

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Arisanti., D., Yuliwansyah, R., & Hanif, A. E. (2015). Transposisi Arteri Besar pada Dewasa. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*.
- Arora, P. (2015, April 7). *Chronic Kidney Disease Clinical Presentation*. Retrieved from Medscape: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/238798-clinical>
- Arsono, S. (2005). *DM sebagai Faktor Resiko Gagal Ginjal Terminal*. Semarang: Pascasarjana UNDIP.
- Babitt, J. L., & Lin, H. Y. (2012). Mechanisms of anemia in CKD. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*.
- Baskurt, O., & Meiselman, H. (2003). Blood Rheology and Hemodynamic. *Seminars in Thrombosis and Haemostasis*.
- Beverborg, N. G., Waal, H. v., & Klip, I. t. (2015). High Serum Erythropoietin Levels and the Development of Heart Failure in the General Population. *Circulation*.
- Bradbury, B., Wang, O., & Critchlow, C. W. (2008). Exploring relative mortality and epoetin alfa dose among hemodialysis patients. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*. Retrieved from Medscape: <http://reference.medscape.com/drug/epogen-procrit-epoetin-alfa-342151>

- Chan, C. T., Chertow, G. M., & Daugirdas, J. T. (2014). Effects of daily hemodialysis on heart rate variability: results from the Frequent Hemodialysis Network (FHN) Daily Trial. *Nephrol Dial Transplant*.
- Chen, W., & Frangogiannis, N. (2010). The role of inflammatory and fibrogenic pathways in heart failure associated with aging. *Heart Fail Rev.*
- Crane, M. (2011). New Dosing Guidelines for Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agents. *Medscape Alerts*.
- Dahl, P., Danzi, S., & Klein, I. (2008). Thyrotoxic cardiac disease. . *Current heart failure reports*, 170-176.
- Dorland, W. N. (2009). *Dorland's Pocket Medical Dictionary*. Elsevier Inc.
- Dumitru, I. (2016, January 11). *Heart Failure Clinical Presentation* . Retrieved from Medscape: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/163062-clinical#b3>
- Einhorn, L., Zhan, M., Walker, L. D., Moen, M. F., Seliger, S. L., Weir, M. R., & Fink, J. C. (2009). The frequency of hyperkalemia and its significance in chronic kidney disease. *Archives of internal medicine*.
- Finegold, J. (2012). Mortality from ischaemic heart disease by country, region, and age: Statistics from World Health Organisation and United Nations. *International Journal of Cardiology*.
- Fishbane, S., & Besarab, A. (2007). Mechanism of Increased Mortality Risk with Erythropoietin Treatment to Higher Hemoglobin Targets. *CJASN*.

- Fukuma, S., Yamaguchi, T., & Hashimoto, S. (2012). Erythropoiesis-stimulating agent responsiveness and mortality in hemodialysis patients: results from a cohort study from the dialysis registry in Japan. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 108-116.
- Gale, E., & Gillespie, K. (2011). Diabetes and Gender. *Diabetologia*.
- Goraya, N., Simoni, J., Jo, C. H., Wesson, D. E., Foreman, G., & Amber, N. (2013). A comparison of treating metabolic acidosis in CKD stage 4 hypertensive kidney disease with fruits and vegetables or sodium bicarbonate. *Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*.
- Gregg, E. W., Li, Y., & Wang, J. (2014). Changes in Diabetes-Related Complications in the United States, 1990–2010. *N Engl J Med*, 1514-1523.
- Groenveld, H., Januzzi, J. L., & Damman, K. (2008). Anemia and mortality in heart failure patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 818-827.
- Haddad, F., Doyle, R., & Murphy, D. J. (2008). Right ventricular function in cardiovascular disease, Part II pathophysiology, clinical importance, and management of right ventricular failure. *Circulation*, 1717-1731.
- Harrison. (2012). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Hruska, K., Mathew, S., Lund, R., Qiu, P., Pratt, R., & Wilson, J. (2008). Hyperphosphatemia of chronic kidney disease. *Kidney international*.

- Jeong, S.-K. (2010). Cardiovascular risks of anemia correction with erythrocyte stimulating agents: should blood viscosity be monitored for risk assessment? *Cardiovascular Drugs and Therapy*.
- Kasznicki, J., Komalski, M., & Sliwinska, A. (2012). Evaluation of oxidative stress markers in pathogenesis of diabetic neuropathy. *Mol Biol Rep.*
- Kawase, Y., & Ly, H. (2008). Reversal of cardiac dysfunction after long-term expression of SERCA2a by gene transfer in a pre-clinical model of heart failure. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 1112-1119.
- KDIGO. (2013). Kidney Int Supp., (pp. 1-150).
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014). *Situasi Kesehatan Jantung*. Jakarta: Pusat Data dan Informasi.
- Kenyeres, P., & Kesmarky, G. (2008). Plasma Viscosity: A Forgotten Variable. *Clin. Hemorrheol.*
- Kumar, R. (2013). *Basic Pathology*.
- Lakata, E. (2003). Arterial and cardiac aging: major shareholders in cardiovascular disease enterprises: Part II: the aging heart in health: links to heart disease. *Circulation*.
- Lam, C., Lyass, A., & Kraigher-Krainer, E. (2011). Cardiac dysfunction and noncardiac dysfunction as precursors of heart failure with reduced and preserved ejection fraction in the community. *Circulation*.

- Lazzarini, V., Menz, R., & Fiuzat, M. (2013). Heart Failure in Elderly Patients. *Medscape*, 717-723.
- Lee, D., & Gona, P. (2009). Relation of Disease Pathogenesis and Risk Factors to Heart Failure With Preserved or Reduced Ejection Fraction Insights. *Circulation*, 3070-3077.
- Lee, R., & Chan, S. P. (2010). Impact of diabetes mellitus on survival in South East Asian patients with congestive heart failure due to left ventricular systolic dysfunction. *International journal of cardiology*, 97-100.
- Levey, A., & Coresh, J. (2003). *National Kidney Foundation practice guidelines for chronic kidney disease: evaluation, classification, and stratification*. Boston, MA: Tufts-New England Medical Center and Tufts University School of Medicine.
- Lindenfeld, J., & Albert, N. (2010). HFSA 2010 Comprehensive Heart Failure Practice Guideline. *J Card Fail*.
- Lundby, C., & Achman-Andersen, N. J. (2008). Testing for recombinant human erythropoietin in urine: problems associated with current anti-doping testing. *Journal of applied physiology*.
- Macdougall, I., Walker, R., Provenzano, R., de Alvaro, F., & Locay, H. R. (2008). CERA corrects anemia in patients with chronic kidney disease not on dialysis: results of a randomized clinical trial. *Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, 337-347.

- Mann, D., & Bristow, M. (2005). Mechanisms and models in heart failure. *Circulation.*
- Marco Guazzi, M. P. (2011). Pulmonary Hypertension in Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction. *Circulation*, 164-174.
- McClellan, W. M., & Flanders, W. D. (2002). Anemia and renal insufficiency are independent risk factors for death among patients with congestive heart failure admitted to community hospitals: a population-based study. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology.*
- McIntyre, C. W. (2009). Effects of Hemodialysis on Cardiac Function. *Kidney International.*
- Nephrol, J. (2004). The role of anemia in the progression of congestive heart failure. Is there a place for erythropoietin and intravenous iron? *Pubmed.*
- Olivetti, G., Melissari, M., & Capasso, J. (1991). Cardiomyopathy of the aging human heart. *Circ Res.*
- Palatini, P., Julius, S., & Julius. (2009). The role of cardiac autonomic function in hypertension and cardiovascular disease. *Curr. Hypertens. Rep.* .
- Peacock, W., & Fonarow, G. (2008). Society of Chest Pain Centers Recommendations for the evaluation and management of the observation stay acute heart failure patient: a report from the Society of Chest Pain Centers Acute Heart Failure Committee. *Crit Pathw Cardiol.*

- Pfeffer, M., Burdmann, E. A., Chen, C. Y., Cooper, M. E., de Zeeuw, D., & Eckardt, K. U. (2009). A trial of darbepoetin alfa in type 2 diabetes and chronic kidney disease. *New England Journal of Medicine*.
- Phrommintikul. (2007). Mortality and target haemoglobin concentrations in anaemic patients with chronic kidney disease treated with erythropoietin: a meta-analysis. *Lancet*, 381.
- Price, S. A., & Wilson, L. M. (2002). *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit*. Elsevier Science.
- Purves, W. K. (2004). *Life: The Science of Biology*. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates.
- Roger, V., Go, A., & Lloyd-Jones, D. (2011). Heart disease and stroke statisticitic 2011 update: a report from the American Heart Association. *Circulation*.
- Setyonugroho, W. (2016, 4 11). Besar Sampel dan Teknik Sampling. (M. Rizki, Interviewer)
- Shlipak, M., Chertow, G. M., & Whooley, M. A. (2007). Association of cystatin C with mortality, cardiovascular events, and incident heart failure among persons with coronary heart disease data from the heart and soul study. *Circulation*, 173-179.
- Singh, A. K. (2006). Correction of Anemia with Epoetin Alfa in Chronic Kidney Disease. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 2085-2098.

- Sliwa, K., Hilfiker-Kleiner, D., Petrie, M. C., Mebazaa, A., Pieske, B., & Buchmann, E. (2010). Current state of knowledge on aetiology, diagnosis, management, and therapy of peripartum cardiomyopathy: a position statement from the Heart Failure Association of the European Society of Cardiology Working Group on peripartum cardiomyopathy. *European Journal of Heart Failure*, 767-778.
- Stauffer, M., & Fan, T. (2014). Prevalence of anemia in chronic kidney disease in the United States. *PLoS One*.
- Swedberg, K., Young, J. B., & Anand, I. S. (2013). Treatment of Anemia with Darbepoetin Alfa in Systolic Heart Failure. *N Engl J Med*, 1210-1219.
- USRDS. (2012, September 6). *2011 Annual Data Report*. Retrieved from United States Renal Data System: <http://www.usrds.org/adr.aspx>
- Vasdev, S., Gill, V., & Singal, P. (2007). Role of advanced glycation end products in hypertension and atherosclerosis: therapeutic implications. *Cell Biochem Biophys*.
- Veldhuisen, D. J. (2010). Erythropoiesis-stimulating agents for anaemia in chronic heart failure patients. *Cochrane Heart Group*.
- Westenbrink, B., Voors, A. A., Boer, R. A., Schuringa, J. J., Klinkenberg, T., & Harst, P. (2010). Bone marrow dysfunction in chronic heart failure patients. *European journal of heart failure*.

Widiana, I. G. (2007). Distribusi Geografis Penyakit Ginjal Kronik di Bali.

journal of internal medicine.

Wong, L., Harst, P. V., & Boer, R. d. (2010). Aging, telomeres and heart failure.

Heart Fail Rev , 479-486.

World Health Organization. (2015). Raised Blood Pressure. *Global Health Observatory*.

Wu, L., Tiwari, M. M., & Messer, K. J. (2007). Peritubular capillary dysfunction and renal tubular epithelial cell stress following lipopolysaccharide administration in mice. *American Journal of Physiology-Renal Physiology*, F261-F268.

Zaya, M., Phan, A., & Schwarz, E. R. (2012). The dilemma, causes and approaches to avoid recurrent hospital readmissions for patients with chronic heart failure. *Heart failure reviews*, 345-353.