

**THE USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS FROM
INTERNATIONAL LAW PERSPECTIVE:
A CASE STUDY OF SYRIA
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



This undergraduate thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Laws at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2015

APPROVAL PAGE

The Undergraduate Thesis has been approved by the Supervisors

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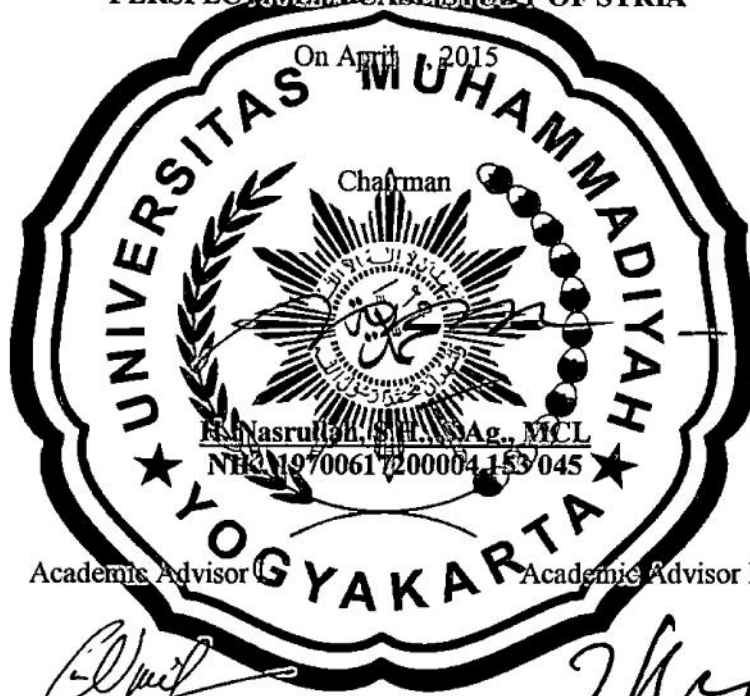
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VALIDATION PAGE

The Undergraduate Thesis has been defended in front of
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**THE USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS FROM INTERNATIONAL LAW
PERSPECTIVE: A CASE STUDY OF SYRIA**

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AUTHENTICITY DECLARATION OF RESEARCH

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

I hereby declare that the thesis under entitled "THE USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS FROM INTERNATIONAL LAW PERSPECTIVE: A CASE STUDY OF SYRIA" its content is truly the work of my own and I did not do plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk / any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with applicable regulations, if the future found a breach of scientific ethics, I am willing to accept sanctions.

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MOTTO PAGE

“Ngilmu Iku Tinemu Kanti Lelaku”

“I’m the Master of My Fate, I’m the Captain of My Soul”

(Albert Norman Pujimori)

DEDICATION PAGE

This Undergraduate Thesis dedicate to

Allah SWT

Prophet Muhammad SAW

Families:

Beloved Father Muhdi, A.Ma, Beloved Mother Muslihah,

Beloved Older Sister Evia Susantiana Amd. Keb, Beloved Sister Yulia

Hermawati, Amd,

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Lecturers:

**Dr. Muh. Nur Islami, S.H., M.Hum, Yordan Gunawan, S.H., (Int.) MBA, and for
all the lectures of Law Faculty Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.**

Organization

IPSC (International Programme Student Community)

PSHT (Persaudaraan Setia Hati Terate)

PREFACE

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb,

Alhamdulillah, thanks to Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and Most Gracious for all the blessing and guidance that have been given to me to finish my undergraduate thesis with the title "The Use of Chemical Weapons From The International Law Perspective: A Case Study of Syria".

Special feeling gratitude to my parents; Bapak Muhdi A.Ma and Ibu Muslihah, thank you for always guiding, giving support, and praying for me. Both of you are the best lessons that I've ever had. I love you so much Mom & Dad. For my beloved older sisters Evia Susantiana, Amd. Keb. and Yulia Hermawati, A.Md, thank you for your support, your patients and suggestions. I realized as your little brother, I am a bad boy. But, many thanks go to both of you.

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Special thanks go to Mr. Yordan Gunawan, S.H., Int. MBA., as the former Director of IPOLS (International Programme for Law and Sharia), as the lecturer. Many thanks to him, he has involved in many aspects of my life during 4-5 years of my study in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I realize there are so many mistakes in this undergraduate thesis, and regardless of it all, I am just an ordinary human. I hope that this undergraduate thesis could give the benefits for us.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Yogyakarta April 03, 2015

Albert Norman P

ABSTRACT

More than 1,400 civilians were killed by the chemical weapons attack in Syria, which happened during the conflict in 2011-2013. The use of chemical weapons in armed conflicts or in anything situation is a violation. War or armed conflict is an act of force to defeat an opponent with forcibly imposed requirements. During the warfare took place, there will be a lot of casualties, damages and losses caused by the war. It was undertaken the efforts to reduce the harms in battle field by giving birth to the concept of Just War and the concept of Unjust War. The purpose of this research related with the use of chemical weapons from the international law perspective in the case of Syria is to get the perspective point of the chemical weapons attack in the scope of International Humanitarian Law, it learns more about the reasons of the prohibition of chemical weapon in international community and to explore the implementation of prohibition of the use of chemical weapons during armed conflict in International Law on the 1993 Chemical Weapons Convention toward the practice of use of chemical weapons. The methods of this research is normative legal research. The result of this research will analyse some actions that have to be done if the Syria's Government has proven to use the chemical weapons based on the international humanitarian law.

Key Words: Humanitarian Law on Chemical Weapons, Syria's Conflict, Syria's

Chemical Weapons.

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