

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bache, C. A., Lisk, D. J., Shane, B. S., Hoffmann, D., & Adams, J. D. (1987). Effectiveness of Cigarette Filter Tips for Reducing Cadmium in Relation to Other Mainstream Smoke Constituents. *Pubmed*, 10(3-4):189-93.
- Bustan, M. N. (2000). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Tidak Menular*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Dahlan, M. Sopiyudin. (2013). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* (2th ed.). Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Faiz, O., & Moffat, D. (2004). *At a Glance Anatomi*. (Rahmalia, & Annisa, Trans.) Jakarta: Erlangga, h:143.
- Fehrenbach, M. J., & Herring, S. W. (2007). *Anatomy of The Head and Neck* (3th ed.). Canada: Saunders Elsavier, h:20.
- Floch, J. P., Lievre, G., Sadoun, J., Perlemuter, L., Peynegre, R., & Hazard, J. (1989). Taste Impairment and Related Factor in Type I Diabetes Mellitus. *Diabet. Care*, 12:173-78.
- Ganong, W. F. (2002). *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran* (20th ed.). Jakarta: EGC, h:182-185.
- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E. (2007). *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran* (11th ed.).
- Heath T. P., Melichar J. K., Nutt D. J., & Donaldson L. F. (2006). Human TasteThreshold are Modulated by Serotonin and Noradrenaline. *The J. Neuroscie*, 26(49):12664-12671.
- Khatoon, N. (2012). *Health Psychology*. New Delhi, India: Pearson, h:160.
- Leeson, C. R. (1996). *Buku Text Histologi*. Jakarta: EGC, h:329-331.
- Lubin, M. F., Smith, T. B., Spell, N. O., & Walker, H. K. (2006). *Medical Management of The Surgical Patient* (4th ed.). New York, USA: Cambridge University Press, h:182.
- Luessen, A. W., & Hummel, T. (2014). *Management of Smell and Taste Disorders*. New York, USA: Thieme Publishing Group
- Novak, M. J., Novak, K. F., & Presaw, P. M. (2012). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology* (11th ed.). Philadelphia USA: Elsavier Saunders, h:294.

- Novak, M. J., Novak, K. F., & Presaw, P. M. (2006). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology* (10th ed.). Philadelphia USA: Elsavier Saunders, h:288.
- Novotny, T. E., Lum, K., Smith, E., Wang, V., & Barnes, R. (2009). Filtered Cigarettes and the Case for an Environmental Policy on Cigarette Waste. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health*, (6):1-x.
- Percival, R. S., Challacombe, S. J., & Marsh, P. D. (1994). Flow Rates of Resting Whole and Stimulated Parotid Saliva in Relation to Age and Gender. *J Dent Res*, 73:1416-20.
- Ramalay, J. A. (1988). *Dasar-dasar Histologi* (8th ed.). Jakarta: Erlangga, 235-238.
- Regezi, J. A., Sciubba, J. J., & Jordan, R. C. (2008). *Oral Pathology Clinical Pathologic Correlations* (5th ed.). Philadelphia, USA : Saunders Elsavier, h:191.
- Riskesdas. (2007). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Diakses pada tanggal 7 Mei 2014, dari:<http://fisiopoltekkesolo.ac.id/fisioterapi/images/stories/laporanNasional.pdf>
- Sherwood, L. (2001). *Fisiologi Manusia* (2th ed.). (B. U. Pendit, penerjemah.) Jakarta: EGC, 189-190.
- Singer, S., Rossi, S., Verzosa, S., Hashim, A., Lonow, R., & Cooper T. (2004). Nicotine-induced Changes in Neurotransmitter Levels in Brain Areas Associated with Cognitive Function. *Pubmed*, 29(9):1779-92.
- Sitepoe, M. (2000). *Kekhususan Rokok di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Grasindo.
- Sitepu, L. S. (2010). *Hubungan Kebiasaan Merokok Terhadap Terjadinya Smoker's Melanosis Di Kalangan Mahasiswa Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Sumatera Utara*. Skripsi strata satu, Universitas Sumatera Utara, Medan.
- Snell, R. (1997). *Anatomi Klinik Untuk Mahasiswa Kedokteran* (3th ed.). Jakarta: EGC, 141-142.
- Solomon, E. P. (2003). *Human Anatomy and Physiology* (2th ed.). Philadelphia, USA: Saunders Elsavier, h:139.
- Sonis, S. T., Fazio, R. C., & Fang, L. (1995). *Principles and Practice of Oral Medicine* (2th ed.). Philadelphia: Saunders Company, h:332-333.

- Sukendro, S. (2007). *Filosofi Rokok*. Yogyakarta: Pinus Book Publisher, h:83-84.
- Swinburn, B. A., Caterson, I., Seidell, J. C., & James, W. P. T. (2004). Diet, nutrition and the prevention of excess weight gain and obesity. *Pub Health Nutrition*, 7(1A):123-146.
- Tomassini, S., Coughi, V., Catalani, E., Casini, G., & Bigiani, A. (2007). Long-term Effect of Nicotine on Rat Fungiform Taste Buds. *Neuroscie*, 147(3):803-810.
- Walker, L. (2012). *Factor Influencing Taste*. Diakses pada 23 Maret 2014, dari http://www.fona.com/sites/default/files/WhitePaper_FactorInfluencingTastePerception.pdf
- Waugh, A., & Grant, A. (1998). *Ross and Wilson Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness* (9 ed.). New York: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone, h:289.
- WHO. (2012). *Global Adult Tobacco Survey: Indonesia Report 2011*. Diakses pada tanggal 30 Maret 2014, dari http://who.int/tobacco/surveillance/survey/gats/indonesia_report.pdf?ua=1
- _____. (2006). *Quick Factsheet of Tobacco Products*. Diakses pada 31 Maret 2014, dari: http://who.int/tobacco/communications/events/wntd/2006/Poster_encart_RV.pdf?ua=1
- _____. (2002). *The Tobacco Atlas*. Diakses pada 30 Maret 2014, dari <http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2002/9241562099.pdf?ua=1>
- _____. (2006). *Tobacco: Deadly in Any Form or Disguise*. Diakses pada 30 Maret, dari: http://www.who.int/tobacco/communications/events/wntd/2006/Tfi_Report.pdf?ua=1
- _____. (2010). *Trends in smoking and quitting in China from 1993 to 2003: National Health Service Survey Data*. Diakses pada 11 April 2014, dari: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/88/10/09-064709/en>
- Yong, B. C., & Primasari, A. (2012). Pengukuran Sensitivitas Indera Pengecap Rasa Manis dan Asin pada Mahasiswa Perokok [Abstrak]. *Dentika Dental J.*, 17(1), 30-33.