

## Appendix

### Lampiran I

#### KUISIONER

*Assalamualaikum Wr.Wb.*

Dengan Hormat, sehubungan dengan penelitian yang saya lakukan guna penyusunan skripsi di Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, maka dengan kerendahan hati saya mohon Bapak/Ibu/Saudara/I untuk mengisi kuisisioner berikut

Atas kerja sama dan kesediannya, sebelum dan sesudahnya saya ucapkan terima kasih, semoga akan menjadi amal kebaikan yang diterima Allah SWT. Amin

A. Data Responden, berilah tanda silang (x) jika ada alternative jawaban

1. Nama : .....
2. Alamat : .....
3. Bidang Usaha : .....
4. Jenis kelamin
  - a. Laki-laki
  - b. Perempuan
5. Usia anda
  - a. 18 – 25      c. 35 - 45
  - b. 25 – 35      d. >45
6. Pendidikan terakhir anda
  - a. SD/MI      c. SMA/SMK/MA
  - b. SMP/Mts      d. Perguruan Tinggi



3.	Amil KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah melakukan pengawasan dan pembinaan dengan baik				
----	---	--	--	--	--

## 2. Pertumbuhan Usaha Mikro

Keterangan :

SS : Sangat Setuju

S : Setuju

KS : Kurang Setuju

STS : Sangat Kurang Setuju

No.	Pernyataan	SS	S	KS	STS
Skala omzet usaha					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah dapat menambah jumlah produksi yang terjual pada usaha anda				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah dapat menambah jumlah konsumen yang membeli produk anda				
3.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah dapat menambah omzet usaha anda				
Skala Keuntungan yang diperoleh					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS dapat menambah keuntungan dari hasil usaha anda				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah dapat mengembangkan usaha anda				
3.	Dana yang diberikan Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah bermanfaat untuk keberlangsungan usaha anda				

## 3. Kesejahteraan Masyarakat

Keterangan :

SS : Sangat Setuju

S : Setuju

KS : Kurang Setuju

STS : Sangat Kurang Setuju

No	Pernyataan	SS	S	KS	STS
Skala Pendapatan					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah digunakan untuk pengembangan usaha sehingga mampu memenuhi kebutuhan hidup anda dan keluarga				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah digunakan untuk mengembangkan usaha sehingga meningkatkan pendapatan anda setiap bulan				
3.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah digunakan untuk mengembangkan usaha sehingga dapat saya sisihkan untuk menabung				
Skala Agama					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah digunakan untuk pengembangan usaha sehingga dapat menenangkan saya dalam beribadah				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah dapat menambahkan ketakwaan saya terhadap Allah SWT				
3.	Hasil usaha saya yang mendapat bantuan zakat produktif dapat saya pergunakan untuk melakukan sedekah kepada orang lain.				
Skala Keluarga					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah untuk pengembangan usaha dapat membuat kehidupan keluarga saya lebih layak				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah untuk				

	pengemba usaha dapat membuat kehidupan keluarga saya lebih nyaman				
3.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah untuk pengembangan usaha dapat memenuhi kebutuhan pokok setiap hari				
Skala Pendidikan					
1.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah untuk pengembangan usaha dapat meningkatkan pendidikan anak				
2.	Dana yang diberikan KSPPS Fastabiq Khoiro Ummah untuk pengembangan usaha sehingga hasilnya dapat mempermudah akses pendidikan dalam keluarga				
3.	Dana yang diberikan untuk pengembangan usaha sehingga hasilnya dapat saya gunakan untuk menambah ilmu pengetahuan anggota keluarga s				

## Lampiran II

### Hasil Karakteristik Responden

#### Jenis Kelamin

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Laki-Laki	12	24.0	24.0	24.0
Perempuan	38	76.0	76.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

#### Usia

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 18-25	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
25-35	5	10.0	10.0	14.0
35-45	18	36.0	36.0	50.0
>45	25	50.0	50.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

#### Pendidikan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid SD/MI	19	38.0	38.0	38.0
SMP/Mts	16	32.0	32.0	70.0
SMA/SMK/MA	15	30.0	30.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

#### Pendapatan Perbulan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 500.000	7	14.0	14.0	14.0
500.000-1.000.000	18	36.0	36.0	50.0
1.500.000	13	26.0	26.0	76.0
>1.500.000	12	24.0	24.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

### Lampiran III – Validity and Reability Test

#### Correlations

		1	2	3	Dana Zakat yg diterima
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.353*	.355*	.771**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.012	.011	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.353*	1	.101	.721**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.012		.485	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.355*	.101	1	.653**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.011	.485		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
Dana Zakat yg diterima	Pearson Correlation	.771**	.721**	.653**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

#### Correlations

		1	2	3	Pengawasan dan Pembinaan
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.082	.083	.577**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.569	.567	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.082	1	.176	.694**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.569		.223	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.083	.176	1	.645**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.567	.223		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
Pengawasan dan Pembinaan	Pearson Correlation	.577**	.694**	.645**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Correlations

		1	2	3	keuntungan yang diperoleh
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.415**	.388**	.741**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.003	.005	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.415**	1	.469**	.797**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.003		.001	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.388**	.469**	1	.814**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.005	.001		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
keuntungan yang diperoleh	Pearson Correlation	.741**	.797**	.814**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Correlations

		1	2	3	omzet usaha
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.370**	.040	.679**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.008	.781	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.370**	1	.415**	.840**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.008		.003	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.040	.415**	1	.634**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.781	.003		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
omzet usaha	Pearson Correlation	.679**	.840**	.634**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).



## Correlations

		1	2	3	Keluarga
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.290 <sup>*</sup>	.246	.699 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.041	.085	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.290 <sup>*</sup>	1	.453 <sup>**</sup>	.774 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.041		.001	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.246	.453 <sup>**</sup>	1	.758 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.085	.001		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
Keluarga	Pearson Correlation	.699 <sup>**</sup>	.774 <sup>**</sup>	.758 <sup>**</sup>	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Correlations

		1	2	3	Pendapatan
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.346 <sup>*</sup>	.227	.736 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.014	.112	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.346 <sup>*</sup>	1	.301 <sup>*</sup>	.769 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.014		.033	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.227	.301 <sup>*</sup>	1	.673 <sup>**</sup>
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.112	.033		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
Pendapatan	Pearson Correlation	.736 <sup>**</sup>	.769 <sup>**</sup>	.673 <sup>**</sup>	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\*. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Correlations

		1	2	3	Pendidikan
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.528**	.540**	.834**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.528**	1	.566**	.839**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	.540**	.566**	1	.830**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000		.000
	N	50	50	50	50
Pendidikan	Pearson Correlation	.834**	.839**	.830**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Correlations

		1	2	3	Agama
1	Pearson Correlation	1	.551**	-.088	.758**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.543	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
2	Pearson Correlation	.551**	1	.069	.818**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.634	.000
	N	50	50	50	50
3	Pearson Correlation	-.088	.069	1	.435**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.543	.634		.002
	N	50	50	50	50
Agama	Pearson Correlation	.758**	.818**	.435**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.002	
	N	50	50	50	50

\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

### Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	50	100.0
	Excluded <sup>a</sup>	0	.0
	Total	50	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

### Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.831	24

### Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
1	3.580	.4986	50
2	3.300	.6145	50
3	3.360	.5253	50
4	3.300	.4629	50
5	3.400	.5345	50
6	3.340	.4785	50
7	3.500	.5440	50
8	3.340	.5573	50
9	3.220	.4647	50
10	3.280	.4965	50
11	3.400	.5345	50
12	3.380	.6024	50
13	3.580	.4986	50
14	3.440	.5014	50
15	3.260	.4431	50
16	3.320	.5511	50
17	3.260	.5272	50
18	3.320	.4712	50
19	3.200	.5714	50
20	3.460	.5425	50
21	3.320	.5511	50
22	3.260	.6642	50
23	3.220	.6481	50
24	3.120	.5938	50

**Item–Total Statistics**

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item–Total Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
1	76.580	31.718	.408	.823
2	76.860	32.164	.247	.831
3	76.800	31.959	.341	.826
4	76.860	33.878	.031	.836
5	76.760	32.064	.316	.827
6	76.820	32.436	.292	.828
7	76.660	31.290	.439	.822
8	76.820	31.538	.385	.824
9	76.940	32.670	.259	.829
10	76.880	31.618	.429	.823
11	76.760	31.411	.428	.822
12	76.780	31.277	.389	.824
13	76.580	30.289	.678	.813
14	76.720	32.206	.317	.827
15	76.900	32.908	.227	.830
16	76.840	31.974	.318	.827
17	76.900	32.582	.233	.830
18	76.840	31.443	.491	.821
19	76.960	31.917	.312	.827
20	76.700	30.622	.557	.817
21	76.840	32.096	.298	.828
22	76.900	30.133	.505	.818
23	76.940	30.384	.484	.819
24	77.040	30.121	.581	.815

**Scale Statistics**

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
80.160	34.260	5.8532	24

## Lampiran IV – Hasil Analisis Deskriptif

### Frequency Table

X1

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid S	21	42.0	42.0	42.0
SS	29	58.0	58.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**X2**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	STS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	KS	1	2.0	2.0	4.0
	S	30	60.0	60.0	64.0
	SS	18	36.0	36.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**X3**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	S	30	60.0	60.0	62.0
	SS	19	38.0	38.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**X4**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	S	35	70.0	70.0	70.0
	SS	15	30.0	30.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**X5**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	S	28	56.0	56.0	58.0
	SS	21	42.0	42.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**X6**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	S	33	66.0	66.0	66.0
	SS	17	34.0	34.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z1**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	S	23	46.0	46.0	48.0
	SS	26	52.0	52.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z2**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
	S	29	58.0	58.0	62.0
	SS	19	38.0	38.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z3**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	S	37	74.0	74.0	74.0
	SS	13	26.0	26.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z4**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	S	33	66.0	66.0	68.0
	SS	16	32.0	32.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z5**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	S	29	58.0	58.0	58.0
	SS	21	42.0	42.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**Z6**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
	S	25	50.0	50.0	54.0
	SS	23	46.0	46.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM1**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
	S	30	60.0	60.0	64.0
	SS	18	36.0	36.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM2**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
	S	33	66.0	66.0	70.0
	SS	15	30.0	30.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM3**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	S	34	68.0	68.0	68.0
	SS	16	32.0	32.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM4**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	4	8.0	8.0	8.0
	S	32	64.0	64.0	72.0
	SS	14	28.0	28.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM5**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	S	25	50.0	50.0	52.0
	SS	24	48.0	48.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM6**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	KS	2	4.0	4.0	4.0
	S	30	60.0	60.0	64.0
	SS	18	36.0	36.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM7**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	STS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	KS	3	6.0	6.0	8.0
	S	28	56.0	56.0	64.0
	SS	18	36.0	36.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	

**KM8**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	STS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	KS	3	6.0	6.0	8.0
	S	30	60.0	60.0	68.0
	SS	16	32.0	32.0	100.0
	Total	50	100.0	100.0	



## KM9

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid STS	1	2.0	2.0	2.0
KS	3	6.0	6.0	8.0
S	35	70.0	70.0	78.0
SS	11	22.0	22.0	100.0
Total	50	100.0	100.0	

## NORMALITAS

**MODEL 1****NPar Tests****One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

		Unstandardized Residual
N		50
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	.0000000
	Std. Deviation	1.56637691
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.108
	Positive	.069
	Negative	-.108
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z		.761
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.609

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

**MODEL 2****NPar Tests****One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

		Unstandardized Residual
N		50
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	.0000000
	Std. Deviation	2.74269235
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.089
	Positive	.080
	Negative	-.089
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z		.631
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.821

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

## MULTIKOLINEARITAS

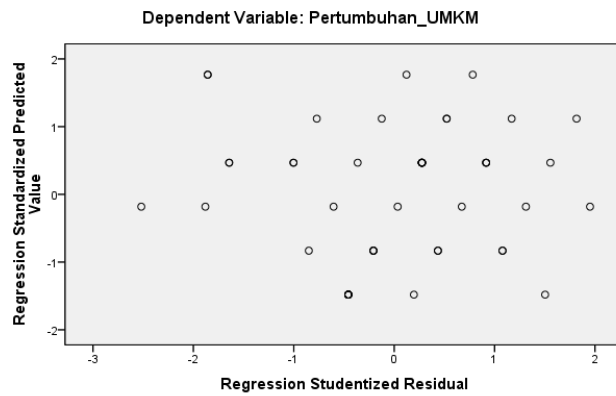
Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model		Collinearity Statistics	
		Tolerance	VIF
1	Zakat_Produktif	.727	1.375
	Pertumbuhan_UMKM	.727	1.375

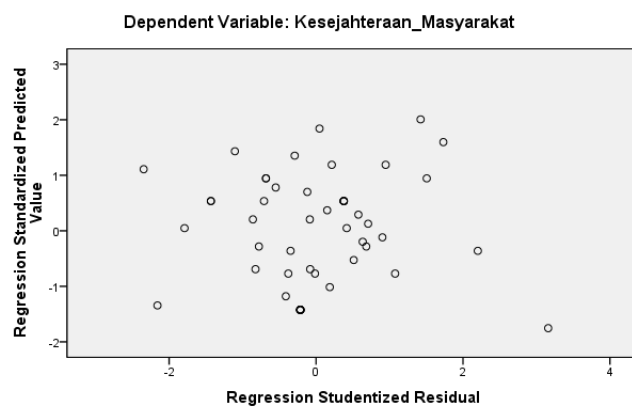
a. Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

## HETEROSKEDATISITAS

Scatterplot



Scatterplot



## Lampiran IV – Hasil Analisis Regresi Model I

### Regression

**Variables Entered/Removed<sup>b</sup>**

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	Zakat_Produktif <sup>a</sup>		Enter

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: Pertumbuhan\_UMKM

**Model Summary**

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.522 <sup>a</sup>	.273	.257	1.58261

a. Predictors: (Constant), Zakat\_Produktif

**ANOVA<sup>b</sup>**

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	45.057	1	45.057	17.989	.000 <sup>a</sup>
	Residual	120.223	48	2.505		
	Total	165.280	49			

a. Predictors: (Constant), Zakat\_Produktif

b. Dependent Variable: Pertumbuhan\_UMKM

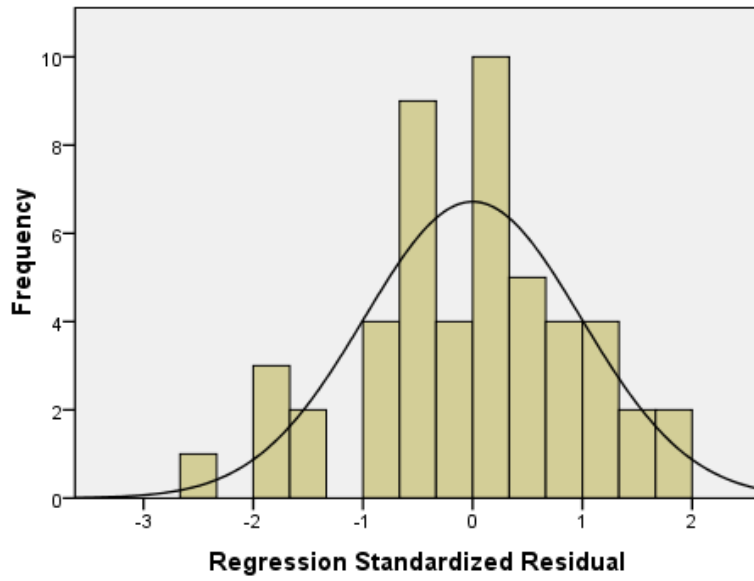
**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	7.485	2.987		2.506	.016
	Zakat_Produktif	.623	.147	.522	4.241	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Pertumbuhan\_UMKM

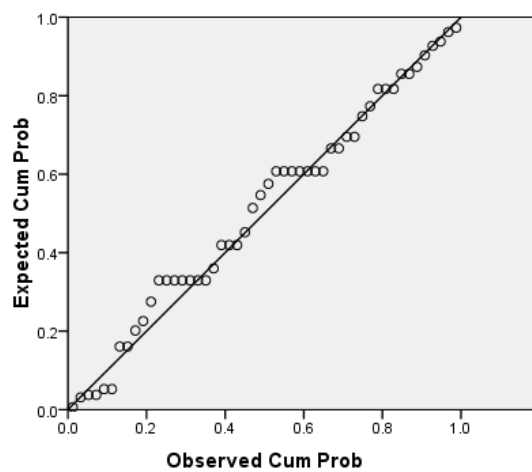
### Histogram

Dependent Variable: Pertumbuhan\_UMKM



### Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual

Dependent Variable: Pertumbuhan\_UMKM



## Lampiran V

### Regression

**Variables Entered/Removed**

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	Pertumbuhan_UMKM, Zakat_Produktif <sup>a</sup>		Enter

a. All requested variables entered.

**Model Summary<sup>b</sup>**

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.632 <sup>a</sup>	.399	.373	2.80044

a. Predictors: (Constant), Pertumbuhan\_UMKM, Zakat\_Produktif

b. Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

**ANOVA<sup>b</sup>**

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	244.524	2	122.262	15.590	.000 <sup>a</sup>
	Residual	368.596	47	7.842		
	Total	613.120	49			

a. Predictors: (Constant), Pertumbuhan\_UMKM, Zakat\_Produktif

b. Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	10.321	5.621		1.836	.073
	Zakat_Produktif	.545	.305	.237	1.789	.080
	Pertumbuhan_UMKM	.914	.255	.474	3.577	.001

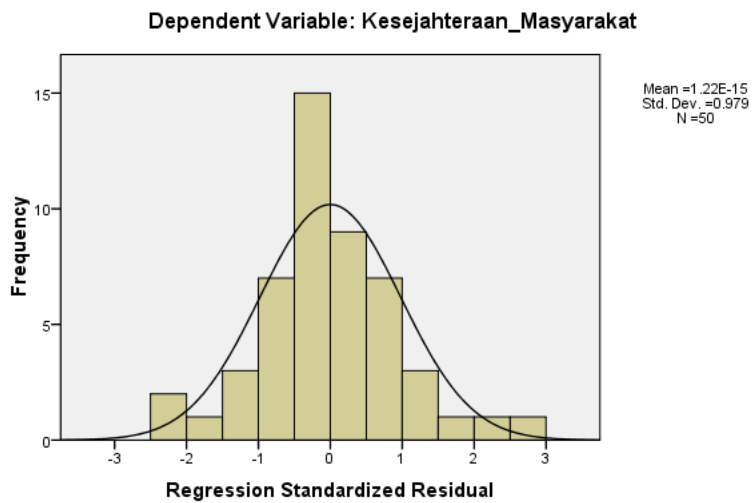
a. Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

Residuals Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	35.8430	44.2428	39.7600	2.23390	50
Std. Predicted Value	-1.753	2.007	.000	1.000	50
Standard Error of Predicted Value	.403	1.085	.663	.176	50
Adjusted Predicted Value	34.4017	43.8610	39.7575	2.27160	50
Residual	-6.23877	8.15703	.00000	2.74269	50
Std. Residual	-2.228	2.913	.000	.979	50
Stud. Residual	-2.346	3.160	.000	1.021	50
Deleted Residual	-6.91873	9.59834	.00253	2.98678	50
Stud. Deleted Residual	-2.470	3.522	.005	1.063	50
Mahal. Distance	.034	6.378	1.960	1.607	50
Cook's Distance	.000	.588	.031	.089	50
Centered Leverage Value	.001	.130	.040	.033	50

a. Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

Histogram



### Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual

Dependent Variable: Kesejahteraan\_Masyarakat

