

**ABSTRAK**  
**KEBIJAKAN AUSTRALIA TERKAIT PEMENUHAN HAK PENYANDANG**  
**DISABILITAS 2010-2018**

**Nurinayah**

Magister Ilmu Hubungan Internasional  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta  
Yogyakarta, Indonesia  
[Nurinayah490@yahoo.com](mailto:Nurinayah490@yahoo.com)

Penelitian ini akan menjelaskan mengenai kebijakan *disability-friendly* yang dimiliki oleh Australia terkait pemenuhan hak-hak penyandang disabilitas. Permasalahan mengenai pelayanan disabilitas telah menjadi *concern* utama Pemerintah Australia. Untuk mengatasi permasalahan ini, Pemerintah Australia mengeluarkan kebijakan berskala nasional terkait disabilitas yaitu *National Disability Strategy*. Kebijakan NDS telah disusun dengan konsep *universal design* dan sesuai dengan nilai-nilai yang terkandung dalam *UN Convention on the Right of People with Disabilities* (UNCRPD) dan mencakup semua sektor kehidupan secara lebih komprehensif. Dalam implementasinya, pemerintah bekerja sama dengan semua pihak termasuk didalamnya NGO dan penyandang disabilitas. Kemudian, semua pihak ikut terlibat dalam proses perumusan dan realisasi kebijakan, sehingga terjadi peningkatan yang signifikan dalam pelayanan hak penyandang disabilitas di Australia.

**Kata Kunci** : *Disability-friendly policy*, UNCRPD, NDS

## ABSTRACT

### AUSTRALIAN POLICY REGARDING THE FULFILLMENT OF THE RIGHTS OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITY 2010-2018

**Nurinayah**

Magister Ilmu Hubungan Internasional  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta  
Yogyakarta, Indonesia  
[Nurinayah490@yahoo.com](mailto:Nurinayah490@yahoo.com)

This research explains about the disability-friendly policy owned by Australia regarding the fulfillment of the rights of persons with disabilities. The problems regarding the disability services have become a major concern of the Australian Government. To overcome these problems, the Australian Government issued a national scale policy on disability, namely the National Disability Strategy. NDS policy has been compiled with the concept of universal design and in accordance with the values contained in the UN Convention on the Right of Person with Disabilities (UNCRPD) and covers all sectors of life in a more comprehensive manner. In its implementation, governments work together with all parties including NGOs and people with disabilities. Then, all parties are involved in the process of formulating and realization of policies, so that there is a significant increase in the participation of persons with disabilities in Australia.

**Keywords:** Disability-friendly policy, UNCRPD, NDS