merluzzi, T. V., Pustejovsky, J. E., Park, C. L., George, L., Fitchett, G., ... Salsman, J. M. (2015). A meta-analytic review of religious or spiritual involvement and social health among cancer patients. *Cancer*, 121(21), 3779–3788. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.29352>
- Shields, M., Kestenbaum, A., & Dunn, L. B. (2015). Spiritual AIM and the work of the chaplain: A model for assessing spiritual needs and outcomes in relationship. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 13(1), 75–89. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1478951513001120>
- Shives L R. (2008). Basic concepts of psychiatric mental health nursing, 8th ed. Philadelphia; Lipp William&Wilkins.
- Sjamsuhidajat. (2010). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah, Edisi II*. Jakarta : EGC. hal 202-203
- Sonia, G., Arifin, H., & Murni, A. W. (2014). Hubungan mekanisme coping dengan kepatuhan penderita keganasan yang mengalami ansietas dan depresi. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*. 32-37.
- Speck, P. (2016). Culture and spirituality: Essential components of palliative care. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*, 92(1088), 341–345. <https://doi.org/10.1136/postgradmedj-2015-133369>
- Steer, R. A., Ball, R., Ranieri, W. F., & Beck, A. T. (1999). Dimensions of the Beck Depression Inventory-II in clinically depressed outpatients. *Journal of clinical psychology*, 55(1), 117-128.

- Stukenborg, G. J., Blackhall, L. J., Harrison, J. H., Dillon, P. M., & Read, P. W. (2016). Longitudinal patterns of cancer patient reported outcomes in end of life care predict survival. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 24(5), 2217–2224. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-015-3024-y>
- Stutzman, H., & Abraham, S. (2017). A Correlational Study of Spiritual Well-being and Depression in the Adult Cancer Patient. *The Health Care Manager*, 36(2), 164–172. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HCM.0000000000000153>
- Suara, E., Mardiyono, M., & Anggorowati, A. (2017). Relationship Between Demographic Characteristics and Spiritual Wellbeing Among Cancer Survivors. *Belitung Nursing Journal*, 3(4), 405-411.
- Sudarmiati, S., & Fithriana, N. L. (2013). Spiritualitas Wanita Dengan Kanker Servik. In *Prosiding Seminar Nasional & Internasional* (Vol. 2, No. 2).
- Sugiono. (2013). *Metodelogi Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitaif, dan R & D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sudoyo. (2010). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam, jilid II, edisi V*. Jakarta: Interna Publishing. hal 1471
- Suryanti, D. A. S. (2016). Pengaruh Terapi Psikoreligius terhadap Penurunan Tingkat Depresi pada Lansia. *Jurnal Terpadu Ilmu Kesehatan*, 5(2), 224–229.
- Suwendar, S., Fudholi, A., Andayani, T. M., & Sastramihardja, H. S. (2015). Analisis Outcome Humanistik Pada Pasien Kanker Serviks Rawat Inap Selama Menjalani Kemoterapi Di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung Dengan Menggunakan Kuesioner Eortc Qlq-C30 Versi 3. *Prosiding Snapp: Kesehatan (Kedokteran, Kebidanan, Keperawatan, Farmasi, Psikologi)*, 1(1), 169-174.

- Suwistianisa, R., Huda, N., & Ernawaty, J. (2015). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Depresi pada Pasien Kanker yang Dirawat di RSUD Arifin Achmad Provinsi Riau. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Riau*, 2(2), 1463-1473.
- Taylor, E. J., Petersen, C., Oyedele, O., & Haase, J. (2015). Spirituality and Spiritual Care of Adolescents and Young Adults with Cancer. *Seminars in Oncology Nursing*, 31(3), 227–241. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soncn.2015.06.002>
- Teunissen, S. C. C. M., Wesker, W., Kruitwagen, C., de Haes, H. C. J. M., Voest, E. E., & de Graeff, A. (2007). Symptom Prevalence in Patients with Incurable Cancer: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 34(1), 94–104. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2006.10.015>
- Thune-Boyle, I. C., Stygall, J., Keshtgar, M. R., Davidson, T. I., & Newman, S. P. (2012). Religious/spiritual coping resources and their relationship with adjustment in patients newly diagnosed with breast cancer in the UK. *Psychooncology*, 658(February 2012), 646–658. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.3048>
- Tindall, E. A., Bornman, M. R., Van Zyl, S., Segone, A. M., Monare, L. R., Venter, P. A., & Hayes, V. M. (2013). Addressing the contribution of previously described genetic and epidemiological risk factors associated with increased prostate cancer risk and aggressive disease within men from South Africa. *BMC Urology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2490-13-74>
- Toivonen, K., Stolt, M., & Suhonen, R. (2015). Nursing support of the spiritual needs of older adults living with dementia: A narrative literature review. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 29(5), 303–312. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HNP.000000000000101>



- Wang, Y.-C., & Lin, C.-C. (2016). Spiritual Well-being May Reduce the Negative Impacts of Cancer Symptoms on the Quality of Life and the Desire for Hastened Death in Terminally Ill Cancer Patients. *Cancer Nursing*, 39(4), E43–E50. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NCC.0000000000000298>
- Wardiyah, A., Afyanti, Y., & Budiati, T. (2015). Faktor yang mempengaruhi optimisme kesembuhan pada pasien kanker payudara. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 5(2), 121-127.
- Weathers, E., Mccarthy, G., & Coffey, A. (2016). Concept Analysis of Spirituality: An Evolutionary Approach. *Nursing Forum*, 51(2), 79–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nuf.12128>
- World Health Organization. (WHO). (2014). Cancer. di akses tanggal 4 Juni 2018 dari <http://www.who.int/topics/cancer/en/index.html>.
- World Health Organization. (WHO). (2013). Prevalence cancer in the world. Di akses tanggal 4 Juni 2018 dari <http://www.apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A864>.
- Yayasan Kanker Indonesia (YKI). (2013). Insidensi Kanker di Indonesia. Diakses 6 Juni 2018 dari <http://yayasankankerindonesia.org/>.
- Zamanian, H., Eftekhar-Ardebili, H., Eftekhar-Ardebili, M., Shojaeizadeh, D., Nedjat, S., Taheri-Kharamah, Z., & Daryaafzoon, M. (2015). Religious coping and quality of life in women with breast cancer. *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention*, 16(17), 7721–7725. <https://doi.org/10.7314/APJCP.2015.16.17.7721>
- Zamaniyan, S., Bolhari, J., Naziri, G., Akrami, M., & Hosseini, S. (2016). Effectiveness of spiritual group therapy on quality of life and spiritual well-being among patients with breast cancer. *Iranian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 41(2), 140–144.

