

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aberg, J.A., et al, 2009, *Drug Information Handbook 17th Edition*, Lexi-Comp for the American pharmacist Assosiation.
- Aberg, J.A., et al, 2010, *Drug Information Handbook 18th Edition*, Lexi-Comp for the American Pharmacist Assosiation.
- Alaa, E, Ali., *et al*, 2014, *Chemistry, Classification, Pharmacocinetic, Clinical Use and Analysis of Beta Lactam Antibitics*, Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research, 6(11): 25-58.
- American Thoracic Society, 2001, *Guidline for The Management of Adults with Communtly-Aquired Pneumonia, Diagnosis, Assesment of Severity, Antimicrobial, Theraphy and Prevention*, Am J Respir Crit Care Med, America. Diakses 3 Juli 2017. Sumber: <http://cid.oxfordjournals.org>
- American Thoracic Society (ATS) and The Infection Diseases Society of America (IDSA), 2005. *Guidline of The Management of Adults with Hospital-Acquired, Ventilator-Assosiated Pneumonia and Healthcare-Assosiated Pneumonia*, Am J Respir Crit Care Med, America. America. Diakses 3 Juli 2017. Sumber: <http://cid.oxfordjournals.org>
- American Thoracic Society (ATS) and The Infection Diseases Society of America (IDSA), 2007. *Guidline of The Management of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults*, Am J Respir Crit Care Med, America. Diakses 3 Juli 2017. Sumber: <http://cid.oxfordjournals.org>
- American Thoracic Society (ATS) and The Infection Diseases Society of America (IDSA), 2016. *Guidline of The Management of Adults with Hospital-Acquired and Ventilator-Assosiated Pneumonia*, Am J Respir Crit Care Med, America. Diakses 3 Juli 2017 Sumber: <http://cid.oxfordjournals.org>.
- Amy, E. M., 2014, *The Sinergistic Effect of Gentamicin and Ceftazidime against Pseudomomos Fluoroscens*, Oxford University Press, England.
- Andien, M. K., 2015, *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pneumonia di RSUD Sukoharjo Tahun 2014*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, Surakarta.
- Arcavi L, Benowitz, N, 2004, *Cigarette Smoking and Infection*, *Archieve of Internal Medicine*;16:2206-16.
- Aru W, Sudoyo, dkk, 2006, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid II Edisi IV*, Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Dalam Indonesia, Interna Publising, Jakarta.
- Aru W, Sudoyo, dkk, 2009, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid III Edisi V*, Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Dalam Indonesia, Interna Publishing, Jakarta.

- Bagaitkar, J, Demuth,D,R, Scott, D, A, 2008, *Tobacco use Increases Susceptibility to Bacterial Infection*, Tobacco Induced Diseases; 4(1):12.
- Baqir, M., et al, 2008, *Cigarette Smoke Decreases MARCO Expression in Macrophage: Implication in Mycoplasma Pneumonia Infection*, Respiratory Medicine; 102(11):1604-10.
- Bassetti, et al, 2006, *Efficacy of The Combination of Levofloxacin Plus Ceftazidime in The Treatment of Hospital-Acquired Pneumonia in The Intensive Care Unit*, Internasional Journal of Antimicrobial Agent 28 (2006) 582-585, Sumber: <http://www.ischemo.org>
- Cabarello, J, Rello J, 2011, *Combination Antibiotic Therapy for Community Acquired Pneumonia*, *Ann Intensive Care*,Nov23;1:48.doi:10.1186/2110-5820-1-48, Sumber: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>.
- Chang, Yang-Pei et al, 2016, *Risk Factors for Pneumonia among Patients with Parkinson's Disease:A Taiwan Nationwide Population-Based Study*, *Neuropsychiatric Disease & Treatment* 12 (2016):1037-1046. Diakses 17 Mei 2016, Sumber :<http://www.ncbi.nlm.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4854270>.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI, 2005, *Pharmaceutical Care Untuk Penyakit Infeksi Saluran Pernapasan*, Jakarta.
- Dinas Kesehatan DIY, 2013, *Profil Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*, Dinas Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pengendalian Penyakit dan Penyehatan Lingkungan Kemenkes (Ditjen P2PL) RI, 2015, *Peringatan Hari Pneumonia Sedunia 2015: Kesetaraan Akses terhadap Pencegahan dan Penatalaksanaan Pneumonia*, diakses 17 Mei 2016. Sumber: <http://dinkes.inhuksb.go.id/?=3224>.
- Drlica, K. Perlin D.S, 2011, *Antibiotic Resistance Understanding and Responding to an Emerging Crisis*, Pearson Education, New Jersey.
- Dunbar, LM., et al, 2003, *High-Dose, Short-Course Levofloxacin for Community-Acquired Pneumonia: A New Treatment Paradigm*, Clin Infect Dis, Sep 15;37(6):572-60, Sumber: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>.
- Dutch Working Party on Antibiotic Policy (SWAB) and Dutch Association of Chest Physicianst (NVALT) tahun 2016, *Guideline on Management of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults*, The Netherland of Medicine.
- Elfidasari, D., Noriko, N., Mirasaraswati, A., Feroza, A., dan Canadianti, S.F., 2013, *Deteksi Bakteri Klebsiella pneumonia pada Beberapa jenis Rokok Konsumsi Masyarakat*, Jurnal Al-AzharIndonesia Seri Sains DanTeknologi, 2: (1), 41-47.

- Fauci, Kasper., *et al*, 2015, *Harrison's Principle of Internal Medicine 19th Edition Volume 2: Disease, Pathogenesis and Treatment*, Mc Graw Hill Education.
- File, M.T., 2008, *Treatment of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults who Require Hospitalization*, UpToDate.
- File, M.T., 2017, *Treatment of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults who Require Hospitalization*, UpToDate.
- Garcia-Vidal C, Carratala J, Fernandez-Sabe N, *et al.*, 2009, Aetiology of, and Risk Factors for, Recurrent Community-Acquired Pneumonia, *Clinical Microbiology Infection*: 15:1033–1038. diakses tanggal 17 Mei 2016, Sumber: [http://www.linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S1198743X\(14\)61799-7](http://www.linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S1198743X(14)61799-7).
- Herr, C., *et al*, 2009, *Suppression of Pulmonary Innate Host Defence in Smokers*. *Thorax*; 64(2): 144-9.
- Holter, Jan C., *et al*, 2015, *Etiology of Community-Acquired Pneumonia and Diagnostic Yields of Microbiological Methods: A 3-Year Prospective Study in Norway*." *BMC Infectious Diseases* 15: 64, diakses 19 Mei 2016. Sumber: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4334764/>.
- Kamal A.M. 2015, *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pneumonia di RSUD Sukoharjo Tahun 2014*, Skripsi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2011, *Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Antibiotik*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta, diakses tanggal 15 Mei 2016. Sumber: http://www.binfar.depkes.go.id/dat/Permenkes_Antibiotik.pdf.
- Kemenkes Kesehatan RI, 2010, *Formularium Spesialistik Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Direktorat Jenderal Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2014, *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2013*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta, Diakses 15 Mei 2016. Sumber: <http://www.depkes.go.id/resource/download/pusdatin/profil-kesehatan-indonesia-2013.pdf>.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2015, *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2015*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta, Diakses 5 Juni 2017. Sumber: <http://www.depkes.go.id/resource/download/pusdatin/profil-kesehatan-indonesia-2015.pdf>.

- Klynveld Peat Marwick Main Goerdeler, 11 December 2014, *The Global Economic Impact of Anti-Microbial Resistance*. Swiss, Diakses 15 Mei 2016, Sumber: <http://www.kpmg.com/UK/ArticlesPublication.pdf>.
- La Plante, K.L., et al, 2016, *Antimicrobial Stewardship: Principles and Practice*, CAB International, United Kingdom Ltd.
- Louie, A, et al, 2010, *The Combination of Morepenem and Levofloxacin is Sinergistic with Respect to Both Pseudomonas aeruginosa Kill Rate and Resistance Suppression*, Antimicrobial Agent and Chemotherapy, Jun 2010 p 2646-2654, American Society for Microbiology.
- Marrie T.J., Beecroft M.D., Herman-Gnjidic Z, 2004, *Resolution of symptoms in patients with community-acquired pneumonia treated on an ambulatory basis* [Abstract], Journal of Infection, 49 (4) , pp. 302-309.
- Marsono, Yuda, 2015, *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotic pada Pasien Pneumonia dengan Metode Gyssens di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Dokter Moewardi Surakarta Tahun 2013*, Skripsi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Meer ,J.W.M., Van Der & Gyssens, I.C., 2001, *Quality of Antimicrobial Drug Prescription in Hospital*, *Clinical Microbiology & Infection*, Vol 7, Article First Published Online: 10 Desember 2003. Diakses 30 Mei 2016. Sumber : <http://onelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1469-0691.7.s6.3.x/epdf>.
- Misnadiarly, 2008, *Penyakit Infeksi Saluran Napas Pneumonia pada Anak, Orang Dewasa, Lanjut Usia, Pneumonia Atipik & Pneumonia Atipyc Mycobacterium*, Ed.1. Pustaka Obor Populer, Jakarta.
- Moore, R.J., 2017, *Beta-laktam in Monotherapy in Community-Acquired Pneumonia: Is t Beta or Worse*, The University of Texas at Austin College of Pharmacy.
- Murin, S, Bilello, K.S., 2005, *Respiratory Tract Infection: Another Reason Not to Smoke*, Cleve Clin J Med, Oct;72(10): 916-20.
- Nugroho, A.E., 2013, *Farmakologi: Obat – Obat Penting dalam Pembelajaran Ilmu Farmasi dan Dunia Kesehatan*, Cetakan III, 193-194, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Nuorti, J.P., et al, *Cigarette Smoking and Invasive Pneumoccal Disease*, Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Team, The New England Journal of Medicine;342(10):681-9.
- Pinzone, MR., et all, 2014, *Duration of Antimicrobial Therapy in Community Acquired Pneumonia: Less is More*, The Scientific Journal, Volume 2014, Sumber: <http://www.hindawi.com/journals/tswj/2014/759138>.

- Postma,DF., *et al*, 2015, *Antibiotic Treatment Strategies for Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adult*,The New England Journal of Medicine, 372 (14) 131223,Diakses24Mei2016.Sumber:<http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMoa1406330>.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 269/MENKES/PER/III/2008, *Tentang Rekam Medis*, Jakarta.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 Tahun 2015, *Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba di Rumah Sakit*, Jakarta.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia,2003, *Pneumonia Komuniti Pedoman Diagnosis & Penatalaksanaan Di Indonesia*. Jakarta.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia, 2005, *Pneumonia Nosokomial Pedoman Diagnosis & Penatalaksanaan Di Indonesia*, Jakarta.
- Rizqi, M.H.,dan Helmia, Hasan, *Tinjauan Imunologi Pneumonia pada Pasien Geriatri*, CKD-212.2014;41(1):14-18.
- Robert, B, et al, 2002, *A multicenter Comparative Study of Cefepiem Versus Broad-Spectrum Antibacterial Therapy in Moderate and Severe Bacterial Infection*, The Brazillian Journal of Infectious Disease;2002;6(5):206-218.
- Rotstein, C, et al, *Clinical Practice Guidline for Hospital-Acquired Pneumonia and Ventilator Associated Pneumonia in Adults*, AMMI Canada Guidline, Hindawai Publishing Corp.
- Saibal, M.A.A, et al, 2012, *Community Acquired Pneumonia in Diabetic and Non Diabetic Hospitalized Patients: presentation, Causative Pathogen and Outcome*, Bangladesh Med Res Counc Bull;2012;38:39-103.
- Steven, J.B.,e et al, 1997, *A Comparative Study of Morepenem and Ceftazidime in The Treatment of Patients Hospitalized with Community Acquired Pneumonia*, Current Theurapetic Research, Vol 5, no 12.
- Sun, T, et al, 2014,*Clinical Efficacy and Safety of Moxifloxacin Versus Levofloxacin Plus Metronidazole for Community-Acquired Pneumonia with Aspiration Factor*, Chin Med J.2014;127(7):1201-5.
- Suwangool,etal, 1999, *Treatment of Nosocomial Pneumonia with Cefoperazone/Sulbactam*, Department of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok.
- The Associoation Of Physician of India, 2013, *Epidemiology of Community Acquired Pneumonia*, 61 : 7.
- Thomas, M, File, 2017, *Treatment of Community-Aquired Pneumonia in Adults who Require Hospitalization*, UpToDate Inc,.

- Umeki, K., 2011, *Clinical Features of Healthcare-Associated Pneumonia (HCAP) in a Japanese Community Hospital: Comparisons among Nursing Home-Acquired Pneumonia (NHAP), HCAP Other than NHAP, and Community-Acquired Pneumonia*, 16, no. 5 (July 1, 2011): 856-861.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013, *Antibiotic Resistance Threats in The United States*, United States, diakses tanggal 15 Mei 2016, sumber : <http://www.cdc.gov/drugresistance/pdf/ar-threats-2013-508.pdf>.
- Wang, X., et al, *Increased Therapeutic Efficacy Combination of Azitromycin and Ceftazidime on Pseudomonas aeruginosa Biofilm in An Animal Model of Ureteral Stent Infection*, Biomed Central.
- Wyrwich, K. W., Yu, H., Sato, R., Strutton, D., & Powers, J. H., 2013, *Community-Acquired Pneumonia: Symptoms and Burden of Illness at Diagnosis Among US Adults aged 50 years and Older*. *The Patient*, 6(2), 125-34, diakses 19 Mei 2016. Sumber: <http://e-resources.perpusnas.go.id:2071/docview/1465503702?pqorigsite=summon>
- World Health Organization, 2013, WHO SAGE: *Study on Global AGEing and Adult Health*, Sumber: <http://www.who.int/healthinfo/sage>.
- World Health Organization, 2014, *World Pneumonia Day 2014*, Pneumonia Fact Sheet, November 12th edition, sumber : <http://worldpneumoniaday.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/Final-WPD-2014-Fact-Sheet1.pdf>.
- World Health Organization, 2015, *Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2014*, sumber: http://www.searo.who.int/tobacco/documents/ino_gyts_report_2014.pdf.
- Zieve, David., et al, 2015, *Pneumonia-Adult Community-Acquired*, Associate Professor of Medicine, Pulmonary, Allergy and Critical Care, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, Diakses 20 Mei 2016. Sumber: <http://www.ncbi.gov/medlineplus/ency/article/000145.htm>.
- Zhang, Ying., et al, 2007, *Mechanism of Antibiotic Resistance in The Microbial World*, *Clin Pharmacol Ther*;82:595-600.