

**LAW ENFORCEMENT ON ILLEGAL FISHING BY FOREIGN FISHING
VESSELS WITHIN INDONESIA'S EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



**This Undergraduate Thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to obtain the degree of
Bachelor of Laws at the Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta**

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2018

DECLARATION PAGE



I hereby declare that the Undergraduate Thesis which is entitled “**LAW ENFORCEMENT ON ILLEGAL FISHING BY FOREIGN FISHING VESSELS WITHIN INDONESIA’S EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE**”, its content is truly the work of my own and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethnic in the scientific community. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations, if in the future a breach of scientific ethnics, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

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Yogyakarta, May 15th, 2018.

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DEDICATION

This Undergraduate Thesis is dedicated to

My Lord, Allah SWT

Prophet Muhammad SAW

My Beloved Parents

Hapni Kanappe

Qorriyah Ekawati

My Sisters

Anggyaswari Pratiwi

Anindita Hapsari

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillah, praise to the Almighty Allah SWT who has given His blessing, guidance, and His gift for me to finish my undergraduate thesis. Because without these favors, all the activities we do will not be of value before God. *Sholawat* and *salam* towards the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the darkness to the light. And all you need to know is that, this Islamic favors are not given to everyone. Therefore we, as believers, must always be grateful, because God has implanted the Islamic faith in our hearts. Finally, I have successfully accomplished my undergraduate thesis entitled “**LAW ENFORCEMENT ON ILLEGAL FISHING BY FOREIGN FISHING VESSELS WITHIN INDONESIA’S EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE**”.

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Finally, I realize if there are some incorrect words or some errors in writing this undergraduate thesis, I would be happy to hear and get some suggestions from all the readers.

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TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTRACT	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iii
DECLARATION PAGE	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
FOREWORD.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF STATUTES	xii
LIST OF TABLE	xiii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xv
CHAPTER ONE - INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Problem	3
C. Objectives of the Research	4
D. Benefits of the Research	4
E. Overview of The Chapters	4
CHAPTER TWO - LITERATURE REVIEW	7

A. Law Enforcement	7
B. Illegal Fishing	11
C. Exclusive Economic Zone	12
CHAPTER THREE - RESEARCH METHOD	16
A. Type of Research	16
B. Type of Data	16
C. Method of Collecting Data	17
D. Data Analysis	18
CHAPTER FOUR - FINDING AND ANALYSIS	19
A. Laws and Regulations Applicable in Law Enforcement in the Indonesia's Exclusive Economic Zone (Preventive Measures)	20
1. International Law	21
a. Law Enforcement of IUU Fishing in UNCLOS 1982	21
b. International Plan of Action to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing 2001	27
2. National Law	27
a. Law No. 5 Year 1983 on Indonesia's Exclusive Economic Zone	27
b. Law No. 45 Year 2009 <i>jo</i> Law No. 31 Year 2004 on Fishery	32
c. Law No. 6 Year 1996 on Indonesian Waters	36
d. Law No. 21 Year 1992 on Sailing	37
e. Monitoring System Based on Community (SIWASMAS)	39
B. Sanctions of Illegal Fishing (Punitive Measures)	40
1. Law Enforcement at Sea under UNCLOS 1982 Subject to Sovereignty	40
2. Law Enforcement in Exclusive Economic Zone	41
a. Based on UNCLOS 1982	41
b. Law No. 5 Year 1983 on Indonesia's Exclusive Economic	

Zone	43
c. Law No. 31 Year 2004 on Fishery	44
C. Causes of the Occurrence of Illegal Fishing	47
1. Internal Factors (Perspective of Indonesian Government)	48
a. Status of Fishery Crisis and Over Fishing	48
b. Imbalance Comparison Between Water and Law Enforcement Instruments	50
c. Regulation on Fisheries: Response to Uncounted and Unhandled Cases (IUU Fishing)	51
d. The Weak National Fishing Fleet	52
e. The Existence of the Involvement of Officers	53
f. Weak Supervision of Indonesian Marine Apparatus	53
g. Weak Law Enforcement in the Indonesian Ocean	53
h. Open Fisheries Management System	54
i. Limited Facilities and Infrastructure of Supervision and Human Resources	54
2. External Factors (Perspective of Illegal Fisher).....	55
a. Global Fish Stocks Significantly Decrease	55
b. Fish Price Disparity	56
c. The Increasing of Global Fish Consumption Rate	56
d. Fish Resources in Other Countries are Reduced	57
D. Implementation of Indonesia's Maritime Law	58
1. Impacts on Regional Stability	59
CHAPTER FIVE - CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	63
A. Conclusion	63
B. Recommendation	63

Bibliography

List of Statutes

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982.

Law No. 5 Year 1983 on Exclusive Economic Zone.

Law No. 21 year 1992 on Sailing

Law No. 6 Year 1996 on Indonesian Waters.

Law No. 31 Year 2004 on Fishery.

Law No. 45 Year 2009 *jo* Law No. 31 Year 2004 on Fishery.

Law No. 32 Year 2014 on Marine.

List of Table

Table No. 1

Regional Status of Fisheries Management

List of Figures

Figure No. 1

Map of the Insecurity Zone of Indonesian Marine and Fishery Resources.

List of Abbreviations

Bakorkamla	= <i>Badan Koordinasi Keamanan Laut</i> (The Maritime Security Coordinating Body)
Bakamla	= <i>Badan Keamanan Laut Republik Indonesia</i> (Indonesian Maritime Security Agency)
CCAMLR	= <i>Komisi Konservasi Sumber Daya Lingkungan Laut Antartika</i> (Commission for Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources)
CCRF	= <i>Perilaku untuk Perikanan yang Bertanggung Jawab</i> (Conduct for Responsible Fisheries)
EEZ	= <i>Zona Ekonomi Eksklusif</i> (Exclusive Economic Zone)
FAO	= <i>Organisasi Pangan dan Pertanian</i> (Food and Agriculture Organizations)
GIS	= <i>Sistem Informasi Geografis</i> (Geographic Information Systems)
IEEZ	= <i>Zona Ekonomi Eksklusif Indonesia</i> (Indonesia's Exclusive Economic Zone)
IPOA-IUU	= <i>Rencana Aksi Internasional yang bertujuan untuk Merusak, Mencegah dan Menghilangkan Penangkapan Ikan Ilegal yang Tidak Dilaporkan dan Tidak Diatur</i> (International Plan of Action which aims to Deter, Prevent and Eliminate Illegal Unreported and Unregulated Fishing)
IUU	= <i>Ilegal, Tidak Dilaporkan dan Tidak Diatur</i> (Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated)
MCS	= <i>Pemantauan, Kontrol, dan Pengawasan</i> (Monitoring, Control and Surveillance)
MSY	= <i>Maksimum Hasil Berkelanjutan</i> (Maximum Sustainable Yield)
NPOA	= <i>Rencana Aksi Nasional</i> (National Plan of Action)
RFMOs	= <i>Organisasi Manajemen Perikanan Daerah</i> (Regional Fisheries Management Organization)

SIWASMAS = *Sistem Pengawasan Berbasis Masyarakat* (Monitoring System Based on Community)

TNI AL = *Tentara Nasional Indonesia Angkatan Laut* (Indonesian Navy)

UNCLOS = *Konvensi Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa tentang Hukum Laut* (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea)

VMS = *Sistem Pemantauan Kapal* (Vessel Monitoring System)