

Appendix 1

Interview Guideline

Students' Perception of Bullying in Teaching and Learning Process

Research Questions	Theory	Interview Questions
<p>1. How do PBI Students perceive about bullying in teaching and learning process?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bullying consist of five kinds, direct bullying, indirect bullying, physical bullying, verbal bullying, and cyber bullying. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Direct bullying defined by Mahmud et al. (2014) as an attack done openly against by the victims. Direct bullying consists of some behaviors such as teasing, taunting, 	<p>1. Apakah bisa anda jelaskan macam-macam tindak pembulian yang teman anda lakukan terhadap anda?</p>

	<p>threatening, hitting, and stealing (Hallford, Bortrager, Davis, & Joanne, 2006).</p> <p>b. Indirect bullying defined by Hallford et al. (2006) as relational bullying such as causing victims socially excluded or spreading rumors. Besides, Boulton et al. (2002), argued that indirect bullying is less direct include bullying such as being separated and exclude from the group.</p> <p>c. Berger (2007) stated</p>	
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	<p>that physical bullying can be categorized as hitting, kicking, and beating.</p> <p>d. Verbal bullying defined by Elizabeth and Zacher (2009) as direct behaviors such as showing low respect to someone or calling names toward a victim of bullying.</p> <p>e. Olweus (2013) stated that “cyber bullying refers to utilizing flat forms like cyber-space (instant message, smart phone, e-mail, blogs, chat-room, message board, and</p>	
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	<p>so on) to send or to post messages or articles that make students' feel embarrassed" (p. 39).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • According to Cole, Overton, and Joshi (2016), who stated that students who experience bullying are at an increased for poor school adjustment, sleep difficulties, anxiety and depression. Besides, after got bullied students might also felt like fear, anxiety, anger, frustration, helplessness, humiliation, loneliness, and feeling isolation 	<p>2. Bagaimana perasaan anda terhadap orang yang membully anda?</p> <p>3. Bagaimana sikap anda dalam menghadapi teman-teman yang</p>
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	<p>and persecution (Olweus D, 1994).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corraera, Depalma, and Cameiros (2011), who stated that bullying is a subtype of violent behavior that is produced when a student is repeatedly exposed over a prolonged period of time to negative actions carried out by other students or group of students. 	telah membully anda?
<p>2. What are the impacts of bullying for PBI students based on students' perspectives?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The negative impacts of bullying fall into physical, psychological and social skills. 	

	<p>a. There some physical impacts those students got after bullied by other students. According to Brank et al. (2012), students who are bullied as socially weak, shy and anxious. Students may also perform more poorly in classroom activity and avoid the course or class in order to avoid the victimization. Students may lose interest in learning activity, have trouble to concentrating in learning process, or do poorly academic</p>	
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	<p>achievement in teaching and learning process.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• There are some psychological impacts of bullying, according to Olweus D (1994), a target or a victim of bullying can be expected to experience a variety of emotion to others such as fear, anxiety, anger, frustration, helplessness, humiliation, loneliness, and feeling isolation and persecution.• As defined by Djuwita (2007), students who are becoming victims of bullying from their classmates will be	
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	<p>potential to find difficulties in their interpersonal relationship with other students, and they rarely came to the school.</p>	
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Appendix 2

Axial and Selective Coding

<i>Category</i>	<i>Translated Statement</i>	<i>Theme</i>
<p>- Kinds of Bullying (Direct Verbal Bullying)</p>	<p>(P1.1). My classmates bullied me when I made some mistakes such as I was wrong to answer my lecturer questions, then they were laughing and bullied me.</p> <p>(P1.2). Besides, I had an experience being bullied because the fur and hair in my body, they thought me god.</p> <p>(P1.3). I got bullied because of my performance, my classmates often shouted word “Huuu”, then they were laughing at me.</p> <p>(P1.4). When I made some jokes they said it was not funny at all.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Laughing - Insulting - Insinuating - Cheering - Mocking - Teasing - Offensiving

	<p>(P2.1). For example when I did a presentation in front of the class and I used <i>Bahasa Indonesia</i> then they insinuated me by saying “English please”.</p> <p>(P2.2). When I delivered my presentation no matter it was right or wrong they immediately said “Wuuu Jung totally different, he getting smarter”, even in one side I did not know if I answered the questions correctly or not.</p> <p>(P2.3). Also, I often got Insinuated in presentation, if anyone wanted to ask something from the beginning is definitely insinuating.</p> <p>(P2.7). If I was working in a group I always got bullied and</p>	
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	<p>insulted, they said “You did not work anything, you only wanted to be easy”.</p> <p>(P2.8). I often got bullied if I was wearing neat clothes, they said me like “You are rarely tidy, what’s up? You want to propose someone?”.</p> <p>(P3.1). I thought that there were so many types of bullying that I got from my classmates like insulting my physical, saying about my weaknesses, and saying if I was not really smart in doing something in their circles.</p> <p>(P3.3). At the first semester when I studied in this university, I got bullied by my friends who called me “Black”. It was may be because my skin colour is black.</p>	
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	<p>(P3.4). They were offensive me when I was late enter the class.</p> <p>(P3.6). When I was working in group with smart students, they said if I am stupid.</p>	
<p>- Kinds of Bullying (Direct Physical Bullying)</p>	<p>(P1.6). I was hitting by my friend when I make a commotion in classroom.</p> <p>(P2.4). for example I was sleeping during the learning process. My head was hit instantly.</p> <p>(P2.5). My ears were directly pinched by my classmates.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Hitting - Pinching
<p>- Kinds of Bullying (Cyber Bullying)</p>	<p>(P1.7). In a gorup chat, there are some of my friends who bullied me by making my photo as a meme. They were editing my photo and a phrase “Remember</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Photo editing

	<p>Lee will kill you”.</p> <p>(P2.6). My friend took a photo of me, then they edit it, make-up it, and they made a phrase in the photo “This is the effect of many tasks, so Jung sleep in the class”.</p>	
<p>- Kinds of Bullying (Indirect Bullying)</p>	<p>(P3.2). I often ostracized by those who were different style with me.</p> <p>(P3.5). They said “Huuu, you are sleeper”. They often underestimated me because I was a sleeper.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - disparaging - Ignoring
<p>- Feeling when got bullied</p>	<p>(P1.8). As a normal person I felt so sad why I am treated like this.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sad
<p>- Feeling when got bullied</p>	<p>(P1.9). From the first semester, I always got bullied, I felt broken hearted because as a normal person I guessed everyone must have feelings.</p> <p>(P2.10). even I felt broken</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Broken hearted

	<p>hearted but not too often.</p> <p>(P3.13). I felt Broken hearted.</p>	
<p>- Feeling when got bullied</p>	<p>(P1.10). Sometimes I also wanted to bully them back.</p> <p>(P3.14). Besides, I wanted to revenge them, because I want to feel satisfied if he or she felt what I felt.</p>	<p>- Revenge</p>
<p>- Feeling when got bullied</p>	<p>(P1.11). In other situation, I felt okay and I thought that it is a passing breeze then I ignored it.</p> <p>(P2.9). My feeling when I got bullied, I considered to enjoy and relax.</p>	<p>- Felt enjoy</p>
<p>- Feeling when got bullied</p>	<p>(P2.11). I felt broken hearted when they bullied me, but it was related about my parents. They are said inappropriate things about my parents. Automatically, I was angry up to fighting.</p>	<p>- Angry</p>

- Feeling when got bullied	(P2.12). I also got bullied when I worked in a group during the learning process, and my group is consisted of smart people, I felt intimidated.	- Intimidated
- Feeling when got bullied	(P2.13). I felt inferior to work with them in one group.	- Felt inferior
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3.7). First, I felt uncomfortable with this thing. Whatever I do is like awry and I do not want to eat.	- Uncomfortable
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3.8). I do not want to speak with other people especially who bullied me.	- Loneliness
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3.9). I thought that I felt depressed.	- Depressed
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3.10). I felt stressed.	- Stressed
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3.11). I felt immediately down.	- Down
- Feeling when got bullied	(P3. 12). I felt disappointed.	- Disappointed
- The ways to face	(P1.12). I tried to hold myself not	- Patient

bullying	entered into bullying world. I knew they felt the same thing as I felt.	
- The ways to face bullying	(P1.13). I had to be patient and not revenge it because I did not have something to bully especially if it was about physic. (P3.16). I kept silent and brave when holding a reverenge.	- Not revenge
- The ways to face bullying	(P1.14). I responded by joining jokes (P1.15). I was laughing with them even I laughed at myself	- Trying to be enjoy
- The ways to face bullying	(P2.14). I thought I should revenge to bully those people because I thought the way to revenge not with silence but to bully them again.	- Revenge to bully
- The ways to face bullying	(P2.15). To face bullying that I felt so bad, I thought there were only two possiblities if I did not	- Reprimand

	warn them with talking first, then I will do a violence. (P3.18). I distinguished who bullied me if woman I only reprimanded them.	
- The ways to face bullying	(P2.16). If to face my close friends who often bullied me, I will immediately say “Not now”.	- Gave Warning
- The ways to face bullying	(P3.15). My ways of dealing with bullying depend to what kind of bullying that I got. If it severe I did not want to speak anymore with people who bullied me, and if I had some necessities I would talk through others.	- Talking through others
- The ways to face bullying	(P3.17). Then, If I can not stand it anymore I challenged or invited them to fight. (P3.19). If it man, I invited them to fight.	- Fight
- Impacts of bullying	(P1.16). I thought unforgettable memory for me because I	- Trauma

	concerned that I was as bad as they thought and this is as bad as I should be bully victim like this?	
- Impacts of bullying	<p>(P1.17). I often felt lack of confidence when I answered some questions. I had less of confidence when I wanted to share my opinions, but they thinks it was weird and laughed at me. That is why I was not confidence to share my opinions in front of the class</p> <p>(P2.18). I thought the impacts are I felt more indifferent in any cases.</p>	- Lack of confidence
- Impacts of bullying	(P1.18). The impacts that I felt were became lazy to talking and socializing to other people because I often got bullied.	- Socially weak
- Impacts of bullying	(P2.17). For example in learning process, I understood how far my understanding was, from that in	- Increase motivation

	<p>every examination or presentation</p> <p>I felt more motivated.</p> <p>(P3.20). Sometimes bullying enhances my learning motivation, because no one wanted to help me.</p>	
- Impacts of bullying	(P2.19). I became more demotivated in learning process.	- Demotivated
- Impacts of bullying	<p>(P2.20). I felt bad mood anytime.</p> <p>(P3.24). Whatever I did, I felt moody</p>	- Bad mood
- Impacts of bullying	(P2.21). in this way I would felt more embarrassed when I got bullied by women than men.	- Felt embarrassed
- Impacts of bullying	(P2.22). Sometimes, if I got bullied by my friends and they bullied about my physic, I immediately anticipated and tried to improve my appearance.	- Trying to improve self-appearance
- Impacts of bullying	(P2.23). I felt there is something	- Increase academic

	improved in my academic achievement although not too drastic.	achievement
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.21). I felt lazy and chose to own myself.	- Lazy - Loneliness
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.22). I became a daydreamer.	- Became a daydreamer
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.23). I often became angry for no reason.	- Angry
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.24). I just wanted to sleep at all.	- Wanted to sleep at all.
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.25). I felt lazy to learn and come to the class because as always I got bullied by my friends.	- Less of interest
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.26). I became less emphatic to the people who bullied me, and if they asked for my help, no matter how urgent it was, I will not help them.	- Less of emphatic
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.27). Bullying built me to be a critical thinker.	- Become a critical thinker
- Impacts of bullying	(P3.28). I found that my learning	- Decrease learning

	achievement had decreased for example if I wanted to do a presentation, I would talk a lot, but I often got bullied, so after that I did not want to speak a lot.	achievement
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