

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A. A. Alimul Hidayat. 2007. Metode Penelitian Kebidanan dan Teknik Analisis Data. Surabaya: Salemba
- Arovah, N. I. (2010). Dasar-dasar Fisioterapi pada Cidera Olahraga. 22-27.
- Beatrix I, P. D. (2015). Hubungan Tingkat Kecemasan Dengan Perubahan Denyut Nadi pada Pasien Ekstraksi Gigi di Puskesmas Tumintingg Manado. *Jurnal e-GiGi* , 3.
- Bourne, S., Machado, A.G. & Nagel, S.J., 2014. Basic anatomy and physiology of pain pathways. *Neurosurgery Clinics of North America*, 25(4), pp.629–638.
- Fields, H. L., & Martin, J. B. (2006). *Harrison's Neurology in Clinical Medicine*. United States of America: McGraw-Hill.
- Gandasoebrata, R. 2013. Penuntun Laoratorium Klinis. Jakarta: Dian Rakyat.
- Hall, J.E. & Guyton, A.C., 2011. *Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology*. Jakarta: EGC
- Hawker, G. A., Mian, S., Kendzerska, T., & French, M. (2011). Measures of Adult Pain. *Arthritis Care & Reasearch* , 2-3.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI Badan Litbang Kesehatan. (2015, September). *Download*. Dipetik 2015, dari Riset Pembinaan Kesehatan: www.risbinkes.litbang.depkes.go.id/2015/download
- Notoatmodjo, P. D. S., 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta : Rineka Citra.
- Moon, Y.E., Kim, S.H. & Choi, W.H., 2013. *Comparison of the effects of vapocoolant spray and topical anesthetic cream on pain during needle electromyography in the medial gastrocnemius*. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 94(5), pp.919–924. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2012.12.008>.
- Page DE & Taylor DM., 2010. *Vapocoolant spray vs subcutaneous li-docaine injection for reducing the pain of intravenous cannula-tion: a randomized, controlled, clinical trial*. *Br J Anaesth*.
- Perry, A. G. & Potter, P. A., 2006. *Clinical Nursing Skills & Techniques (6th edition)*. St. Louis, Missouri: Elsevier Mosby.
- Price, S. A. & Wilson, L. M., 2006. *Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit E/6 Vol. 2*. St. Louis, Missouri: Elsevier Mosby.

Primadi, O., & Sutarjo, U. S. (2015). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2014*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

Sikorova, L. & Hrazdilova, P., 2011. *The effect of psychological intervention on perceived pain in children undergoing venipuncture. Biomedical Papers*, 155(2), pp.149–154.

Sherwood, Laura Iee. 2011. *Fisiologi Manusia*. Jakarta: EGC.

Wong, D. L. (2003). *Pedoman Klinis Keperawatan Pediatrik Edisi 4*. Jakarta: EGC.